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A GLOSSARY
OF THE
ARAMAIC INSCRIPTIONS.



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A GLOSSARY
OF THE
ARAMAIC INSCRIPTIONS.

BY

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PREFACE.

THIS Glossary is based upon the Aramaic inscriptions edited by the French Académie des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres in the second part of the *Corpus Inscriptionum Semiticarum* comprising some three hundred inscriptions from Assyria, Babylonia, Asia Minor, Egypt and Palestine (fascic. i, 1889; fascic. ii, 1893). To these have been added about seven hundred Sinaitic inscriptions collected and edited by Euting, and one hundred and fifty Palmyrene inscriptions published by the Comte de Vogüé in his work *La Syrie Centrale* (1868—1877). Since the publication of the latter, however, numerous not unimportant Palmyrene inscriptions have appeared in various journals devoted to Semitic studies, and a list of those which have been utilized in the preparation of the Glossary will be found upon pp. 4 f. below.

Finally, besides a few recent Nabataean inscriptions which have appeared since the publication of the *Corpus* above mentioned, I have included the well-known inscriptions from Zenjirli, and, with some hesitation, those from Nerab near Aleppo. In spite of the uncertainty of many of the readings in these old Aramaic inscriptions it did not seem desirable to ignore any evidence which might possibly throw light upon the study of comparative Semitic philology.

For the purposes of this Glossary I have freely availed myself of the notes given by the various editors, and where necessary have marked any useful parallels, notes, references, etc., which I have come across in the course of my reading. My indebtedness to the writings of Robertson Smith, Theodor Nöldeke, Julius Wellhausen, and many other scholars will be manifest from the references in the Glossary.

Hitherto with the exception of the useful *Namen-Register* in Euting's editions of Nabataean and Sinaitic inscriptions, the only collection of Aramaic proper names has been, so far as I am aware, Ledrain's *Dictionnaire des Noms Propres Palmyréniens* (Paris, 1887). A complete glossary of the Aramaic inscriptions does not exist. The amount of material likely to be afforded by the Aramaic inscriptions to the study of Semitic onomatology (the importance of which is becoming ever more widely recognised) may be estimated from the fact that about three-fifths of the headings are proper names extending over a period of some eleven centuries. The attempt has been made to render this department of the Glossary as complete as possible by the addition of cognate or parallel names, which might conceivably elucidate the pronunciation or derivation of a particular proper name. The chief sources have been the Assyrian and Greek equivalents in bilinguals, the Greek inscriptions and papyri from Palestine and Egypt, and the evidence furnished by Mishnic Hebrew, Sabaeen and Arabic. I may add here that in the case of the less simple names I have usually followed the interpretation suggested by the editor or editors of the inscriptions; in numerous instances, however, the same name admits of more than one signification, e.g. בלעזר, "Bel helps" or "Bel is a help," and it is not to be assumed that the one I have mentioned is alone correct.

The Introduction which follows divides and classifies the

Aramaic inscriptions, and explains the method of references, and abbreviations which have been employed in order to keep the work within limits. By the attempt to indicate however roughly the provenance of the inscriptions and their approximate age the practical utility of the Glossary has, I hope, been increased.

A compilation of this nature cannot expect to be complete. The vocabulary is constantly enriched by the discovery and decipherment of fresh inscriptions, and continued research tends to place upon a more secure basis the readings of the inscriptions which are already known*. The latter remark applies with special force to the Palmyrene inscriptions, the lack of a recent and comprehensive edition of which has caused some difficulty. I have, for my own part, attempted to bring the Glossary up to date as completely as possible by embodying where necessary the corrections, suggestions, and criticisms of scholars labouring in this field of Semitic study, and, as a general rule, have employed brackets and superlinear dots to indicate references and readings which were doubtful or incomplete. Although this principle may not have been put into effect as thoroughly as could be wished, the necessity of avoiding the perpetuation of errors can hardly be overestimated. Care has been taken to make this Glossary as accurate as possible, but in a work compiled from so many scattered sources, and involving a large mass of detail, inconcinnities and errors are almost inevitable; some of these are remedied in the Additions and Corrections, pp. 125 ff, to which the reader is requested to turn before using the Glossary.

* At the very last moment I have been able to append a few references to an interesting collection of Palmyrene inscriptions just recently edited by Professor D. H. Müller of Vienna (see pp. 123 f.). I have to apologise therefore for the inordinate length of the "Additions and Corrections."

In conclusion, I wish to express my deep sense of gratitude to Professor A. Ashley Bevan, of Trinity College, Cambridge, for his ever-ready help and for many valuable suggestions. My best thanks are due also to the Syndics of the University Press for undertaking the publication of this Glossary, and to the proof-readers and staff for the painstaking manner in which they have accomplished the work.

STANLEY A. COOK.

LONDON,

September, 1898.

INTRODUCTION.

ARAMAIC, one of the great branches of the Semitic family of languages, was the *lingua franca* of Western Asia. Used in Assyria and Babylonia as early as the tenth century B.C., it was probably through the influence of these countries that it first attained importance¹. The Persians at a later date employed it during their supremacy in Egypt, and at the commencement of the Christian era we find it adopted by the Arabs. Hence the inscriptions written in Aramaic are of a most varied character, and, as is only natural, will be found to contain numerous foreign words and expressions. The younger dialects (Nabataean and Palmyrene) are of great importance for the light which they throw upon many of the peculiarities of Biblical Aramaic, and the more ancient ones (especially the inscriptions of Zenjirli) present an Aramaic dialect which closely approximates to the Hebrew or Canaanitish².

For the sake of convenience we may divide these inscriptions into three great classes.

¹ It appears from 2 Kings xviii. 26, Is. xxxvi. 11 that Aramaic was understood by both Jewish and Assyrian diplomatists at the end of the 8th century B.C.

² Further details are unnecessary here. Reference may be made to the following which have been utilized in preparing this Introduction and Glossary. "Semitic Languages" by Prof. T. Nöldeke (*Enc. Brit.* ed. ix.). Kautzsch, *Gram. Bibl.-Aram.* pp. 1—16. Driver, *Introd. to Old Test.* ed. 6, pp. 502—504; *ib.* *Notes on Samuel*, pp. xvii—xxiv (useful for remarks upon Aramaic palaeography). Wright, *Comp. Gram. of Sem. Lang.* 14—18. Bevan, *Comm. on Daniel*, 32 ff., 211 ff. Zimmern, *Vergl. Gramm. d. Sem. Sprachen*, and Nöldeke's invaluable articles in the *Zeitschr. d. Morgenland. Gesellsch.* xvii. 703 ff., xix. 637 f., xxiv. 85 ff., xxv. 113 ff., xlvii. 99 ff.

§ 1. The *first* class comprises inscriptions from Assyria, Babylonia, Northern Syria, Asia Minor, etc., nearly all of which are contained in the CIS *t. ii. fasc. i. nos. 1—112*¹. Those from Ass. and Bab. consist chiefly of a number of weights, contracts and seals; many of which are bilingual (Assyrian and Aramaic)².

Nos. 1—52 from Niniveh, Kouyunjik, Nimroud, Khorsabad, 8—7th cent. B.C. *Nos. 53—71* Babylonia, 6th—4th cent. B.C. *No. 72* from Tello, bilingual in Aramaic and Greek, 3rd cent. *Nos. 73—107* uncertain origin, ranging from 9th to 4th cent. B.C. *No. 108*, the well-known bronze lion from Abydos, 6th—5th cent. v. s. אֲדַפְרִין. *No. 109* from Limyra, 5th—4th cent. *No. 110* from Caucasus Mts. *No. 112* from Olympus (Phoenician workmanship apparently) 7th—6th. To these is added an inscr. from Cilicia, referred to as Cil.³

The most important, not only of this class, but of all the Aramaic inscriptions, are those discovered at the village of Zinjirli in N. Syria, situated at the foot of the Amanus mountains (37° 6' N., 36° 41' E.). Only three as yet have been published, and, mutilated and obscure as they are in parts, they form a most valuable and welcome addition to our stock of inscriptions. They belong to the eighth century B.C. All references to these inscriptions are made by a prefixed Z, and it should be pointed out here that opinion differs considerably with regard to many of the readings, and, generally speaking, only those are quoted about which the various editors were more or less agreed⁴.

¹ All references to Aramaic inscriptions in the CIS are cited by their numbers only.

² *No. 96* a bilingual in Aram. and S. Arabian, 5—4th cent. B.C.; v. s. דַּחַר.

³ See *Anzeig. d. kais. Akad. d. Wissens.* Vienna, Oct. 19th, 1892; and *ZA* Dec. 1892, pp. 350 ff.

⁴ The following editions have been consulted: Sachau, *Ausgrabungen in Sendschirli* in the *Mittheilungen* of the Berlin Univ. (1893), cf. also the *Sitzungs-berichte* of the same, Oct. 22nd, 1896, pp. 1051 ff. D. H. Müller, *die altsemitischen Inschriften aus Sendschirli* (Vienna, 1893). J. Halévy, *Les deux Inscriptions Hétéennes de Zinjirli* (*Rev. Sémi. d'épigr. et d'hist. anc.* 1894, and April, 1896, p. 185 f.). Also Nöldeke's admirable article in the *ZMG* xlvii. 99 ff. For inscr. of Bar-r-k-b also Winckler, *Mittheil. d. Vorderasiat. Ges.* 1896 heft 4, 22 ff., and Hoffmann, *ZA*, 1897, 317 ff.

Of the three inscriptions, one is dedicated to P-N-M-U bar B-R-Ṣ-R, and is referred to as ZP. The second, dedicated by P-N-M-U bar Q-R-L to Hadad, is designated ZH; and the third ZB is by Bar-R-K-B bar P-N-M-U.

Finally we include in this class the two inscriptions recently discovered at Nerab near Aleppo. The text followed is that given by Clermont-Ganneau in the *Journal officiel d. l. Répub. franç.* 1896, March 23rd, p. 1651; cf. also Halévy, *Revue Sémitique*, 1896, 279 ff., 369 ff.; Hoffmann, *Zeitschrift f. Assyriologie*, 1897, Jan. 207 ff. They are referred to as Nerab 1 and 2.

§ 2. To the *second* class belong the Aramaic inscriptions from Egypt, which date from the end of fifth to beginning of third century B.C. They are contained in nos. 122—155 of the CIS.

No. 122, the so-called stele of Sakhara, biling. in Eg. and Aram., dated the fourth year of Xerxes (i.e. 482 B.C.). Nos. 137—144, 154, 155, from Elephantine (141, the well-known Carpentras Inscr. dedicated to 𐤀𐤁𐤍, prob. 4th cent. B.C.). Nos. 145—153 papyri, unfortunately sadly mutilated. No. 145 (consisting of four fragments A, B, C, D) the Blacassiani papyri, prob. end of 5th cent. According to some the latter deal with a tale told by an Aramaean who was hostile to the Eg. religion; others find in them an Egypto-Judaic Haggadah on Ex. i. They are too mutilated and obscure to allow of our arriving at any certain decision¹.

§ 3. To the *third* class belong the great majority of the Aramaic inscriptions. They date from just before the Christian era, and go down to about the third century A.D. They may be divided into three groups, the first two of which are especially valuable owing to their agreement in many essential particulars with the Aramaic of Daniel and Ezra².

(1) The first group comprises the Nabataean inscriptions from Teima in the N. of the Hijaz, al-Hijr, Petra and the Hauran, and are contained in the CIS, nos. 113—121, 156—307.

¹ For 122, palaeographically important on account of its bearing a date, cf. plate lxiii. of the Oriental Section of the Palaeographical Society; for 141, v. pl. lxiv. (ib.) and Driver, *Samuel*, p. xviii; and for 145, v. pl. xxv., xxvi. (ib.), Driver, *op. cit.* p. xxi.

² Cf. Driver, *Introd. Old Test.* 6th ed. pp. 502 ff. Parts of Ezra belong probably to the Persian period, but the whole has been remodelled by a later writer. Daniel dates from the middle of the second century B.C.

A small number of these have been critically edited by Euting in a convenient form and are referred to in the glossary by a prefixed N. The table below, p. 6, gives the numbers under which the inscriptions in Euting's collection are to be found in the CIS¹.

The well-known inscriptions from Teima² (nos. 113—121) are the most ancient of this group. The first two belong to 6—5th cent. B.C., and the others date from 4th—2nd cent. B.C. The remainder (156 ff.) start from a date shortly before the Christian era, and go down to the end of the 1st cent. A.D. Nos. 157, 158 were found at Puteoli, 159 Rome, 160 Sidon, 161 Dmer, 162—193 the Hauran, 195, 196 Moabite from Umm-er-resas and Medaba, nos. 197—307 Hegra. To these we have added (a) no. 156 Jerusalem; (b) a Nab. inscr. edited by Sachau, *Sitz.-berichte*, Berlin, Oct. 22nd, 1896 (no. XLII.), designated in the glossary Nab. Sach.; and (c) Nab. Pet. a recent inscription from Petra, v. Barth, *Hebraica* (*American Journal of Sem. Lang. and Lit.*), July 1897, 267 ff. Cf. *Journal Asiatique*, 1896, t. viii. 304 ff., 485 ff.

(2) The second group comprises the Palmyrene inscriptions, most of which, as the name implies, come from Palmyra (the ancient Tadmor), and belong to the first three centuries of the Christian era³. The largest collection is by Comte de Vogüé in *La Syrie Centrale* (1868—1877), whose readings in some cases are supplemented by those of later scholars. All references to Palmyrene inscriptions are marked by a prefixed P, which, without any further sign, denotes those in the above-mentioned work.

To these have been added the following, which are alphabetically arranged according to the abbreviations and signs by which they are referred to in the glossary.

P Cl.-Gan. Clermont-Ganneau, *Recueil d'Archéol. Orient.* 115 ff., 300 ff.; for latter cf. also *Journal Asiatique*, 1888, t. xi. p. 303.

¹ J. Euting, *Nabatäische Inschriften aus Arabien*, Berlin, 1885, is especially valuable on account of the numerous notes which Nöldeke has contributed. These have been freely used in the compilation of this glossary.

² Cf. *Studia Biblica*, Oxford, I. no. x., 211 ff. (1885), and *Alt-Aram. Inscr. aus Teima*, Nöldeke, *Sitz.-ber.* Berlin, July 10th, 1884.

³ The oldest (Vogüé, *Syr. Centr.* 3) belongs to Nov. 9 B.C. The Palmyrene inscriptions which are dated follow the Seleucid era (311—310 B.C.). For another era in this group see p. 6.

- P Eut. J. Euting, in *Sitzungs-berichte d. Kaiserl. Acad.* Berlin, (a) nos. 1—40, June 11th, 1885, 669 ff.; (b) nos. 41—52, April 22nd, 1887, 407 ff.¹
- P JAs.Vog. Vogüé, *Journ. Asiat.* 1883, t. i. p. 243.
- P M Mordtmann, *Neue Beiträge z. Kunde Palmyra's*, in *Sitz.-ber. d. Königl. Acad.* Munich, 1875.
- P Müll. D. H. Müller, *Sitz.-ber.* etc. Vienna, cviii. 475 f.
- P RAA Ledrain *al.*, in *Rev. d'Assyr. et d'Archéol. Orient.* Paris, 1884 ff. References are made to the pages of the different volumes (vol. i. 1884—86, ii. 1888—92, iii. 1894—).
- P Sach. Sachau, *ZMG xxxv.* 728 ff.
- P Schr. Schroeder, *ZMG xxxix.* 32 ff.
- P Schr.-S. Schroeder, *Sitz.-ber.* etc. Berlin, 1884, 437 ff.
- P S.-Sh. South Shields inscr. ed. by W. Wright, *Journ. Soc. Bibl. Archaeol.* 1879, vi. 436 f.
- P VOJ. A, B D. H. Müller in the *Vienna Oriental Journal*, vi. 317 ff. and viii. 11 ff. (A and B respectively.)
- P Wr. Wright, *Journal of Soc. for Bibl. Archaeol.* 1880, vii. 1 ff.
- P ZA A Palmyrene inscription from Medeba in the *Zeit. f. Assyriologie*, April 1894.
- P ZMG Levy in *ZMG xii.* 214 ff., xv. 615 ff. and xviii. 65 ff.

Lastly is included the Great Fiscal Inscription (A.D. 137), a bilingual in Aram. and Gr. composed of an introductory portion of eleven lines (PF), and three columns (PF₁, F₂, F₃). The editions consulted have been those of Vogüé in the *Journ. Asiat.* 1883, t. i. 231 ff., t. ii. 15 ff.; Schroeder, *Sitz.-ber.* Berlin, 1884, 417 ff.; Reckendorff, *ZMG xlii.* 370; with reference also to Sachau, *ZMG xxxvii.* 562 ff. and Bevan, *Daniel*, 215 ff. who give only the introductory part PF. Here as in the case of the Zenjirli inscriptions, there is much that is obscure, and only those readings have been usually noted about which there was some agreement of opinion.

(3) Finally, to the third group belong the latest of all the Aramaic inscriptions, viz. those from the Sinaitic peninsula. They have long been known to travellers and were formerly supposed to be the work of the children of Israel during their wanderings in the wilderness. They were first critically studied by Beer of Leipzig in 1839, and are now known to be nothing more than the names of various nomads (of Arabian nationality) followed by some Aramaic benedictory formula. A few of the names appear to be Aramaic, and still fewer are Jewish. Nearly 700 of these have been edited by Euting (*Sinaitische*

¹ No. 41 the second oldest Palm. inscr., dated A.D. 21.

Inschriften, 1891), whose collection has been utilized for the purposes of the glossary. All references to them are marked by the prefix Sin. The dates of two only are known; viz. no. 319 (= 230—1 A.D.), and no. 463 (= 189 A.D.). The year of the Eparchy after which the latter is dated is 104 A.D.

A table of the Nabataean Inscr. in Euting's *Nabatäische Inschriften*, and Vogüé's *La Syrie Centrale*, with their corresponding numbers in the CIS:

Eut. <i>Nab.</i> 1 = CIS	332	Eut. <i>Nab.</i> 36 = CIS	343
2	197	37	344
3	198	38	338
4	199	39	339
5	201	40	336
6	202	41	337
7	204	42	120
8	205	43	—
9	206	44	121
10	207	45	314
11	208	46	315
12	209	47	309
13	210	48	312
14	212	49	311
15	213	50	313
16	214	51	227
17	215	52	—
18	216	53	292
19	200	54	293
20	217	55	234
21	218	56	294
22	219	57	295
23	220	58	296
24	221	59	297
25	222	60	298
26	223	61	299
27	224	62	300
28	225	63	301
29	228	64	—
30	333	65	302
31	346—7	66	303
32	—	67	304
33	345	68	305
34	340	69	307
35	341—2		

ABBREVIATIONS.

7

Vog. <i>Hauran Inscr.</i> 1—3 = CIS	162—164
4	166
5	165
6—8	167—169

Vog. <i>Nab. Inscr.</i>		Vog. <i>Nab. Inscr.</i>	
1 = CIS	170	8 = CIS	185
2	171	9	190
3	173	10	191
4	174	11	192
4 <i>a</i>	175	11 <i>a</i>	193
5	179	12	187
6	182	13	186
7	183	14	188

ABBREVIATIONS.

Besides the more common abbreviations the following should be noticed.

Addai	= <i>Doctrine of Addai, the Apostle</i> ; G. Phillips.
<i>al.</i>	= <i>et aliter</i> , and elsewhere; also <i>et alii</i> , and others.
alt.	= an <i>alternative</i> rendering palaeographically possible. (For the various alphabets found in the Aramaic inscriptions cf. Euting's table in Zimmern, <i>Vergl. Gramm. d. Sem. Sprachen</i> (1898), nos. 6—12.)
Ass. BO	= Assemanus, <i>Bibliotheca Orientalis</i> .
B. Ar.	= Biblical Aramaic.
Baeth. <i>Beit.</i>	= F. Baethgen, <i>Beiträge z. Semit. Religions-geschichte</i> .
Bar. ES	= J. Barth, <i>Etymologische Studien</i> .
„ NB	= „ <i>Nominalbildung</i> .
Baud.	= Baudissin, <i>Stud. z. Semit. Rel.-gesch.</i>
Bev. <i>Dan.</i>	= A. A. Bevan, <i>Commentary on Daniel</i> .
Bloch	= A. Bloch, <i>Phoenizisches Glossar</i> .
<i>c.</i>	= <i>circa</i> , about; also <i>cum</i> , with.
Chwol.	= Chwolson, <i>Corp. Inscr. Heb.</i>
CIG	= <i>Corp. Inscr. Graecarum</i> .
CIL	= „ „ <i>Latinarum</i> .
CIS	= „ „ <i>Semiticarum</i> .
coll.	= collective.
cpd.	= compound, compounded.
Cur. ASD	= Cureton, <i>Ancient Syriac Documents</i> .
Cur. <i>Spic.</i>	= „ <i>Spicilegium</i> .

Dal.	= Dalman, <i>Gram. d. Jüd.-Paläst. Aram.</i>
DHM	= D. H. Müller.
„ <i>Ep. Denk.</i>	= „ <i>Epigraphische Denkmäler.</i>
dim.	= diminutive.
Dn.	= Daniel.
Dr. <i>St. Bib.</i>	= <i>Studia Biblia</i> , ed. Driver.
dub.	= dubious, doubtful.
ed. edd.	= editor(s) of a particular inscription referred to.
eq. equiv.	= the equivalent (Assyrian, Greek or Latin in a bilingual inscription, corresponding to an Aramaic word or phrase).
Eut.	= J. Euting.
„ <i>Nab.</i>	= „ <i>Nabatäische Inschriften.</i>
„ <i>Sin.</i>	= „ <i>Sinaitische Inschriften.</i>
exc.	= except.
Ez.	= Ezra.
fam.	= family (used of a family or tribal name).
Frä.	= Fränkel, <i>Aram. Fremdwörter im Arab.</i>
frag.	= fragment, fragmentary, mutilated.
gent.	= gentile.
GGA	= <i>Göttingsche Gelehrte Anzeigen.</i>
Gray, HPN	= Gray, <i>Studies in Hebrew Proper Names.</i>
Grun.	= Grunwald, <i>Eigennamen d. Alten Testamentes.</i>
Hal.	= J. Halévy.
„ IH	= „ <i>Inscriptions Hébreüennes.</i>
„ <i>Mel.</i>	= „ <i>Mélanges de Critique et d'Histoire.</i>
„ <i>Mel. Epig.</i>	= „ <i>Mél. d'Épigraphie et d'Archéol. Sémit.</i>
Hebr.	= <i>Hebraica (or American Journal of Sem. Lang. and Lit.).</i>
Hoff. <i>Jul.</i>	= G. Hoffmann, <i>Julianos d. Abtrünnige.</i>
„ <i>Ausz.</i>	= „ <i>Auszüge aus d. Syr. Act. Pers. Mürt.</i> (Leipzig, 1880).
Ibn Dor.	= Ibn Doreid.
J. As.	= <i>Journal Asiatique</i> (8th series, t. 1 ff., 1883 ff.; 9th series, t. 1 ff., 1893 ff.).
Jen. <i>Cos.</i>	= Jensen, <i>Cosmologie d. Babylonier.</i>
Jer.	= Jeremiah.
Jos. <i>Ant.</i>	= Josephus, <i>Antiquities.</i>
„ BJ	= „ <i>Bell. Jud.</i>
KAT	= Schrader, <i>Keilinschrift. u. d. Alte Test.</i> (2nd ed.).
Kau.	= Kautzsch, <i>Gramm. d. Bibl.-Aram.</i>
Kerber	= Georg Kerber, <i>Religions-gesch. Bedeut. d. Hebr. Eigennamen.</i>
Lag. BN	= Lagarde, <i>Bildung d. Nomina.</i>
„ GA	= „ <i>Gesammelte Abhandlungen.</i>
„ <i>Sym.</i>	= „ <i>Symmicta.</i>

Ledr.	= Ledrain.
Löw	= Löw, <i>Aram. Pflanzennamen.</i>
Mand.	= Mandaean, also Nöldeke, <i>Mandäische Gramm.</i>
Marti	= Marti, <i>Aram. Gramm.</i>
Masp.	= Maspero.
MH	= Mishnic Hebrew; the language of the Mishna, Tosephta, Midrashim, and portions of the Talmud.
MI	= Mesha Inscription.
Miller	= Miller in <i>Rev. Archéol.</i> 1870, 109 ff. containing numerous Greek names of 2nd cent. B.C. from Egypt.
Min.	= Minaean.
Mord. or M.	= Mordtmann; see above, p. 5.
„ „ <i>Beit.</i>	= „ <i>Neue Beiträge z. Kunde Palmyra's.</i>
MVG	= <i>Mittheilungen d. Vorderasiat. Gesell.</i> (Berlin).
N, Nab.	= Nabataean, Nab. Inscriptions; see above, § 3 (1).
Nes.	= Nestle.
„ <i>Eig.</i>	= „ <i>Eigennamen.</i>
„ <i>Marg.</i>	= „ <i>Marginalien.</i>
NHWB	= Levy, <i>Neu-hebr. Wörter-buch.</i>
Nö.	= T. Nöldeke.
„ §	= „ <i>Syrische Grammatik.</i>
„ <i>Mand.</i>	= see Mand. above.
P, Pal.	= Palmyrene; see above, § 3 (2).
pr.-Ar.	= <i>die proto-arab. Inschr.</i> ; DHM <i>Transactions of 9th International Congress of Orient.</i> London, 1893.
PSBA	= <i>Proceedings of Soc. für Bibl. Arch.</i>
Q	= the Qamus.
Qor.	= the Qoran.
RAA	= <i>Revue d'Assyriol. et d'Archéol.</i>
REJ	= <i>Rev. d'Études Juives.</i>
<i>Rev. Sem.</i>	= <i>Revue Sémitique.</i>
Sab.	= Sabaeen.
SB	= <i>Sitzungs-berichte.</i>
Schwally	= Schwally, <i>Idioticon d. Christl. Paläst. Aram.</i>
SI	= Siloam Inscr.
Simonsen	= D. J. Simonsen, <i>Skulpturer og Indskrifter</i> (Copenhagen).
Sin.	= Sinaitic; see above, p. 5.
t—	after a numeral = times.
TSBA	= <i>Transactions of Soc. for Bibl. Archeol.</i>
Vog.	= de Vogüé.
„ <i>Syr.</i>	= „ <i>La Syrie Centrale.</i>
VOJ	= <i>Vienna Oriental Journal</i> (= <i>d. Wiener Zeitschr. f. d. Kunde d. Morgenlandes</i>).
w.	= with.
W	= Waddington, <i>Inscr. grecques et latines d. l. Syrie.</i>

We. <i>Heid.</i>	=	Wellhausen, <i>Reste Arab. Heidentumes</i> , 1887 (<i>Heid.</i> ² , 2nd ed. 1897).
Wetz.	=	Wetzstein.
Wi. AF	=	Winckler, <i>Altorient. Forschungen</i> (1893 ff.).
Wr.	=	W. Wright (see also p. 5).
„ <i>Josh. Styl.</i>	=	„ <i>Joshua Stylites.</i>
„ <i>Mart.</i>	=	„ <i>Ancient Syriac Martyrology.</i>
„ SD	=	„ <i>Syriac Documents.</i>
„ SG	=	„ <i>Comp. Gram. Sem. Lang.</i>
WRS	=	W. Robertson Smith.
„ <i>Kin.</i>	=	„ „ <i>Kinship and Marriage.</i>
„ <i>Sem.</i>	=	„ „ <i>Religion of Semites</i> (2nd ed. 1894).
Z, Zenj.	=	Zenjirli Inscr. ; see above, p. 2.
ZA	=	<i>Zeitschr. f. Assyriol.</i> (vol. i.=1886).
ZMG	=	<i>Zeitschr. d. Morgenländ. Gesell.</i> (vol. i.=1846).

> indicates that the preceding is to be preferred to the following.

< indicates that the following is to be preferred to the preceding.

' sign of abbreviation in words written in Hebrew or Greek character.

All references to the Aramaic Inscriptions in the *Corpus Inscriptionum Semiticarum* are made to the numbers alone without any further sign or abbreviation.

Z, N, P, Sin., are prefixed to all references or groups of references to the Zenjirli, Nabataean (Euting's edition), Palmyrene or Sinaitic Inscriptions respectively. Further details are given above.

Letters surmounted by dots and references enclosed within brackets are uncertain.

Letters enclosed within brackets have been supplied conjecturally.

Dots prefixed or affixed to a word indicate that its commencement or termination is lost or illegible.

All words marked with an asterisk are postulated forms not actually found in the Inscriptions. In the case of verbs the 3 m. Sing. Perfect always occurs unless the contrary is indicated by the use of the asterisk. For the sake of convenience the meaning is given in the infinitive.

Proper names, unless otherwise designated, are masculine.

ARAMAIC GLOSSARY.

⌘

- ⌘ perhaps for *y* in ארדאשתר, אחרקדשו.
- ⌘ appears as a preformative in the names אביץ, אביע, אגם, אגם (2), אבן, אראש, אראש, אשל, אשם, and אשם, and as a prosthetic in אבן (2), אגם, אשם, and אשם. For syncope of א *v. s.* אלמבקרן. In the middle of a word א *plene* in יאנקא, *defectiva* in רש, and in אבן represents Ar. *hamza*. It is frequently omitted in cpd. pr. ns., e.g. אושלבעלי, מקמלהי, and *v. s.* אלה.
- ⌘ at the end of a word is used to designate the emphatic state (*v.* however ה), and is sometimes found instead of י in the cstr. pl. *v. s.* עבר, חי, בר. On the pl. emph. in Aram. cf. Nö. § 72, Kau. § 52, 2 d.; in the inscr. יא- is found, but in Palm. there are some examples of א- (*v. s.* מלך, תגר). Apocope of א apparently takes place also in certain plurals found in Z, e.g. קירח, הרבת, קירח, ישבת, for just as מלכא is found alongside מלך (מלך) in Ass. weights, so קירח (קירח) etc. prob. stand for קירחא, etc., cf. Nö. ZMG 1893, p. 103, n. 2.
- ⌘ final in pr. ns. as רומא, כלבא, זברא, עברא, תורא al. may be an Aram. ending or possibly represents Ar. *ع*, as is the case with אעלא and עבראלעזא, *v.* also רצוא. In a few cases it is equivalent to Gr. -η or -ης, cf. אנתא, אקמא, אנתא, בונא. See also Kerber, p. 11. אן in transliterations fr. Gr. sometimes represents εῖ, e.g. אופרנס, אנטכא.
- ⌘ frag. n. pr. N 1¹, 6 לה א. א in 65³ (for א. א. כלה 6?), *v.* also אן.
- ⌘ אב, the fifth month, August. 158⁴, 182³; N 7⁵, 22⁷; P 5⁶, 28⁵, 29⁴, 73⁴, 84⁴, 103³, al.
- ⌘ אבא "father," P 12³, cstr. אב N 27⁶, suff. 1 S. אבי ZP⁶, 18, B⁴ al.; 3 m. S. אבוהי (cf. אביהי Dn. v. 2) 145 A⁵, 196³, N 1³, אבוה P Cl.-Gan. p. 300, אביה P 87 B³, אבה ZP¹, 7, H²⁸,

- 3 f. S. אבוה P 94⁵, M17⁵; pl. suff. 1 S. אבהי ZB¹⁶ (but Dn. ii. 23 אַבְהֵתִי, cf. however, Syr.), see בית אב.
- אבא** n. pr. (dub.) 154. 1. אבא a common Aram. name; cf. **אבא** Wr. *Mart.* p. 1 and **אבא** ib. p. 1. Graecised *αββās*; for divine names cpd. w. noun expressing relationship v. Gray HPN 13f., cf. below, and v. אהתבו.
- אבאיתיו** n. pr. (dub.) Sin. 484.
- אבאושו** n. pr. Sin. 14, 161, 460, 556 al., v. אושו.
- אבב** n. pr. PRAA i. 73.
- אבגט** n. pr. 49 alt. אבפט (cf. פט).
- אבד** v. "to perish," ZP⁶? תאבד (cf. יאבדו Jer. x. 11) 145 D⁴, Nerab 2¹⁰. Caus. impf. pl. יאבדו Nerab 1¹¹, cf. נוס.
- אבה** n. pr. 122¹ = אבא?
- אבטשו** n. pr. Sin. 387, cf. Ar. أَبْطَش, v. אחמו.
- אביטב** n. pr. ("my father is good") 123², cf. Hb. אביטוב.
- אביע** n. pr. PvoJ, B3, cf. infr.?
- אבין** n. pr. (abyad) N 6², alt. אבין, for other Aph. forms cf. ארצו. אראש.
- אבל**.. n. pr. frag.? in 128 אבל לאסרי ברך, "blessed be...of Osiris."
- אבן*** (1) "stone," pl. אבני ZH²¹.
- אבן** (2) = Ar. 'ibn "a son," in following cpd. pr. ns.:
- אבן אל... ישי Sin. 113.
- אבן אלב... ib. 506.
- אבן אלקי ib. 336?
- אבן אלקין ib. 553.
- אבן אשין ib. 523, alt. אלשיון
- אבן [א] כלבו ib. 653, cf. כלבו.
- אבן צובו ib. 408, cf. צובו.
- אבן קומו ib. 20, 175, 214^a, 595, 666^a, cf. קומו, (possible alt. קוייו א).
- אבני** v. בנה.
- אבנית** n. pr. P 36^{a,3}, (אבניתא Targ. Dt. xiv. 18 = Hb. אַבְנֵיָהּ).
- אבסלי** n. pr. ("father of 'ס," cf. Neh. xi. 8?) 122².
- אבר*** in ויסעד אברו ZH^{15,21}, "he supported his limbs," or "he fed his strong ones" (= אַבְרֵיו).
- אברהם** v. s. ברהם.
- אברמו** n. pr. 255. His father's name is רמא.
- אברצה** n. pr. Sin. 490, 509^a?

- [אברש] n. pr. Sin. 378, cf. אלאברשו, מברשו, alt. אברדונו.
- אבת n. pr. 63. Ass. eq. abattu.
- אבתם ? 138 B⁵.
- אנורא "a contractor." PF⁹, 11.
- אנוריא "a contract." PF⁵, אנריא (אנרייא) ib. 8.
- אנם "also." ZP⁵. The א is prosthet. or אנם may be a cpd. of אף (or אז) + גם.
- אנמה n. pr. Sin. 630?
- אנמלא n. pr. P 124⁵, v. נמלא.
- אנר (1) v. "to hire, rent." PF² 15 (?). Pael יאנר N 23², 27⁹; Aph. יונר N 27 יונרון ib. 14³, cf. infr. and v. אנוריא, אנוריא and v. אפנרף.
- אנר (2) in באנר "for hire." 149 BC 11.
- אנרת 30, 37, "book, document"; אנרתא "a letter," PF³ 5, 22 (v. Marti, p. 51*; Hb. אנרת, B. Ar. אנרתא).
- אנתא n. pr. (= ἀγάθη) P Eut. 39, cf. אנתה on Hb. inscr. no. 61 (loc. cit.).
- אנתגלם n. pr. (= ἀγαθάγγελος) PZMG xviii. p. 104 (ג = γγ, cf. $\text{ܐܢܬܓܠܡ} = \sigma\pi\acute{o}\gamma\gamma\omicron\varsigma$).
- אדאום n. pr. P 34¹ (perh. from אד in Ph. יתנאר v. Bloch, and אום = Aumos, the sun-god? v. We. Heid. 61).
- אדונא n. pr. ("little lord") P 34¹.
- אדינת n. pr. 162, 169⁴, 183¹, 286¹, P 21, 23¹, M⁵; Gr. eq. οδαυαθος, οδαυατος, v. VOJ vi. 313; and cf. Ar. أَدِينَة. 'א the family name of the celebrated king of Tadmor (v. Blau, ZMG xv. 440, Vog. Syr. 29 ff.).
- אדר Adar (אדר), the twelfth month, February, N 24⁶, P 8³, 10³, 13³, 19⁴, 94⁶, Sach. 1, M. 7⁵, Schr. 1⁵ al.
- אדרו n. pr. (أَدْرُو, "ruptured") 319 b.
- אדרטיא pl. "figures, images." PF³ 39, Gr. ἀνδριάντες, cf. MH אדרטיים NHWB i. 32^b, and Syr. form ܐܕܪܬܝܝܡ ZMG xxxvi. 154, 156 on an inscr. fr. Edessa.
- אדריאב n. pr. PM¹⁹ 2.
- אדרינום n. pr. Adrian; P Sach. i. (w. 'א also in MH), cf. הדרינום.
- אדרמו n. pr. (أَدْرَم, "toothless"), 161, 2¹, cf. in Lihyan, v. Rev. Sem. 1894, April, p. 171, and n. pr. loc. ἄδραμα ZMG xxxviii. 538.

- אהב*** v. in אהבתה "thou didst love him," 150³.
- אהרלי** n. pr. (dub.) N 25² alt. אהרלי, אהרלי.
או or, 211², N 2^{6,7}, 3^{5,6}, 4^{5,6}, 10^{5,6}, 12^{6,7} al., ZH^{16,26}, PFI²,
 (או) 113^{a,17} dub., או הן or if, 224².
- אוביו** n. pr. Sin. [370] 474.
- אווה** n. pr. ? Sin. 399.
- אומכא** n. pr. (= εὐμύχης ?) P Schr. 6³, Schr.-S. 2¹, Eut. 45.
- אוישו** n. pr. Sin. 323^a, 325, 403, 519, 621, v. אוישו.
- אולת** f. "servant" 64¹; cf. Ass. avilu, -t, and Hb. אָוִיל (מרדך) "man of Merodach."
- אונא** "inn, resting-place" (cf. Syr. ܐܘܢܐ), N 6¹, > ארנא (Renan, al.).
- אוסרי** n. pr. Osiris, 122², w. אלהא, "Osiris the God," 141¹, 142; אסרי 128; אוסרי חפי 123¹⁻², Osiris-apis, Gr. Serapis v. חפי and cf. Min. אֲתֶרְחָף J. As. 1893 t. 2, p. 524.
- אופרנס** n. pr. m. (= εὐφρόνιος ?) N 16².
- (א)ורכו** n. pr. dub. Sin. 149, alt. כו.
- אורליא** n. pr. f. Aurelia P 67¹.
- אורליס** n. pr. Aurelius P 4¹, 7¹, 15¹, 20¹ al. Sach. 1. Abbrev. אור P 123^a (Ox. 3)², so Gr. equiv. *avp.* Incorrectly written אוליס P 24³.
- אורשלם** n. pr. loc. Jerusalem, 320 B, cf. ܐܘܪܫܠܡ. Mand. אוראשלאם, but B. Ar. יְרוּשָׁלַם.
- אוש*** Ar. *aus*, "a gift," in אבאוישו and the following epd. pr. ns. :
- אושאלבעלי** n. pr. Sin. [8], 103, 147, 267, 289, 567, ib. 142 אוישאלעלי. In Sin. 48, 344, 541, 559 אושלבעלי w. suppression of א.
- אושאלה** n. pr. (aus' allāh) Sin. 41, without final י of genitive, cf. *auxilaos* (v. We. *Heid.* 3).
- אושאלהי** n. pr. Sin. 566, 611, 633, 677, in 555, 638 אושלהי, cf. Sab. אוסלח.
- אושאלעלי** v. אוישאלבעלי.
- אושדו** v. אשודו.
- אוישו** n. pr. 163^a, 173², 245, 341; Sin. 11, 24, 25, 33, 34 and 43 t. Cf. dim. אוישו, and frequent *ausos* on Gr. inser. ושו v.
- אוישי** n. pr. PRAA iii. 28, no. 2.

- אושלבעלי** *v.* אושאלבעלי.
- אושלהי** *v.* אושאלהי.
- אזתבי** n. pr. dub. N 27^a, but CIS (224) rd. או הן, "or if."
- אז** ZH⁷, P⁹, perh. = אִז "whatever" (acc. to Sach. = Hb. אִז, B. Ar. אִזְלִי "then"), cf. אִזְלִי a relative pronoun in ZP², and *v.* Wi. AF 105.
- אזחז** *v. s.* איה.
- אזמו** n. pr. 336², cf. אִזְמִי "a tooth," alt. אנפו.
- אח** "brother," cstr. 231², N 14⁵, P Schr. 2^a, w. suff. 3 m. S. אחויה 195⁴, Sin. 415^a; P 8³, 90³, 123^a (Ox.)³, M⁷, אחוה N 65², P 94⁶, 117⁶; אחייה P 82⁵; 3 f. S. אחוה 226¹, אחיה PRAA ii. 68; אחה P 105⁴; 2 m. pl. אחבם ZH²⁰; pl. cstr. אחי ZB¹⁴; suff. 3 m. S. אחויה N 12², P Eut. i.; 3 f. S. אחיה (cf. בניה and *v. s.* בר) N 15³; 3 m. pl. אחיהון P 73⁴ (*v.* Vog. *Syr.* p. 153) [123^a (Ox.)¹ 7]. For epds. of אח *v.* Gray HPN 40 f., and cf. אחרחב ? אהלכר.
- אחבורא** "community" P 71², Gr. equiv. *κοινωνὸν λαβεῖν*, *v. s.* חבר.
- אחד** (1) *v.* N 55² "to prepare," or "occupy" (CIS).
- אחד** (2) אחד מן זי 109 "one of those" (but חד is usual). *al.* אחר "another," or perh. "the last."
- אחול** n. pr. dub. Sin. 504, *v.* עבדאלאחפרו.
- אחוני** n. pr. ("my little brother") 154⁴.
- אחות*** "sister," cstr. אחת 224⁶, pl. w. suff. אחותה 150⁸, N 4³, but אחתה N 10⁴, אחותהם N 8³, *v.* אחתבו.
- אחו*** *v.* "to hold," only in Z, P¹¹, 1 S. אחות B¹¹, impf. אחזו חמר "hold the sceptre" H¹⁵, 20, 25 1 S. אחזו H².
- אחיו** n. pr. (أَخِي "little brother") N 10⁸, *v.* עבדאחי, and cf. VOJ vi. 308.
- אחיתור** n. pr. PRAA ii. 24, n. 3, Wr. PSBA viii. n. 1, *v.* יתוא.
- אהלכר** n. pr. (epd. of אח ?) 93.
- אחמלכו** n. pr. 231, 2 w. בר, "son of the brother of 'מ'," or "son of 'א'."
- אחצמו** n. pr. Sin. 385, *v.* אתמו.
- אחר** (1) "posterity," באחר (w. 2 essentiae) N 19³, w. suff. אחרה 337⁴, N 2², אחרהם 203², N 3², perh. borrowed fr. Lihyan. Fem. form w. suff. אחרתה Nerab 2¹⁰.
- אחר** (2) *v.* "to be quiet, silent," 145 B² ?

- אחר** (3) prep. אחר זמן אבני "after the time of its being built" 158⁵, w. די 224⁷, cf. אחרי דנה Dn. ii. 29.
(4) v. s. אחד (2).
- אחרה** "another," Nerab 1¹³, cf. אחרן.
- אחרהיב** n. pr. (epd. of אה) 147 B 1¹⁶.
- אחרן*** "another" (cf. אַחְרָן Dn. ii. 11 al.), אחרנא 215⁵, pl. m. אחרנן 145 A⁴, f. אחרניתא PF3¹⁸, cf. אחרה.
- אחרשו** n. pr. (אֲחֹרְסִי "deaf") Sin. 208, cf. חרשא.
- אחתבו** n. pr. 122¹ (= יָתֵת יָבִוּהָ "sister of her father," cf. Sab. אחתאמה "sister of his mother" ZMG xix. 273, Talm. אַחְרִבּוּי, Ph. אחמה, Syr. ܐܚܪܒܘܫܘܫ, αχραβος Jos. Ant. xvii. 10. 4, Hb. אחאב and v. VOJ vi. 311 f.).
- אי** in אי דא 186¹ ?
- איח*** only in Z, mng. dub. (some read אוהו), p³ איחי אבה, p¹⁷ איחה מלכו, cf. H³⁰, "families" ? (v. s. ה). The reading איחו p³ is testified by Wi. AF 106.
- איטליק** adj. (italikos "Italian"), w. מרא PF2⁴⁶; אסר איטלקן F3^{3, 34}; v. s. אסר.
- אילול** v. אלול.
- אילת** n. pr. loc. Sin. 551, the well-known Elath (אֵילַת) at the head of the Gulf of Akabah.
- אים** n. pr. (אֵיִם "unmarried," or "a kind of serpent") 274, cf. Sab. אימן Rev. Sem. Jan. 1896, p. 66, l. 2.
- אימו** v. אתמו.
- איר** Iyar (אֵיֶר), the second month, May, 161, col. 3 [203⁴], N 8¹⁰, 9⁹, 13⁸, 27¹³, P 88⁴, M 1⁴, 17⁸.
- איש** "man," 141², 145 A² D⁵, P 71², written אש (so in SI, MI) ZH34.
- אישו** n. pr. 313, cf. Ar. إِيَّاسُ Ibn Dor. 229, 235.
- אית** v. איתי.
- איתא** mng. dub. "woman" (?) PF1^{46, 47} איתא או יתיר דנרא חד מן איתא (cf. MH אֵיתָא), or perh. some kind of measure ?
- איתון** n. pr. dub. 314 A.
- איתי** particle, "there is," N 9², 27¹¹, w. פ 211⁴, N 3⁷, 4⁷, 11⁵, 12⁷, 14⁸, 20^{7, 11}; in PF3²⁵ אית, B. Ar. אֵיתִי cf. Nö. Mand. 293, v. *infr.* and cf. s. ליישה.

- איתיבל** n. pr. 196³ (mng. dub. "Bel exists"), cf. איתי אלה Dn. ii. 28,
> "whom Bel has given"; cf. Syr. ܐܝܬܝܒܠ and perh.
Hb. איתמר, איתמור, איתמור, איתמור, *θωβαλου* Jos. *Ant.* viii. 13. 2,
ܐܝܬܝܒܠ Wr. *Mart.* p. ܠ, l. 3.
- אכברו** n. pr. (אֲכִיבְר "great") Sin. [73], 308, 310, 489^a, v. כרבו.
- אכרבן** n. pr. 75. Sach. reads אכרבו, v. ZA, 1891, 432.
- אכל*** (1) v. "to eat," 2 m. S. אכלה Zp⁹, Impf. יאכל 145 A⁴ (cf.
אכל Dn. iv. 30), יאכלו Juss. 137 B³ (cf. similar omission
of ך in יאברו Jer. x. 11), Inf. לאכל ZH²³.
- אכל** (2) "food" ZH⁹.
- אכלבו** n. pr. (אֲכַלְב "rabidus") 182¹, 184², v. כלבא.
- אכלו** n. pr. Sin. 250.
- אכלריא** n. pr. (cf. Acilarius, Aquilarius?) P Schr. 6³.
- אכנבי** v. ארנבי.
- אכסדרא** PzA⁶, ἐξέδρα, "an open porch or lobby before a door" (cf.
אכסדרא Targ. Jud. iii. 23, ה— Middoth 1⁵, Tamid 1³ al.).
pl. ξένοι "foreigners," P 16⁴.
- אכסניא** n. pr. (אֲכַרְמ "noble") 326.
- אכרמא** n. pr. P Cl.-Gan. 128 no. 10?
- אכרן** n. pr. P Cl.-Gan. 128 no. 10?
- אל** (1) n. pr. div. "El." ZH², P²², cf. epds. below and חיאל,
יבחראל (Impf. + "El," cf. Gray HPN 214 ff.);
רקיבאל, רמאל, רבאל, עליאל, מקימאל.
- אל** (2) "people," or "clan" i. q. Ar. آل, v. עבישת, v. קציו, עבישת.
- אל** (3) prep. "to" (a Hebraism), אל מראי 144, unless rather,
"El, my lord." אל ימי 235 A¹ "in the days of," rd.
perh. w. Hal. (*Rev. Sem.* Apr. 1894, p. 167) עלימו, v.
עלים.
- אל** (4) negat. "not," ZH²², ²³ (also in B. Ar.).
- אל** (5) the Ar. article, in several epd. pr. n., e.g. אוישאלבעלי,
etc.
- אלאברשו** n. pr. (الابرش) Sin. 548, cf. מברשו.
- אלאחרשו** n. pr. (al' akhrasu) Sin. 539.
- אלב*** v. "to instruct" (אלב = אלה v. s. ב) ZH³⁴.
- אלבעלו** n. pr. ("the Baal") Sin. 327, 437, [601].

- אלבריו *v.* אלהיו.
- אלגא* in עבראלגא, apparently a divine name, cf. אמתאלגא on a Syr. seal (Levy, *Siegel u. Gemmen*, p. 51), and rd. perh. αμαθαληη in CIG 4643 b. For גא cf. perh. Ph. עברנה and *v.* Eut. *Nab.* p. 75.
- אלגמלו n. pr. Sin. 419.
- אלגרשו n. pr. Sin. 662, cf. גרשו.
- אלגשיא n. pr. loc. P 4⁴, Eut. 42³, *δλογεσιάς*, Vologesias, in Babylonia, known in Mohammedan times as al-Kūfa. Named after the first king of the Parthians. *v.* Mordt. *Beit.* 6 ff., and Nö. ZMG xxviii. 93 ff.
- אלדאבו n. pr. Sin. 620, cf. דאבו.
- אלדלני n. pr. 54, w. בית, i. q. Ass. el-edil-ani (cf. Assur-edil-ilan), or bit-alid-ilani, "temple of the father of the gods" ? *v.* also ZA xi. 234.
- אלה (1) "conspiracy," ZP² < אזה "which."
- אלה (2) pron. pl. of דנה 157¹; N [8⁶], 10³. N Pet.³, cf. Jer. x. 11, Ezr. v. 15 Ketib, perh. to be pronounced אלה.
- אלה (3) w. לא 139 B⁴ possibly = אלא "unless."
- אלהא "god" 122², 146 B⁴, N 4⁷, P 15³, 108 al. (with reference to Adrian P 16³), cstr. אלה P 123^a (Ox. 1)⁷, 174², 176⁴, 211⁶, N 11⁶, 12⁸, 21³; coll. in אלה יאדי "the gods of 'i" ZP², w. suff. י — N 8⁹ dub., 1 pl. אלהן 145 C⁷, pl. אלהן 113 a²⁰ (w. אנש "gods and men," cf. ZP²³, Judg. ix. 13), אלהי ZP²³, H⁴, 12¹³; emph. אלהיא 185⁶, 211⁶; P 1³, 2⁴, 3⁵, cstr. אלהי w. תימא 113 a⁶, 10, מצרין 145 D², and w. יאדי ZP²², w. suff. אלהיהון P 1⁴, אלהיהם 145 A². אלהא enters into the composition of numerous pr. ns., *v. s.* אוש', והב', חלב', עבד', etc.
- אלהבל n. pr. ("Bel is god") often in P 37—58, M 40, Eut. 23, voj. A 6^a, Gr. equiv. *ελαβηλος*.
- אלהובן n. pr. ("El has bought") P Eut. 24, cf. זבנא and Syr. n. pr. *ܐܠܗܘܒܢܐ*.
- אלהלי n. pr. 48 ?
- אלהמשי n. pr. Sin. 529 (cf. perh. ..אלהמ ib. 361).
- אלהשא n. pr. P 34, 70¹, Schr.-S. 3, 4, *ελασσα*, for אלה שמשא,

- "God is the sun" (Baeth. *Beit.* 303), or perh. for
אלה נשא "God lifts up."
אלהתא "goddess," N 40³, w. suff. אלהתהם 182¹, v. אלהא.
- אלו pron. pl. "these" 138 A 2⁵, N Pet.^{4, 5}, cf. Talm. אלו, MH אלו.
- אלול *Elul*, the 6th month, September, N 1³, P 79⁶, 123^a (Ox. 1)¹, Sach. 6, Eut. 1, al.; אלויל PVOJ. A 1⁵, אלויל Pm².
- אלורדו n. pr. Sin. 347, v. ורדו.
- אלוש v. אנוש.
- אלועבליו n. pr. Sin. 371, cf. زَعْبَل in Q.
- אלח. כ"י n. pr. ? Sin. 45.
- אלחיו n. pr. Sin. 131, 139, and perh. ib. 8 for אלבריו.
- אלחשפו n. pr. Sin. 43, 262, 491, 521, 598, cf. حُشَاف in Q.
- אליהב n. pr. ("El gives") 78.
- אלך pron. pl. "these" 145 B⁶ (cf. B. Ar. אֲלֵךְ).
- אלכנהו n. pr. ("soothsayer") Sin. 169, 217, cf. כנהו.
- אלכו. n. pr. frag. Sin. 301.
- אלכוף n. pr. (cpd. of אל and כוף Ar. "turn away"?) N 4².
- אלכסי n. pr. ("whom El covers") N 2² (cf. perh. αλεξιτος and v. We. *Heid.* 206, n. 1).
- אלכסנדרוס n. pr. (αλεξανδρος) P 15³, 26⁴, אלכסדרוס Pf². Shortened in MH to אלכסי, ליכסה, etc. (Dal. 143 f.).
- אלכתיו n. pr. Sin. 170, 209, 225 al., cf. כתייו.
- אללה[ין] n. pr. 18, Ass. equiv. -azzi, perh. [ilulu]-azzi, "may El be looking."
- אלמבקר׳ n. pr. (المَبْقَر) "a neat-herd," or "one who is cut from the body of his mother," cf. albākīr Ibn Dor. 175 [Nö.]), Sin. 3, 7¹, 82, + 21 t., ib. 87 ולמבקר׳ for ואלמ׳; cf. αμβοβακκερου (Leps. 86).
- אלמלך n. pr. ("El is king") 28, cf. Hb. אֱלִימֶלֶךְ, and ελαμαλαχου, Miller 121.
- אלן (1) ? 259.
- אלן (2) "gods" ? P 93⁶.
- אלן (3) pron. "these" 111⁵, P 1¹, 33^{a, 2}, F⁶, M³, Eut. 1, Wr. p. 3, cf. B. Ar. אֲלֵין, אֲלֵין.

- אלנפיו n. pr. ("El expels") N 44, v. נפיו.
- אלנתן n. pr. ("El gives") 154³, so in Hb., and cf. אליהב above.
- אלעא n. pr. PVOJ. B5.
- אלף (1) "a thousand" 149 c¹², 211⁵, N 3⁹, 4⁸, 27¹², pl. אלפין, w. אלפי מלכא, על אלפי מלכא, אלפי תרין N 14⁸, w. תלתה ib. 9⁷, pl. cstr. 145 B⁷, (perhaps "leaders," cf. Hb. אלוף).
 (2) v. יתאלף N 2⁷, 20¹⁰, 27¹⁰, "to compose (a book), write," cf. Ar. أَلَفَ.
 (3) "ox," Nab. Sach.
- ארק n. pr. Sin. 539, 574.
- אלצביו n. pr. Sin. 445 ?
- אלצילת n. pr. (Alcimus) PFr²⁸.
- אלקמס w. בית ? 154⁷.
- אלש... n. pr. Sin. 567, cf. Palm. שבי ?
- אלשביו n. pr. Sin. 309 ?
- אלשע... n. pr. "the goddess al-Lāt," 182¹, 183², N 3⁴, P 8⁶; called in 185⁶ "the mother of the gods," 170⁴ א' כמר ("priest of al-Lāt"), cf. W 2203, 2308, etc., where often identified w. Athene. אלה frequently found in cpd. pr. ns. fr. Safa, e.g. עבדאלה יתנאלת (J. As. 1882, i. 479), v. also אמתלת, אמתלת, אמתלת, אמתלת, אמתלת; perh. also Gaddāt (Isaac of Antioch, i. 214) = "luck of al-Lāt" (v. We. Heid. 25 ff., WRS Sem. 56, n. 3, Kin. 292, Baeth. Beit. 58, 90, 97, 271, 297).
- אלתבוק n. pr. Sin. 353.
- אם "mother," cstr. 161, 2¹, 185⁵, N 24³ [27⁶], w. suff. 1 S. אמי Cil.³; 3 m. S. אמה 122², N 4²; 3 pl. אמהם N 25², אמהון Pm17⁶, cf. אמעור.
- אמדת n. pr. 66, 2, Ass. equiv. ummadata.
- אמה n. pr. f. ("maid-servant"), N 7² [271³] [P 61 c³], cf. אמה infr., v. Nö. VOJ vi. 310, n. 1, and Eut. Nab. p. 74.
- אמינו n. pr. ("faithful") 320^A, 347⁴.
- אמית n. pr. f. (أَمِيَّة, dim. of אמת), N 12⁴ [211, 1²].
- אמלא n. pr. P 89¹, 99⁴ (Mordt. rds. א.פנא).

- אמן** (1) "a bond," ZH¹¹ ב' כרת אמן "he made a covenant," cf. כרת אמנה Neh. x. 1, and אָמֵן Is. xxxv. 1.
- אמן** (2) adj. ZP²¹, יבל אמן "an ever-flowing stream," i. q. Hb. נחל איתן (Hal.).
- אמנא** "a craftsman," 164⁴, 166, Nab. Sach., cf. אָמֵן Cantic. vii. 2.
- אמעזר** n. pr. ("the mother helps") 43 A¹.
- אמצר** n. pr. dub. P 81⁵. Mordt. rds. ל. אב.
- אמר** (1) v. "to say," 149 B C³, 145 B³, 235 B, 138 B⁴, ZP²¹; 3 f. אמרת, 141², ib. 1 S., ZH²¹,²⁹. Pl. אמרו 138 B² [149 A¹]; Impf. יאמר ZH²⁰, יאמרון 145 D³.
- אמר*** (2) "lamb," pl. אמריא PF1⁴¹.
- אמרה** "a word," w. suff. 3 m. S. אמרתה ZH²⁶,³².
- אמרי** alt. אמדי 301 ?
- אמרשא** n. pr. P 2², for אמרשמשא (v. s. שא), cf. ἀμρισσαμος W 2587 "man of the sun" (Baeth. *Beit.* 89, VOJ vi. 314, n. 2).
- אמת** n. pr. f. (أَمَّة "maid-servant") N 28¹, perh. in תני אמת "give, hand-maid!" 150⁶, cf. dim. אמית, and v. *infr.*
- אמתא** (1) 235 A³ in ביתא מרא לא ??
- אמתא** (2) n. f. "maid-servant," 19^a; and as a n. pr. fem. P 53¹, 59¹; cf. epds. *infr.*
- אמתאלהי** n. pr. ("hand-maid of Allah") Sin. 602.
- אמתהא** n. pr. fam. PM³.
- אמתלת** n. pr. f. ("hand-maid of al-Lāt") P Schr. 14, v. ZMG xxxix. 357.
- אמתצא** n. pr. dub. P 51¹, rd. perh. אמתנא, and cf. בעלתנא ?
- אנא*** (1) v. יאנא N 4⁶ "to lend"; but acc. to CIS = הנא "to profit."
- אנא** (2) n. pr. f. PRAA i. 164, n. 1, ii. 144.
- אנבת** n. pr. P Wr. p. 4, Lat. equiv. annubathus.
- אנה** pron. "I," 137 A², 340, ZB¹¹,²⁰, Cil.¹, and appended to ptep. Cil.⁵, עבד אנה, ib. 6 מישתראנה. So perh. in נהנה מוחזה Nerab 2⁵, cf. אָנָה in B. Ar. (Baer on Dn. ii. 8) and אנך *infr.*
- אנו**... frag. n. pr. 239.
- אנוומי** n. pr. ? 146 B⁴,⁸.

- אנוש** coll. "man," N 2⁷, 9³, 12⁶, Nab. Pet.⁵; in N 14⁴ wrongly written אלוש (notice ו written plene, and that אנושא Dn. iv. 13 is not necessarily a Hebraism), cf. איש, אנש.
- אנינסמו** n. pr. Sin. 403, Onesimus?
- אנך** pron. "I," ZH¹, אנכי ib. P¹⁹, אנך similarly in MI.
- אנעם** n. pr. 191¹, cf. *anamōs* and v. ZMG xv. 448.
- אנפו** N 40², v. אומו (cf. Ar. ānif "nose").
- אנש** coll. "man," 17, 113^{a, 20}, ZP²³, H²⁹, אנש מדעם "any man," PF¹¹, pl. אנשן perh. in 149 B C¹², אנשי ZH³⁰.
- אנתתא** "woman, wife," estr. אתת P 49², 51², PM¹²³, Cl.-Gan. p. 303 (cf. Targ. איתת); w. suff. 3 S. אנתתה N 7³, 12⁶ al.; 169², 173³, אתתה 158⁴, 161 F, P 33^{a, 14}, Sach. 1, pl. נשי ZP⁸, cf. נשיון Dn. vi. 25. קבל אתת PM³³, on a seal is rendered "received a wife," or "the receiving of a wife"? cf. MH אַפָּא, etc.
- אס** part. Eg., properly *aus*, "she is of," cf. O.T. אסנת, and Gr. ἀσαήσις ("she is of Isis"), v. *infr.*
- אסהנוט** n. pr. ("she is of Hnumu") 155 A², cf. פטחנוט.
- אסטום** n. pr. ("she is of Tumu") 155 A³.
- אסטורביליא** n. pl. (= στρόβιλοι) "fir apples" PF³¹⁵, cf. MH אסטורביל, NHWB i. 121^a.
- אסטרטג** (= στρατηγός) "general," P 15², in 24⁴ אסטרגא (for אסטרטגא), v. אסרתגא.
- אסטרטגות** w. ה—suff. 3 m. S. P 17⁴, abstr. formed by adding Aram. term. to Gr. στρατηγός, cf. MH ארכנותא, and v. פלהדרותא.
- אסטרטון [יא]** pl. = στρατιῶται, P 16⁴.
- אסי** n. pr. "the deity Isis," 135, 146 B 4⁴, cf. פטאסי.
- אסיא** "physician," N 9¹.
- אסם לוטן** ? P 95² "a purification from (two) maledictions," v. אסקלוטן.
- אסמן** n. pr. (isi-men, "Isis is firm," or asmen, "... is firm") 138 A¹.
- אסמת** n. pr. ("she is of Mut") 155 A¹, B¹.
- אסנת** f. "store," ZP⁶, cf. Syr. ܐܣܢܐ, Hb. אָסֶם.
- אספסנא** n. pr. loc. P 5⁴ w. ברך, the fortress of Hispasina near mod. village of Bassorah, and close to the junction of

- the Tigris and Euphrates. *σπασινου χαραξ*, *v. Vog. Syr.* 10 f., *Mordt. Beit.* 12 f.
- אספרין** n. pr. P 100²; cf. ספירן.
- אספרן** 108 לקבל סתריא זי כספא א'. Not to be derived from √ ספר "to write," nor Zend. *aspereno* "a talent," but cf. אספרנא *Ezr.* v. 8 al. "careful, correct" (*Pehlv. spur.* New Pers. *ispäri*, *v. Marti, Glossar s. v.*) "correct, in accordance w. the silver stater" (*v. סתריא*).
- (אס)פרנא** P 16⁶ connected by *Vog.* w. אספרנא (*sup.*), *v. פדנא*.
- אספתח** n. pr. ("she is of Ptah") 155 B 6, cf. פטפתח and Ph. עברפתח.
- אסקלוטן** P 95² for אסמלוטן [*Vog.*], cf. *σκαλευθρον* "tongs, oven-rakes" (*Hal. Mél. d'épig.* 101 f.), or perh. rd. אפמלוטן, i.e. *ἐπιμελητής* "superintendent" (*Cl.-Gan.*).
- אסרא** "an *As*," *ἀσσάριον* P F 1⁴¹, F 2²³, pl. אסרין F 1¹¹, 48, אסר איטלקן F 3⁶, 34, cf. איסר האיטלקי in *Talm. Kidd.* 1, 1, and cf. *NHWB* i. 68^a.
- אסרונפר** n. pr. ("Osiris is good" [*Eg. nefer*]) 155 B⁵, cf. cpds. of Osiris below.
- אסרחם** n. pr. 43 A². Ass. *ašurâm* for *assur-raham*, "whom Aššur pities"?
- אסרמלך** n. pr. ("Osiris reigns or is king") 155 B⁴, cf. Ph. מלכאסר.
- אסרסרצר** n. pr. (*Assur-sar-usur*, "Assur protect the king") 50, נבסרצר.
- אסרתנא** "general" (= *στρατηγός*, cf. MH אסרט', אסרט', N 15², 16¹, 27⁷, 160² [169²], 195², 196²; אסרתונא 287; אסרתניא 238; אסרתנא 319^a; pl. אסרתניא 235 A², *v. אסטרטנא*).
- אעדא** n. pr. a divine name, N 21², alt. אעדא, perhaps "an idol or object of religious worship" (*Academy*, Dec. 26, 1885, no. 712).
- אעויד** n. pr. P *Cl.-Gan.* 122, no. 3, perh. ethnic, cf. *αουιδηνοι* W 2236, *αουιδηνος μαλχου* ib. 2272, *v. RAA* ii. 24, no. 2, and cf. עוירו.
- אעילמי** n. pr. P 1², 123^a (Ox. 3)³; Gr. eq. *ααιλαμειν*.
- אעלא** n. pr. Sin. 76, 117, 151, 343 + 9 t. אעלא ib. 402, cf. *βαρεαλας* "son of א" ? *J. As.* 1896, t. viii. 329.
- אא*** (1) "face," in prep. phrase מן אנפי תימא 113^a, 14, "from the face of Têma" (for נ cf. אַנְפוּהִי *Dn.* ii. 46).

- אראש** n. pr. ("big-head"?) P Eut. 10, 12, 16.
- ארביו** n. pr. Sin. 370 [474].
- ארבלסר** n. pr. 22, Ass. eq. arbailu-âširat "(the goddess) Arbail is kind," cf. **פקנארבאל**, **מננארבל** (Arbail [Arbel] another name for Istar).
- ארבלר[בן]** n. pr. 41² (= "A. increased me").
- ארבע** num. "four," N 28³, 'ארבעין ווא' N 14⁹, 'ארבעין ווא' N 6⁴, עשרין ווא' N 28³, PF title, F3³⁹; pl. **ארבעין** "forty," 196⁸; N 12⁹, 13⁸, 14⁹; **ארבע** ו' N 16^{3, 4}, 17⁶, v. **רבע**.
- ארגבטא** P 26², 27² (where **ארגבטא** is a misprint), Gr. equiv. *ἀργαπέτης*; **בטא** = Gr. *-πετης, -πατης* = Pers. **بد** "chief"; **ארג** = Pers. **ارگ** "fortress," hence "commander of a fortress"; cf. **ארקבטא** Targ. 2 Chr. xxviii. 7, v. ZMG xviii. 90, xxii. 107 f.
- ארגונא** "contractor," PF3³⁸, = *ἐργωνης* > Syr. **ܐܪܓܘܢܐ** "purple," Reckendorf, ZMG xlii. 405.
- ארדא[שתר]** n. pr. 17, Arad-istar, cf. **ערדנבו**
- ארהרון** n. pr. PM59 (alt. **ורהרון**), in **עבר שלמא א'** = "A' has made peace" (but v. **עברשלמא**).
- ארהומיא** pl. "Romans," 161, 3², **א' במנין א'** "according to the enumeration of the Romans."
- ארום** n. pr. (**ארום** "betroth"?) N 10¹.
- ארזפי** n. pr. 109. Gr. equiv. *αρσατης*, cf. Zend. *erezifya*, Sansk. *ṛjipiya* "the falcon" ? (v. Darmesteter, J. As. 1888, xii. p. 509 f., Lag. GA 222, and on other hand ZA vii. 96, n. 2, 100, n. 2).
- ארה** "a way," ZP¹⁸; **לארה חויה** "for each journey," PF2¹⁰.
- אריבס** n. pr. m. (aribas, Eg.?) N 14¹, cf. Gr. *ἀρύβας*.
- ארך*** v. "to prolong," Caus. **הארך** Nerab 2³.
- ארכון*** "archon" (= *ἄρχων*), pl. **ארכוניה** PF^{2, 7}.
- ארנא** "chest," 202¹ (but v. **אוניה**), 173¹; pl. **ארנן** 111⁵ "sarcophagi."
- ארנבי** n. ethnic. (fr. **זנבל** "hare"?) P 73³, alt. **אכנבי** Mordt. *Beit*. 28.
- ארסטידס** n. pr. (*ἀριστιδης* "Aristides"), P Cl.-Gan. p. 303.
- ארסנסה** n. pr. f. N 15^{1, 4}; = *ἀριστάξη, ἀριστοξένη* (Gutschmid *ἀρέσκουσα*, CIS Arsaxa).
- ארעא** "earth, land," Sin. 463³, v. **ארקא**.

- ארפיוס** n. pr. (*ὀρφεύς* ?) Sin. 124.
ארצו n. pr. (*arsâu*, *v.* רצו) P 139 (cf. Sach. 14) א' רעייא ; but Mordt. rds. ארצי "be gracious," *v. s.* רצא.
ארצתא Nerab 1¹² (w. זא), w. suff. ארצתי ib. 2⁸, ה-, ib. 1⁴. "Grave" ? cf. Ass. *irzitu* "underworld"; Cl.-Gan. cfs. ערסתא "bier."
ארקא "earth, land," ZP⁵, 1⁴, H⁵, B⁴; מנן זי ארקא "Minas of the land," 1^a, 2, 3, 4; cstr. ארק ZH⁵, P⁵; 28; w. suff. ארקו ZH¹³; pl. א[רקיא] 3⁴, cf. ארקא Jer. x. 11, and *v.* Nö. *Mand.* 73, ZMG xlvi. 103, Kau. § 7, *v. s.* ק.
אררתת n. pr. (Pers. ...data ?) 100⁴.
א[רתים] n. pr. 109, Gr. ἀρτίμας, *v.* ארופי.
אש *v. s.* איש.
אשדו n. pr. (أسد "lion"), 267, 300, 315, cf. *ασαδου*, Miller 121, WRS *Kin.* 192.
א[שדרקל] n. pr. 23, Ass. eq. Istar-dur-qali ("Istar collect the state" ?).
אשוד n. pr. Sin. 652.
אשודו n. pr. (أسود "black") Sin. 106, 446, 511 (and 501 for אושדו).
אשור n. pr. loc. "Assyria," ZP⁷, B⁹.
אשירא n. pr. 113^a, 16 (perh. ib. 3), Hal. cfs. רב אסירא.
אשולכרת n. pr. Cil.⁴, > אשגל כרתי, i.e. "אשגל" (cf. שגל "queen"), the "כרתי" (an ethnic).
אשל n. pr. (أشل "maimed") 285.
אשלו ? w. כל 150⁵, perh. ib. 7.
אשם "name," ZH¹⁶, 21, יזכר אשם הדר "make mention of Hadad's name"; Ar. أسمر, Sam. אשמא; and cf. prosth. א in אגם.
אשפה n. pr. Sin. 505.
אשר "a place," ZP¹⁸, H²⁷, w. suff. אשרה H³², Nerab 1⁸, 10. *v.* אתרא.
אשרתב n. pr. 36. Aššur-tâb "(one to whom) Assur turns," cf. Hb. אלישיב, Sab. תובאל; *v. s.* ש.
אשת "woman," 15, cf. Ass. *aššatu*.
את (1) "a place" (= Ass. *idi*), 65², Ass. eq. *idi-biti* "place of abode."
את (2) "thou," w. מן "whoever thou (art)" Nerab 1⁵, 2⁸.

- אתא*** v. "to come," pl. Perf. אתו 149 B C³?, Impf. יאתא N 20². Aph. אתי (pronounced אַתִּי) P 15⁴, v. ZMG xxii. 457 anm. 2, Duval, *Syr. Gram.* 82, n. 1.
- אתילכא** P 15⁴, not Ithp. of ילך, but אתי לכא (כדי) "as he brought hither" (cf. Levy, ZMG xxiii. 284).
- אתלג** n. pr. ("snowy"?) 311 A¹.
- אתמו** n. pr. (أتمم "perfect") Sin. 50, 440, 489, prob. in 85 (> אימו), 385 (> אחצמו), and 387 (> אבטשו).
- אתעקב** n. pr. Pvoj. B³, cf. formation of אהפני, אהצלי.
- אתפני** n. pr. P 9¹, 42¹, v. *supr.*, and cf. ZMG xviii. 93, xxiii. 288.
- אתר** n. pr. 69?
- אתרא** "a place," 235 A², Cil.⁶; כפל דמי א' N 20⁷ "double of the usual value," estr. אחר 145 C⁴; באחר די דמס Pr³³²; ב[א]תר די מתכנשין ib. 33, pl. אתריא N Pet.³.
- אתרמסין** n. pr. ethnic, P 87^{a3}, b² (alt. אתרקסין).
- אתרקדשו** n. pr. ("holy footstep"?) < אתר = עתר) 312 (= N 48).
- אתת** v. אנתתא.

ב

- ב** (1) stands for פ in אלב, and נבש. As a sign denoting "double" ... מנן 15 ב זי, "15 double Minas of..." 1^a, cf. 2^a, 3^a, 4^a. In 38⁴ an abbreviation (?).
- ב** (2) prep. (1) of time, frequently in בירח, בשנת' "in the year, month," etc., בזבניא קדמיה "in former times," Pr⁴. ב 1 לפאפי "on the 1st day of..." 146 A 2¹, (2) ב essentiae, באחר N 19³, (3) ב pretii, וקם פרס בשקל, ZP⁶, cf. בכסף "a pledge for silver," 43 a³, (4) ביד "by means of," 323³; v. s. גללא, היך.
- באו** n. pr. 317, cf. Pers. n. بَوِيَه (cf. בַּוּס Wr. *Josh. Styl.* § 59?).
- באיש** "evil," 141², cf. Syr. ܒܝܫ. Targ. באיש, B. Ar. באישתא, and v. Schwally s. בַּוּס.
- באר*** Nab. Pet. בארות מיה "wells of water."
- באש*** v. caus. "to make evil"; Impf. pl. יהבאשו Nerab 2⁹. For ה cf. נום.

- בבולאזור** n. pr. P 103⁵ mng. dub., v. ZMG xxviii. 512.
- בבשקן** n. pr. 31 ("gate of cup-bearers," or "markets"?).
- בגבנא** n. pr. 125 (cf. Ar. **بَجْبَاج** "corpulent" and **בגבנא** Mish. Aboth v. 23).
- בגור** n. pr. 146 B 4².
- בגטף** n. pr. 138 B³.
- בגר** ? 153 A².
- בגרוז** n. pr. (Pers. = **βαγόραζος**) P Sach. 4.
- בגרת** n. pr. f. 161, 2¹; N 8¹, cf. **βαγατος** W 2562^{b, i}, and Ar. pr. n. **بَجْرَة** al. or **أَبْجَر**, **αβγαρος**. alt. **בגרת** cf. Ar. **بَجَاد**, **بَجِيد**.
- בדילדי** v. **דיל**.
- בדנא** n. pr. 60, alt. **פרנא**.
- בדנבו** n. pr. P 73, cf. **נבובד**. > **ברנבו** [Vog.] (v. Baeth. *Beit.* 89, n. 10). [For **בד** cf. Ph. **בד** in cpd. pr. ns. and v. Bloch s. v.]
- בדעא** n. pr. PRAA iii. 29, n. 4.
- בודל** n. pr. fam. PM13¹, cf. pr.-Ar. **בדלת**, and Ar. **بَدَيْل** Ibn Dor. 278, 280.
- בוטן** n. pr. P 89¹.
- בול**— P 33^{b, 3}, end of pr. n. perh. **בול** or **בולבול** [qq. v.]. The Palmyrene deity "Bol" is of uncertain origin and identification (Hal. J. As. 1889, vol. xiii. p. 503, ident. w. Hadad). Derived from (1) **בעל** = **בועל** (cf. Baeth. *Beit.* 88), (2) another form of **ביל**, Hoff. *Ausz.* p. 21, n. 159, cf. **כַּלְבֵּיט**, **כַּלְבֵּיט** and **כַּלְבֵּיט** for **חַיְמַרְצוּ** [q. v.], or (3) the month **בול** (cf. 1 Kings vi. 38), v. DHM SB Vienna, bd. 108, 974 ff., cf. **δαν[ι]βλος**, CIG 4665, **זבובול**, **עגל**, **נדר**, **מח**, **ירח**, and cpds. *infra*.
- בולא** (= **βουλῆ**) "senate," P 1¹, 2¹, F¹.
- בולברך** n. pr. ("B. hath blessed") P 35², Gr. eq. **βωλβαραχος**, cf. Hb. **בְּרַכָּאֵל**.
- בולחא** n. pr. (**בולחא** "B. washes away [sins]") P Eut. 41, Cl.-Gan. p. 126, no. 8, ZA⁴, cf. **כַּלְבֵּיט** Wr. *Mart.* P. 5.
- בולנא** n. pr. ("B. is for us," or "B. hath answered"?) P 95², Gr. eq. **βωλανος**.

- בולעא** n. pr. fam. P 134, so rd. for **ב[רם]עא** [Vog.].
- בולקא** n. pr. (= נקא ב' "B. purifies"?) P 67¹, Sach. 2 (√ נקא not in Syr., but in B. Ar. and Palest.-Syr.).
- בונא** n. pr. P 3², 158^b, M³⁴, Wr. p. 3, l. 2, ZA⁴, r², Gr. eq. *βουνεως* (mng. dub. ב' נאא "B. is dear," v. ZMG xxxv. 735, or = בוהנא "thumb," Hal. *Mél. d'épig.* 104, or perh. contraction of בולנא, v. ZMG xxxviii. 586).
- בורפא** n. pr. (שמרפא "B. heals," cf. בולרפא) P 109, M71 [73], Cl.-Gan. 124, no. 5, v. ברפא, רפאבול, ברפא.
- בוי** n. pr. P Schr.-S. 6, cf. perh. *βύλλος* W 2670 ff., and *βύλλος*, a Seleucian bishop (Photius, cod. 52).
- בחגה** n. pr. Sin. 367 [377], 415, 473, 496 [503 for לוונגה?], 618, 674.
- בחיר** v. חיר.
- בטל*** Pass. ptep. (Aphel) מבטל PFr¹⁰ "be made a care to...," cf. Syr. **ܠܚܣܐ**.
- בטישו** n. pr. Sin. 437, v. בטשו.
- בטן*** "stomach," w. suff. 3 m. pl. בטנהם 145 A¹.
- בטשא** n. pr. (بطاش "courageous," cf. **مَبَاطِش** in Q), Sin. 7, 66, 262^b, 288, 379, 430, 565.
- בירא** n. pr. P 4³ (Gr. eq. *βαυδα*), 70² w. בני; perh. rd. זבירא.
- בילוטא** "senator" (= *βουλευτής*), P 20² (בי but cf. בולא and Talm. בולבוטס al.; v. Dal. 148).
- בין** prep. "between," 141⁴, w. suff. ביניהון P Eut. 41³; cpd. prep. ביני תנרא לביני מכסיא PFr⁷, cf. Nö. § 251, Dal. 182, and for constr. cf. Luke x. 30 **ܠܒܝܢܐ ܠܚܝܢܐ** (Schwally s. v.).
- ביראל** n. pr. ("fount of God") 76¹ (alt. ביראל "in the hand...," Cl.-Gan.).
- בירתא** "fortress, castle," 164³ (cf. Hb. בִּירָה, B. Ar. בִּירְתָא Ezr. vi. 2, Ass. birtu).
- ביתא** "house," 65², 182¹, 235 A², ZB²⁰; estr. בית [20²], 54, 196⁵, ZP²; w. suff. 1 S. ביתי 139 B¹, ZP⁵, 3 m. S. ביתה ZP¹⁰, pl. בתיא, estr. בתי Nab. Pet. = temple, ב' צלם 113^{a, 12}, ב' קישא N 12⁹. In cpd. expressions, cf. בת מקברתא "place of sepulchre," P 64¹; בת עלמא "everlasting home" (so in Syr., cf. **בֵּית עֲלָמוֹ** Eccles. xii. 5, and בת עלם

- in Ph. CIS i. 124), P 32¹, 34², 36^{b1}, m3⁷; בית אב "a father's house," w. suff. 1 S. אבי ב' ZB⁷; 3 m. S. אבה ב' ZP⁷; 3 m. pl. אבוהן ב' P 123^a (Ox. 1)⁷; בת (= בית cf. MI²³) apparently "family" בת חלה P 67⁴.
- בִּיתִיא**.. (fragment of gentilic ?) ביתיא בטב Sin. 182.
- בכה*** v. "to bewail," ZP¹⁷ בכיה, בכיתה, 3 S. (m. and f.) w. suff. of 3 m. S.
- בכון** Nerab 2⁵ "in reality" ? (cf. Hal.).
- בכיא** n. pr. dub. Sin. 150, alt. נכיא.
- בכרו** n. pr. (בְּכָר "first-born") 257; Sin. 197 [226], 379, 451 (cf. Hb. בְּכָרִי (?)) and in Syr. v. J. As. 1891, t. xviii. p. 126).
- בל** (1) n. dei "Bel" (Babylonian deity) P 132, 133, 134, cf. M49; w. suff. 1 pl. בלן M69, v. Baeth. *Beit.* 86 ff.
- בל** (2) abbrev. of בלא (v. *infr.*) in P 68, 69 (so Eut. for על [Vog.]).
- בלא** interj. "oh! vae!" 235, 246, 266, 285, 294, 307; also בלי 241, 243, 272, 293, 303, 347; and לא 235 A¹, 235 B, 275, 298, cf. also בל above. Cf. בְּלִי "truly," and see J. As. 1890, t. xv. 480 f.; Dal. 192, n. 2, and 342, who cfs. בְּלוּי.
- בלאתן** n. pr. 92 (= Bel-iddina, "B. gives a son," cf. Hb. בלאדן, מראדך, or with omission of divine name, ...abal-iddina, "... gives a son").
- בלברך** n. pr. ("B. blesses") P 117³.
- בלהבה** n. pr. 127 ("B. give!").
- בלחר** prep. "except, alone," N 12⁷, בלחור ib. 17⁶.
- בלי** v. בלא.
- בלוז** n. pr. dub. PVOJ. A2⁴ (alt. ר-).
- בלנה** "bath-man," PM18⁷?, cf. βαλανεύς MH בלן, בלני, בלנין.
- בלעד** prep. "without," N 3⁹; בלעד הן "except when..." ib. 12⁶, cf. Syr. حَلْفِ.
- בלעקב** n. pr. ("B. has recompensed," or "granted posterity," cf. (עחעקב) P 20³, 36^{a, 3}, Gr. βηλακαβος, cf. aqballāha, Hoff. *Ausz.* 48, n. 418.
- בלשו** n. pr. PM13².

- בלשור** n. pr. P Wr. p. 3, l. 3.
- בלשורי** n. pr. ("B. is my wall," cf. Hb. אבישור) P Eut. 5, cf. M13 (v. ZMG xxxviii. 587), cf. *βηλσουρου* W 2612.
- בלשלם** n. pr. ("B. recompenses"), on a seal of the 6th cent. B.C., v. *Rev. Sem.* July 1893, no. 5.
- בלשן** n. pr. 59, Ass. eq. bel-sû-nu, cf. Hb. בלשן.
- בלתי** n. pr. f. "Beltis" P 155, cf. Syr. ܠܬܝܝܢ *Cur. Spic.* 90, etc.
- בלתיחן** n. pr. f. ("B. is gracious") P 52¹, cf. בעלתיחן and on form v. Gray HPN 217.
- בנה** v. "to build," 164², 182¹ al., and N 1² (?); בנא N 30², P 16⁵, 21, 36^{b, 1}, 37, P Sach. 8; 3 f. S. בנת 169³, 239; 1 S. בניה ZB²⁰, P 71¹ (so rd. for נבת [ד]); pl. 3 m. בנו P 30^{a, 3}, w. suff. בונה P 67². Impf. pl. יבנון 145^a. In אחר זמן אבני מהרמתא 158⁵, אבני = אתבני, or perh. internal passive.
- בנהבל** n. pr. 158⁵ "son of Hobal" (v. הבלו), or "Bel hath built," cf. Syr. ܒܢܗܒܠ Ass. BO ii. 222.
- בנויא** "builder," 288.
- בני** n. pr. 285, P 34.
- בנית** n. pr. dim. N 13², alt. גויאת (q. v.).
- בנעיד** n. pr. 27² dub., Ass. eq. bin na'id.
- בנת** (1) n. pr. 123¹ [148³] (mng. dub. בנית "son of Neit," or pa-neit, "one belonging to N. [the goddess]"), cf. perh. *βαυαθος* J. As. 1881, t. 19, p. 487?
- בנת** (2) in ZP¹⁴, בנת מוקא שמש, i. q. Ass. binûtu "produce," or pl. cstr. of ברת "daughters," i. e. "tribes of the East." frag. 19^a.
- בסח**— P 11³ "basilica, colonnade" (so read for בסלמא, v. סלמא).
- בסלקא** N 4¹ "basis" (= *βάσις* w. Aram. ending א), probably some technical and architectural term.
- בססא**
- בעה*** (1) v. "to seek," יתבעא PF2²⁰, v. תבעאית.
- בעה** (2) v. "to buy," PM13² = Ar. باع (cf. ib. שבר also Ar.).
- בעכי** n. pr. P 92¹ (for בעליך "Baal will smite"?).
- בעל** (1) n. pr. "Baal," 314 D¹ (?), for epds. of ב v. *infra*.
- בעל*** (2) "lord, husband," w. suff. בעלי P 62¹, 3 f. S. בעלה 162, P 84⁴, 98⁵.

- בעל** (3) "possessor," w. בית ZP²², "the patron of the royal family," or perhaps "of the sanctuary" (WRS *Sem.* 95, n. 6), w. כסף ib. P¹¹, w. כפירי ib. P¹⁰, estr. pl. בעלי בהב בעלמי ZB^{10, 11}, v. בעלמי.
- בעלה*** "lordship" (?) w. suff. in בעלתך P 156, cf. Pm⁵² בעלתך בל בני תימא ?
- בעלארן** n. pr. ("Baal is lord") 192², cf. Ph. אדנבעל.
- בעלמי** ZH¹ "lord, possessor of water," or = [ב' שמי] "lord of heaven" (Hal.), v. also עלם.
- בעלעזר** n. pr. ("B. helps") 46.
- בעלשמן** n. pr. ("Lord of the heavens") P 16⁶, 73¹ (v. ZMG xv. 616, called מרא עלמא), P Eut. 1; בעשמון 163⁶; בעשמון 176³. Cf. βεελασμη in Philo of Byblos, כנלסטנ (e.g. Hoff. *Jul.* 249, 8), and כנלסטנ Ass. BO ii. 399, v. Baeth. *Beit.* 23 ff.
- בעלתגא** n. pr. P Wr. p. 3 (a cpd. of גא ?).
- בעלתו** n. pr. PRAA ii. 95, no. 5.
- בעלתיהון** n. pr. Pvoj. A 6^a (cf. בלתיחן ?).
- בענו** n. pr. N 23¹, cf. Hb. בענא, בענה (?).
- בעשמין** v. בעלשמין.
- בצרא** n. pr. loc. "Bosra," N 21³, P 22⁵, and מבצרא "from B." Sin. 319 (instead of ברצקא).
- בקא*** v. "to examine," Impf. יקון! P 5³.
- בקן** n. pr. 71, acc. to the Ass., an "ar-ma-ai," i.e. "Aramaean."
- בר** (1) "son." Very frequently in estr. sing., e.g. N 1^{1, 2}, 2¹, etc., but often omitted in Palm. (and in Sin. cf. no. 7) inser. through Gr. influence. Sing. w. suff. 1 S. בני ZH¹⁵; 3 S. ברה Cil.², 323³, Sin. 144, P 2³, 19⁴; בנה Pm⁴; בנו P 89²; 3 pl. ברהם 191⁴ (cf. Dal. 162). Pl. absol. בני (ZP⁵ ?), estr. בני ZH¹⁰, 157³, 161, 2³, N 25², P 4³, Sin. 161, 175; בניה P 92², בנא (cf. in Pal.-Syr.) v. *infr.*, suff. 1 S. בני 145 B¹; 1 pl. בנין P 71¹; 3 m. S. בנויה 145 C³, Sin. 160, 251^a, N 6³, P 6³, 14, 30^{a, 3, 4}, M 16⁴; בנוה P 80⁴, P Sach. 1; בניה 3 m. S., Sin. 383, 485 (hardly בניה, perh. fem. for masc.); ברהי P 30^{b, 3, 4} (cf. ZMG xxiv. 98); 3 f. S. בניה (i.e. בניה) N 14³, 18¹; 3 pl. בניהם 188², 235 A¹, N 12²; בניהון P 34¹, 90⁶, 123^a (Ox. 1)³;

- בניהן P 67², 75⁶; בניהון (fem.) Pm17⁷. In cpd. expressions
 (a) בנאבניה "his sons' sons," P 21 [63²], 64¹, Sach. 1; בניבניה P 31², 36⁴; suff. 1 pl. בניבנין P 71¹. (b) בניהביתה "his household," P 92²⁻³; בני ב' P 86⁵; ב' בנא P 100⁸.
 (c) 45 שנתא, "45 years old," in PzMG xii. 214. (d) for cpds. of בני denoting Pal. families *v.* Eut. in SB of Berlin, 1887, p. 411; and for other cpds. *v.* חרי, מלכא, הרי. For cpd. pr. ns. cf. Gray HPN 67 f.
- בר (2) prep. בר מן "apart from," N 22⁵ (usually עיר q. v.); PFr³¹², ²⁰ w. תחומא (*v.* Dal. 184).
- ברא adv. 34⁸ "outside" ?
- ברא n. pr. Sin. 84 (for בריאו ?).
- ברברס n. pr. (= βάρβαρος) PFr³²².
- ברהם n. pr. N 42, cf. برهام, and *v.* VOJ iv. 338 (rd. perh. 'אבר ?).
- ברזכי n. pr. ("Barzeki," or "son of Zeki") Pm38.
- ברחד ? 290 pr. n., or rd. בר חרי (*v.* חרי).
- ברהניא n. pr. ("son of grace") Pm10²; *v.* s. גרא.
- בריא n. pr. Sin. 21, 41, 84, 108 + 25 t., Gr. eq. βροπιος. Acc. to Tuch dim. of ברא = child born on the 1st day of the month, cf. Ph. בן-חדש, and Gr. βρο-σαββας (*v.* שבתי), Νουμύγιος.
- בריו n. pr. Sin. 123, 394 (= בריאו ?).
- בריכי n. pr. P 2²; Gr. eq. βαρεχειν.
- ברך* (1) *v.* "to bless," Impt. ברך Pm50; Impf. יברך P 132, 145⁷; ptep. Peil בריך 346, etc., very freq. also in formula ' לברוך שמה ו' P 74¹ al. Written defectively ברך 126, 127, 128, 136, P 116. In 122¹ s. where pl. is expected; ברך followed by name of a deity "blessed of — be —," 128, 135, 136, ברכא 131; fem. בריכה 141¹, Sin. 394, בריכא 135, emph. בריכתא P 95¹. Reflex. ptep. מתברך Sin. 498.
- ברך (2) n. pr. 344 (= N 37); Eut. rds. פוך.
- ברכא (1) n. pr. 331, N 33¹ (but CIS ברכו).
- ברכא (2) in כל ברכא N 5² "every blessing," a benediction (CIS however כלירכא q. v.).
- ברכו n. pr. 345.
- ברמא n. pr. 79 ?

- ברמ*** in P Eut. 41⁴ ופרנס ברמנהון בכל צבו בלה "a close connection, union," cf. Ar. **برم** iv. and **إبرام** "alliance."
- ברנבו** n. pr. ("son of Nebo") P 73².
- ברנשב** n. pr. (a divine name?) 185³.
- ברסעא** v. בולעא.
- ברעתא** n. pr. P S.-Sh. "Barates," v. עתי.
- ברעתו** n. pr. Sin. 65.
- ברפא** n. pr. P 75⁶; = בורפא (q. v.) or "son of Fa (Pa)."
- ברצקא** v. בצרא.
- ברצר** n. pr. ("son of a [the] rock") Zp¹ al.
- ברק** n. pr. P 76², cf. Sab. ברקם, and in Syr. Cur. ASD, p. 1. 4, cf. *βορακος* Miller 117, and v. Grun. 29.
- בררכב** n. pr. Zp¹ al.; ib. בררכב 19. For a possible connection w. רכבאל cf. WRS *Sem.* 45.
- ברשמ** n. pr. P M⁶⁰ written **ܫܫܡܫܐ**, v. Mord. *Beit.* p. 57, and cf. ZMG xxvi. 502.
- ברשמש** n. pr. fam. ("son of Shemesh") P Eut. 2⁶.
- ברת** "daughter." S. estr. 113, 115, 122¹, 141¹, 155 B⁷, 211¹, N 3¹, P 33^{a, 3}; also ברת (v. ZMG xxiv. 101) P 29¹, Sach. 4, S. Sh., Cl.-Gan. 132, no. 14; w. suff. 3 S. ברתה 226², Sin. 393, 600, P M⁶, 5, 18⁴; N 3², 14²; Pl. estr. בנת Zp¹⁴ (but v. s. בנת, N 8³, 10⁴; w. suff. 3 S. בנתה 211², N 6³, 8², 14²; 3 pl. בנתהם N 10²; v. also s. חרי, שבען, לבנם, and for cpd. pr. ns. v. *infr.*
- ברתיא** i. q. *βηρύτιος*, "of Beyrūt." P Cl.-Gan. 303, v. קולון.
- ברתיכא** n. pr. (?) P Sach. 6.
- בשימא** adj. "sweet," P r¹^{2, 16, 46}.
- ברת** v. בית, ברת.
- בת.טן** n. pr. 299 (= N 61)?
- בתוהבי** n. pr. f. P Eut. 22, cf. והבא.
- בתזבי** n. pr. f. P 29¹, the Semitic name of Septimia Zenobia.
- בתזבירא** n. pr. f. P 84².
- בתי** n. pr. f. ("my daughter") P Eut. 44, Cl.-Gan. 122, no. 4, v. VOJ vi. 308.
- בתמלכו** n. pr. f. v. *Rev. Sem.* July 1893, Palm. inscr. no. i.
- בתנו** n. pr. 306 B³, cf. Ar. **بثينة**.

- כתנור n. pr. P Eut. 2⁵.
 בתעדן n. pr. P Eut. 22.
 בתר "afterwards," PF2⁴⁵ מכסא למפקנא בתר, Gr. eq. ξεγα[όν-
 τω]ε πρόσσειεν ὑστ[ερον].

ג

- ג for q in חוג and in the pr. ns. מננארבל, נבתגלאן, תגלתפלסר, נבתגלאן, מננארבל, cf. Wr. SG 50, 63.
- גא* perh. a divine name, v. s. אלנא.
- גאליו n. pr. Sin. 315, 351.
- גבא* v. "to tax, excise." Impf. ינבא PF1³⁷; ptep. act. גבא (גבא) PF⁶, 11, F3⁸; ptep. Peil גבי PF title; pl. גבן (גבו) PF3⁷, 24. Ethp. ptep. pl. fem. מתגבין (מתגבין) "charged" PF⁵.
- גבבא n. pr. P 6², cf. γαββας W 2591.
- גביחתא n. pr. P 82⁴, perh. ethnic. M. rds. רב יחתם.
- גבילו n. pr. Sin. 301, cf. Ar. جَبِيل; alt. גדילו.
- גבל "border, territory," ZF¹⁵; w. suff. גבלה ib.
- גבר (1) "man, every one," 113^a, 12 (cf. גברן MI¹⁶).
- גבר (2) n. pr. P 81². M. rds. גבנב.
- גברד n. pr. 75². Acc. to Sach. (ZA vi. 432) *gabbarud* = Ass. garparuda or galparuda; or גר־קֶרד "sojourner of B." (a divine name), v. J. As. 1892, t. xix. p. 565.
- גברה* "might," w. suff. 3 S. גברתה ZH³², cf. B. Ar. גבורקא Dan. ii. 20.
- גד n. pr. dei, Pms, "Gad," the god of luck, = τύχη (fem.), freq. found in Gr. inscr. of Hauran, v. VOJ vi. 310; ZMG xlii. 474; Baeth. *Beit.* 60, 77 ff.; Jahrb. f. Deut. Theol. 1875, 356 ff. For pr. ns. compounded with Gad v. *infr.*, and cf. Syr. ܓܕܘܣܐ, pr.-Ar. ואלגר, γαδδος W 2267.
- גדא and עבר גדא ומודא ברחניא על חיוה וחיא בנוה, PM10³⁻⁴; וגדה די פיר, acc. to M. = a cutting off, deprecation.
- גדאל n. pr. 76, cf. perh. גדיאל Num. xiii. 10, and גדאל in Safa inscr. J. As. 1881, t. xix. p. 46. Cl.-Gan. rds. פדאל, cf. Hb. פדהאל.

- גדו n. pr. N 25¹; cf. ܓܕܘܐ 1 Macc. ii. 2.
- גדטב n. pr. ("Gad is good," or = ἀγαθὴ τύχη) 236¹.
- גדיא n. pr. ("kid") P 32⁶, Gr. equiv. γαδίας, PRAA i. 164, n. 1.
- גדידא n. pr. Sin. 524^a, cf. Ar. ܓܕܝܕܐ Ibn Dor. 294, 8.
- גדיו n. pr. Sin. 93, 95, 96, 98, 102 + 13 t.; cf. Ar. ܓܕܝܘܐ.
- גדילת n. pr. P 111², acc. to Baeth. *Beit.* 90 "luck of al-Lat," cf. Gadlât in Isaac of Antioch, i. 214 (not from גדל, cf. We. *Heid.*² 32, n. 1).
- גדים n. pr. 192².
- גדלו n. pr. f. 161, 1², cf. ZMG xxxviii. 538, and Gr. μεγελος W 2386; alt. גדלו.
- גדנבו n. pr. ("luck of Nebo") 139 B².
- גדעתא n. pr. ("luck of Athé") P 143, cf. Gadates, γαδάτας, and perh. Ph. גדעת? v. ZMG xl. 157, xlii. 478.
- גדרצו n. pr. ("luck of רצו") P 84³.
- גו "middle," בנו "in the midst of," 158⁶, 211², cf. B. Ar. גו מן דנר Dn. iii. 25, etc., with מן (cf. Dal. 180) in גו מן דנר P 83⁷ "within (Gr. eq. ἐντός) a denar"; cf. מן לגו ib. 47; גו with מן N Pet.
- גוחא "ditch," 211, 1⁴; 215⁵, 226¹, pl. גוחין N Pet., גוחיא N 15⁵; v. גמחא.
- גופא "body" ? 147 ܓܘܦܐ; cf. perh. גופא, v. *infr.*
- גופן "our body," 149 B-C⁹; or perh. n. pr. (?).
- גורא n. pr. P Müll. 2, P Schr.-S. 9; cf. γούρας W 2645, 2673.
- גויאת n. pr. f. N 15¹, and in CIS 210² for בניח, cf. perh. n. pr. m. ܓܘܝܐ Ibn Dor. 152¹⁴.
- גזרעלו ? Sin. 444.
- גיר "sojourner," Pvoj. B 1.
- גלגל "wheel (of a chariot)," or "camp" (Wi.), ZP¹³, B⁸. Acc. to Hal. IH 44 verb, v. also Hoff. *ad loc.*
- גלהמו n. pr. N 7³, cf. Ar. ܓܠܡܘܐ a fem. family name.
- גללא "a stele," P 8⁹; cf. אבן גלל Ezr. v. 8, vi. 4.
- גלסו n. pr. N 57² (= the vocative of γελασιος?).
- גלף* v. "to sculpture" (?), Impf. יגלף 138 B⁹.
- גם part. "also," ZP¹⁶, H⁸; cf. אגם.

- גמח*** in pl. גמחין "graves," PzA⁷, i.q. Ass. kimahhu (with interchange of מ and ו) = גוחא, cf. ארגמן and ארגון, and v. Barth, *Hebr.* July 1897, 273 f.
- גמיל** n. pr. dub. Sin. 4; cf. Ar. جَمِيل.
- גמינס** n. pr. (= Lat. Geminus), 298.
- גמלא** (1) "camel," PF¹⁶ (טעון גמלא), F²¹; PF¹²⁰, F³¹; pl. גמלין PF, emph. גמליא 157¹, PF³¹⁰.
- גמלא** (2) n. pr. Sin. 343; P 124⁵ (so rd. for אגמלא), cf. γαμηλου W 2169.
- גמלו** n. pr. Sin. 13, 274; cf. Ar. جَمَل.
- גמר*** (1) v. "to complete, achieve," Impf. יגמר ZH²⁸, ptc. N 4⁸ מגמר (מגמר, or מגמר) "for a set price."
- גמר** (2) "wholly," PM⁹⁰, v. תדא.
- גן*** (1) v. "to protect," w. על. Aph. perf. אגן P 143; Impt. אגן P 132, 133, 134; PM⁴⁰.
- גן*** (2) in גניא נגח סמכא N Pet.² "gardens" ?
- גנבא** n. pr. P 137; cf. perh. גנבת 1 K. xi. 20, and see Grun. 13, n. 1.
- [גנזא]** dub. "treasure," 149 A³.
- גנס** "a kind" (= γένος) PF, pl. גנסיא PF²¹⁸ (?); cf. Syr. ܓܢܫܐ, Pal.-Syr. also ܓܢܫܐ Schwally, 104.
- געדוי** n. pr. ? Sin. 579.
- געדנת** n. pr. 322; cf. Ar. جَعْدَة Ibn Dor. 181, 279, and v. VOJ vi. 310, n. 3.
- גפא** in בנפא 146 A², בנפא גפייא 147 A¹ "singly, individually" (dub.), pl. גפייא PF²¹⁸, "per piece" ? (alt. גנסיא from גנס).
- גראל** n. pr. 76^b ? v. גראל.
- גרגם** n. pr. ZP¹⁵, the name of a district N.E. of Antioch; later ܓܪܓܡܐ.
- גריבא** n. pr. P 141, cf. Hb. ܓܪܒܐ, Sab. גרבם (n. pr. loc.).
- גרימו** n. pr. (dim. of גרמו), Sin. 49 (perh. rd. בריאו).
- גרם*** "bone," pl. w. suff. גרמיך 145 B⁶.
- גרמא** n. pr. Sin. 417. גרם meaning "bone," or "member," forms part of several cpd. proper names, cf. also *Geremel*, Mommsen, *Inscr. Regn. Neap.* no. 2475. [May not גרם be connected with Eth. *gērām* "fear," cf. modern Abyssin. names compounded with *germa* (v. Hal. *Mel. Epig.* 141 f.).]

- גרמאלבעלי n. pr. Sin. 42, 47, 97, 132 + 22 t., cf. *γαρμαλβαλος* Leps. 134.
- גרמאלהי n. pr. Sin. 79, 88, 200, 450, 515, 524^a, ib. 9^b (?), 559.
- גרמו n. pr. Sin. 62.
- גרמטום "secretary" (= *γραμματεὺς*) P 16², F².
- גרמטיא "secretaryship," Pf².
- גרמלהי v. גרמאלהי.
- גרמנקום n. pr. (= Germanicus) Pf3⁴.
- גרשו n. pr. Sin. 216, cf. Ar. *جَرَس*, *جَرَس*, Hb. גרשם, v. אלגרשו.
- גשבתו n. pr. 219^b; perh. from *جَشَب* "to be thick" ?
- גשוריא n. pr. ("man of Geshur" ?) 138 A³.
- גשמו n. pr. Sin. 58, 167, 345; cf. Neh. vi. 6 *גִּשְׁמוּ* for which read *גִּשְׁמוּ* cf. Ar. *جَشْم*.
- גת "body" (Ar. *جَتَّة*), N 3⁶.

ד

- ד an abbrev. for דרנין Pf1², v. דנר.
- ד..לא 20³ ?
- דא dem. pron. f. "this," N 1¹; 158¹, 211⁷, 323; Sin. 463; דה, P 31¹, 64, Pm18², PzA³, v. דנה.
- דאבו n. pr. Sin. 9^a, 50, 91 + 13 t., i. q. Ar. *ذئب* "wolf," cf. Hb. זאב, and v. WRS *Kin.* 197 f., cf. *λοῦπος* Eut. *Sin.* 615, אלדאבו, and v. below.
- דאיבו n. pr. ("little wolf") Sin. 272, cf. Ar. *ذَوَيْب*.
- דבילת n. pr. Sin. 529.
- דבע n. pr. Pm67; cf. *دبغ* "tanner" ?
- דבר (1) v. דבר עמרה P 15⁶; v. s. עמר.
- דבר (2) n. pr. Pm64, alt. דקר.
- דגינצוין n. pr. PRAA ii. 144.
- דגמא "decree" (= *δόγμα*) Pf¹.
- דד fragment of a n. pr. P 16⁷.
- דדא n. pr. P 93², cf. *דִּנְן* Land, *Anc. Syr.* 3⁸⁴, and v. VOJ vi. 312, Gray, HPN 60 f., cf. also Palm. דירא RAA ii. 94, no. 3. דד freq. found in Sem. names, cf. Syr. *دَدِيَعَا*, *دَدِيَعَا* Hoff. *Ausz.* 33 n. 269, v. also דרביר, and cf. *infr.*

- דדעלה** n. pr. ("דד is high") 107.
דה v. s. דא.
דהבא "gold," P 6³, 23⁴, v. זהב.
דהנא "fat," or "unguent," P_{F1}²⁸, Syr. ܕܢܫܘܢ.
דו ? in לרוא די עינא P 95¹, cf. ܕܘܢ "demon," or Ar. ذو "possessor," v. ZMG xxviii. 510, Hal. *Mel. Epig.* 100.
דומנינא n. pr. f. (= Domnina) P 83a² (Vog. rds. רומקא).
דועפצו n. pr. P 81³, a comp. of דו (דו), cf. דושרא. M. rds. חמני.
דוקנרא δουκηνάριος, ducenarius, P 24², 25²; דקנרא ib. 26², 27².
דושרא n. pr. dei, Dusara, 190, 320 F, N 2⁵ + 13 t.; דשרא Sin. 437, cf. תימר, עברד. ד, Ar. ذوالشري (i.e. "he, or owner of ש"), worshipped by Yemenite tribe Daus (cf. ZMG vii. 477, Krehl, *Rel. d. Ar.* 49 f.), probably a sun-god. In Gr. inscr. δουσαρης, and in W 2312 w. epithet ανικητος, wh. in W 2392 is applied to ηλιος. (Found in Lat., v. ZMG xxix. 105.) δουσαριος W 1916 = "a follower of ד." Jens. (*Cos.* 455) cfs. Sum. corn-goddess Dušara. See further ZMG xiv. 465 and xli. 711; Baeth. *Beit.* 92 ff., We. *Heid.* 45 f., WRS *Kin.* 292 ff., Kerber 28.
דזאין dub. P 15², rd. perh. דזאין and cf. דזו? M. rds. דו "evil."
דחל* v. "to fear," ptep. pl. דחלי אלהיא P 1³, 2⁴, al., cf. B. Ar. דחלן מן קדם אלהה Dn. vi. 27.
דחם 96, a biling. in Aram. and Himy. The latter is read דחח ("noble man" ?), v. *Rev. Arch.* n. ser. t. xvii. 443, ZMG xiv. 290, Levy, *Siegel*, 19.
די freq., simplest form of the relative, or as a sign of the genitive; replaced in older Aram. inscr. by זי (cf. Wr. SG 116, Dr. *Introd. Old Test.* 6th ed. 504). In the sense of "because" cf. P 9³, "namely that" P_F⁵. די עמרא P_F²⁴⁸, "as regards the wool." די becomes ד in דבנת for דבנת "which I built," P 7¹, דשנת P 18⁵, דבלגיונא P 22⁵, דענה P 83^{a, 3}, 105²; and דלעל מנה P Eut. 3, v. דיל.
דידא n. pr. P_{RAA} ii. 143, cf. דיראי n. pr. f. ib. iii. 50; v. s. דדא.
דיל (1) 158³ מן דילה "at his own expense" (ἐκ τῶν ἰδίων).
דיל (2) בדילדי "because, whereas," P 1⁴, 4⁴, 6³, F⁴, F²⁴⁹, F³²⁵, al.

- דיין* v. "to judge," Impf. w. suff. 3 m. S. וידניה 138 A⁴.
- דינים n. pr. PRAA ii. 24, no. 2, v. ib. 25 and cf. Gr. *δεις*, *δεις* etc.
- דינרבן n. pr. 16, i. q. Ass. *dayan-kurban*.
- דיקסטון "tribunal" (= *δικαστήριον*), PF²¹⁰, alt. די קסטון.
- דנא n. pr. ("pure"?) P 90⁴.
- דכר* (1) v. "to remember," only in Peil ptep. דכיר, freq. (esp. in Sin.); e.g. דכיר בטב וישלם 316; Sin. 320, 383, pl. 235 A¹; w. בלי 243, 372; in P 68¹ for על דכיר ("in memory...") rd. בל דכיר. בל דכיר stands exceptionally at the end in Sin. 604^a תימו דכיר....
- דכר (2) "a male," pl. דכרין N 12², דכרן P 71¹, v. זכר.
- דכרו n. pr. Sin. 671, 672.
- דכרון "memorial," 236¹; P 71, 74¹, 81¹, 104¹, 116³; דכרון N 38¹, 163 A, 169¹, דכרנא P 36^b¹, cf. B. Ar. דכרונא, זכר. v. נִסְבִּינָא, Pal.-Syr. דיכרו, Syr. נִסְבִּינָא.
- דמא* v. "to resemble," ptep. in מדי דמא ל' "and whatever resembles" etc., PF²¹⁰, F³¹⁵; ptcp. pl. f. Sin. 457 שנת מאה דמין על תלתת קיסרין.
- דמגו n. pr. Sin. 114, 203, 603, 606.
- דמוס v. s. דמס.
- דמטי n. pr. (= Domitus), 287; cf. Syr. נִסְבִּינָא and v. Wr. *Cat. Syr. MSS*, index, p. 1269.
- דמי "price," N 4⁸ לדמי מגמר "to a complete price" (v. מגמר), N 20⁷, v. כפל לא דמיא, PF²¹¹ "without price" (?). In Syr. נִסְבִּינָא only in pl., v. Nö. § 72.
- דמירבותי n. pr. ("worthy of my greatness"?) P Eut. 33, cf. W 2258.
- דמס "people" (= *δημος*), P 1¹, 2¹, 7³, PF², F³³²; דמוס P 15⁸, 17¹, 18³, 25⁴.
- דמספס n. pr. (= *Δαμάσιππος*) N 55⁴.
- דמשק Damascus, ZP¹⁸, cf. Heb. דְּמִשְׁקָא, Syr. ܕܡܫܩ.
- דנאל n. pr. P 93 (alt. חנאל, cf. *δανιβαλος* ("El is wise, or a judge")); דניאל 258.
- דנבת P 71, for דבנת v. s. בנה; or for נדבת "she vowed" (Hal. *Mel. Epig.* 106).

- דנה** pron. dem. m. "this," 170³, 182¹, al., N 2¹, al., P 3¹, 9⁴, al., Sin. 410. **דנה ביד דנה** 323³; w. **צלמתא** P 13¹; w. pl. **(על)חיא דנה** ? P 93⁵; v. **עלתא**. Once **דנא** P Eut. 2³. In the older Aram. inser. replaced by **זן זנה** q. v.
- דניאל** v. s. **דנאל**.
- דנר** "a dinar," *δηνάριος* (Syr. **ܕܢܪܐ**), **דינר** PF1⁴⁷, **דנר** PF3⁷, ²¹, **דנרא** PF1⁴⁷. Pl. **דנרין** P 6³, abbrev. to **ד**, PF1². Acc. to Schr. **דינר** denotes the weight, **דנרא** the coin (v. SB, Berlin, 1884, p. 427 f.).
- דנת** "a selling" (or cf. Ass. dannitu "tablet, record"), 17 (18, 19), 22, 23, 24, 27.
- דקל*** "a palm," pl. **דקלן** 113^a, ^{18, 19}.
- דקנרא** v. **דוקנרא**.
- דרביר** n. pr. 110 (rd. perh. **דרביר**, and cf. **דרעלה** (?)).
- דרך** "way," Pm⁴⁵ **דרך תיבול הירן מן דרך** "... is brought from the way" ?
- דרכום** dub. 147 A, 2³ "a drachma," cf. MH **דרִכּוֹן**, Hb. **דִרְכָמוֹן**. CIS ... **בגדומ**.
- דתא** "law," N 3¹⁰ (= Pers. *dāta*).

ה

- ה** instead of **א**. (a) in the Aph. conj., v. s. **קרב**, **קום** and cf. Dal. 201; (b) in masc. emph. **דנה**, **חקלה**, **נפשה**; (c) in fem. **בריכה**, **דה**, **מלכתה**, **פלחה**, **מלכתה**, **דה**, **בריכה**, **דה**, **מתקרה**, **הוה**, **בנה**, **תמה**, **חדה**, **מאה**, **מה**, **אנה**, **מתקרה**, **הוה**, **בנה**. = Gr. *spiritus asper*, cf. **היגמונא**, **הדרינוס**, etc. (but v. **הפרכא**). For final **ה** in pr. ns. (**אמה**, **חנה**, al.) cf. Eut. *Nab.* p. 74. **ה** 'graphisch' in Zp⁴ **יתרה מת** "rest of land," P¹⁷ **איחה** על **משבה מלך** "princes (?) of the kingdom," H²⁰ **מלך** "upon the seat of the king." (So Hommel MVG 1897, heft 3, p. 21.)
- הא** (1) "he," Zp¹¹, ²²; cf. MI⁶.
- הא** (2) demonstr. "this," **הא בית** ZB¹⁷, **הא זא** 113^a, ¹⁵, cf. Syr. **ܗܐ**.
- הא** (3) interj. "behold!" PF3⁶.

- הבל** n. pr. N 3³, v. *Kin.* 297, We. *Heid.* 70 f., 171; but against connection w. Ar. **هَبَل** and **בנהבל** v. Nö. in ZMG xli. 715.
- הגה** n. pr. (from $\sqrt{\text{ }}$ "to meditate," or cf. MH **הגה** "a brier," Löw. 104), 135.
- הגם** n. pr. loc. 113 a^{10, 12}; cf. **الهَجْم** Yak. ii. 886 ult. in Yemen, and v. VOJ v. 8.
- הגר** n. pr. m. 203¹, N 19¹, f. 226¹; cf. **هَاجِر** and Hb. **הַגֵּר**.
- הדר** n. pr. Hadad, 75, Zp²², and often in ZH, cf. Hal. IH 89 f., Baeth. *Beit.* 67 f., 120.
- הדרנאח** n. pr. 72, Ass. eq. adad-nadin-aḥ "H. gives a brother," cf. *adadnadinaxḫs*, and in Ass. nabu-nadin-aḥ, sin-aḥe-irib.
- הדרעור** n. pr. 120⁴, cf. Hb. **הַדְרִיעֹר**.
- הדין** n. pr. 148⁵, cf. הודו.
- הדיח** n. pr. frag. P 117⁴, alt. הדיה.
- הדירת** n. pr. f. ("adorned") P 55¹.
- הדרינא** v. *infr.*
- (הדרינא)** n. pr. Hadrian, P 16³ (Gr. eq. *αδριανου*), and v. s. אדרינוס. After him Palmyra was called הדרניא (Pf title), cf. ZMG xlii. 402.
- הדרקי** n. pr. "Hadad is a friend," 74; v. ZA xi. 228, and cf. הר.
- הדרקיע** n. pr. (?) 74, v. *supra*.
- הו** (1) pron. "he," 145 B², N 19², P 8³, al., די הו 163, 164³, P 36^{b, 1}.
- הו** (2) demonstr. 137 A³, 146 B⁶, 211⁴; N 3¹⁰, 14², 27³; Pf³²⁷, fem. הי 161. 3³.
- הוא** in די הוא P 15^{2, 3}, 16² hardly a pron., v. s. הוה.
- הודו** n. pr. 84, cf. Hb. **הוּדִיָּה** (?).
- הוה** v. "to be," N 27⁴; הוא in P 15^{2, 3}, 16² (unless הוא is a verbal adjective, cf. *infr.*), Pf⁵; 3 f. S. הות (cf. הית in SI) Zp², Pf³, pl. הו Pf^{5, 7}, F²⁴⁶, F³¹⁴. Impf. יהוא, N 14^{4, 5}, 19³, 22⁶, 27⁹, Pf^{6, 10, 11}, F^{222, 47}, F³³⁰; יהא Pf³⁸, PvoJ. B I; יהא 144² (?); תהוה Pf³²⁸; תהוא Pf^{244, 322}; תהוי 141⁴ (?); pl. יהוון 145 D³, יהון P 71², F³²⁴, יהן Pf²⁷, F³¹⁹. Impt. הוי 141^{3, 4}. Verbal adj. הוא perh. in P 15^{2, 3}, 16², f. הויא Pf³³⁵ (מכסא די מלחא די הויא בתדמר), pl. m. הון (i.e. הוּן) P 5¹⁰. In Zp⁵ בארק יארי וואנס הוית, וואנס הוית is perh. Pa. "I caused to happen."

- הושע n. pr. 17. Ass. eq. usi, cf. Hb. הוֹשַׁע.
 הי v. s. הו (2).
- היגמונא "Hegemon" (= ἡγεμών), P 15⁴, F2¹⁵, 24; **ܫܘܫܢܐ**, MH
 הגמוון.
 היך part. "according to, as," PF2⁴ ערתא היך, ib. 14, F3¹⁷;
 w. prep. ב PF⁶ בנמוסא היך; cf. Dal. 178. With די P 71²,
 PF3⁴, 14; cf. B. Ar. הא כרי Dn. ii. 43.
- היכלא "temple," PF¹⁰, האכלא P 16⁵.
- הינת n. pr. N 26¹, 27¹; cf. Ar. هَيْئَة.
 הלו interj. "behold!" 137 A¹, B⁴; cf. B. Ar. אֱלֹי.
 הלך* v. "to go," Impf. תהך 145 B⁴, C⁶; cf. Ez. v. 5, al. and see
 Dal. 263.
- הם dub. 203³ "they" (cf. MI¹⁸).
- המו pron. "them," 145 B⁴, 149 A¹ (in B. Ar. only in Ez.).
 המו תזבני 137 B², v. s. זבן.
 הן conj. "if," N 14⁵; 137 B¹, 138 B², PF1⁵; also Nerab 1¹¹.
 או הן "or if," 224⁸ (Eut. rds. אותבי הן). PF3¹⁹
 "whether—or" (cf. Dal. 192, n. 1).
- הנאו n. pr. Sin. 100, 107, 162^a + 5 t., N 23³, 24⁸; 157, 161. 1²;
 cf. Ar. هَانِي and Gr. aveos, avaios; v. הניאו.
- הנמגהר n. pr. dub. P 67², tribal name (?).
- הניאו n. pr. dim. of הנאו (هَنْي) Sin. 105, 154, 164, 260 + 7 t.
- הפטיקא "a consular" (= ὑπατικός), P 23².
 הפך* v. pl. ptp. m. הפכין PF2⁷ "walking about" (used in
 reference to dealers in old clothes, Gr. eq. μεταβολοι).
- הפסתין n. pr. N 5², surname of הנינו; cf. ἡφαιστος, Miller 123,
 and Herodot. ii. 141 (?).
- הפקא = ἱππικός "a knight," P 20¹, 27⁴; הפקום ib. 26³.
 הפקום v. supr.
- הפרא n. pr. 130. Perh. = הפרא, i.e. Eg. ḥopri-i "one devoted
 to the sun."
- הפרוב ? Sin. 61.
- הפרכא 173⁵; N 10², 16²; = ἑπαρχος or ὑπαρχος. Aram. con-
 fused both, cf. Tal. אפרכום, Syr. **ܫܘܫܢܐ** = ἑπαρχος; and
 Syr. **ܫܘܫܢܐ** for ὑπαρχος, v. infr.

- הפרכיה** Sin. 463 "eparchy," *ἐπαρχία*, hence CIS derives from *ἐπαρχος*. Syr. **ܫܦܚܝܢܐ** however reps. *ἑπαρχία*.
- הר*** in cpds. *infr.* "the god Horus"; acc. to Hoff. ZA xi. 228 rd. **הר** = Hadad.
- הרבעד** n. pr. 74; בעד, cf. Ass. Ja'ubi'di, Ilubi'di, *v. s.* **הר** and cf. Hoff. *ad loc.*
- הרג** v. "to destroy." Only in Z (not found in Syr.), 3 m. S. **הרג** ZP³, Impf. **יהרג**, ib. H²⁶; תהרגה ("thou shalt kill him") H³³, תהרגו P⁵.
- הרמוז** n. pr. P Schr. 12.
- הרעדר** n. pr. ("Horus helped," *v.* **הר**) 77. Notice the **ד** instead of **ז** (the inscription is on a cylinder from Assyria belonging to the 8th—7th cent.).
- הרקי** *v.* הרקי.
- הרתכל** n. pr. ("H. is confidence," *v.* **הר**) 89.
- התון** n. pr. 146 B³.

ו

ו as initial consonant *v.* וקף, וקר, וות. **ו** has possibly arisen from **י** in **בול**. It is written *plene* in **דכרון**, **אנוש**, **תמונא**, al., cf. Syr. **ܘܢܘܨܢܐ** with **ܘܢܘܨܢܐ** and *v.* Nö. § 44, Eut. *Nab.* p. 77. Long *ō* and *ū* are nevertheless sometimes defective, *v. s.* **אנוריא**, **לגינא**, **מלטא**, **ערפן**, **קלניא**, **בילוטא**, **אוטכא**. It corresponds to Gr. *eu* in **תנרתא** and **תנרתא**. It is used as the affix of the 3rd pl. perf. (for fem. cf. N 3¹, 8¹ and in B. Aram. Dn. v. 5, al. [Ktib], and *v.* Kau. 46). This pl. ending is often not expressed in Pal., cf. P Eut. 42: **... די אקים** ... **צלמא דנה** ... **קום**, **נחת** *v. s.* **נחת**; **לה בני שירתא די סלק עמה** ... **בנא אלהבל ומעני** (P 37) shows that sing. could be used w. pl. subj. Proper names (esp. Nab.) in **ו** rep. Ar. **و**; for fem. names cf. **רופו**, **קיני** and **שלמו**; cf. Nö. ap. Eut. *Nab.* p. 73. **ו** interchanges w. **מ** in **נוח** = **נמה**, and perh. in **בישוש**.

- ו** part. "and," N 2², etc. etc.
- ואלו** n. pr. 245, Sin. 5, 7, 13 + 90 t. (N 16² fem., but *v.* **ואלה**), i. q. Ar. **وَإِلٌّ** ("one who takes refuge"); cf. pr.-Ar. **ואל**, and **ואל** a king of Edessa; in Hauran *ουαελος*.

Doubtful whether to be connected w. Ph. יאלפעל, Hb. יאל and מחויאל; v. Dr. *St. Bib.* i. 5 n.; WRS *Kin.* 301; KAT 25, Nest. *Eigen.* 86, Lag. *Or.* ii. 35, *Uebers.* 96, Gray HPN 153 f.

- ואלן n. pr. N 9¹, cf. **وَأَلَان**.
- ואלת n. pr. f. N 3¹, 14², 16² (> ואלו); Sin. 364^a, 504, 629, cf. **وَأَلْتَة** and *σαελαθε* (f.) W 2055 (also m. in Sin.).
- וגרה n. pr. f. 183², cf. Ar. **وَجْر** (v. Wüstenfeld 457).
- ודו n. pr. Sin. 15, 106, 204 + 5 t., Ar. **وَدَّ**; cf. *σαδδου* W 1969, *σαδδηλος* ib. 2372, and v. We. *Heid.* 11 for a possible connection w. Ar. god *wadd*.
- ודיו n. pr. Sin. 579, 592.
- ודעו n. pr. Sin. 66 (cf. Ar. **وَدَاع** or **وَادِع**).
- וה interj., after חבל PRAA ii. 143.
- והב n. pr. Sin. 364, for wh. one expects והבו **והב** (**והב**, **והב**) meaning "gift," or "give," freq. in pr. names; cf. **מַרְיָסַת** "Mār (or the Lord) gives," Cur. ASD 143, and v. *infr*.
- והבא n. pr. P Eut. 20.
- והבאל n. pr. ("El gives") 173², 186¹, so in Sab., where also והבעתת, and אלוהה.
- והבאלהי n. pr. ("gift of God") N 3¹¹ [22⁸], 24⁷; Sin. 622, והבלהי; Sin. 356, **وَهَبُ الله** cf. **וּסְכַלְסוּן** Wr. *Syr. Mart.* p. 1, l. 5 fr. bottom.
- והבאלת n. pr. ("gift of Allat") 171¹, more commonly והבלת as in P 21, 38, 97⁴, 126, m⁷, 38, cf. Gr. *σαβαλλαθου*, and *σαβαλαθος* (W 2086), Lat. *vabalathus*. The son of Odhainat and Zenobia who bore this name was called in Gr. *ἀθηνόδωρος*, v. Vog. *Syr.* 31 ff.
- והבו n. pr. ("gift") N 10², 19², 26¹; cf. **وَهَبُ**, and v. והב.
- והבל n. pr. PRAA i. 74, no. 2 ("Bel gives"?).
- והבלת v. והבאלת.
- וטרן PF²^{33, 36} (alt. פטר), Sach. 10, = veteranus (?).
- וכילו n. pr. Sin. 301, 315.
- ולד* "offspring," w. suff. 3 f. S. ולדה N 28², 3 pl. ולדהם 203².

- ולדו** n. pr. Sin. 255, cf. **וֹלָד**.
ולדן n. pr. 176³.
וצילו n. pr. Sin. 200 ?
וקליו n. pr. 192¹.
וקף v. "consecrate," 185²; cf. Ar. **وقف**.
ורוד n. pr. P 20¹, 24¹; Gr. eq. *σωροδης* (v. ZMG xxxv. 738);
 cf. perh. *βορδος* J. As. 1881, t. xix. 16; v. *infr.*
ורידו n. pr. Sin. 369, cf. **אלורדו** and above. (Ar. **وَرْد** "tawny"
 is applied to horses, lions, etc.; hence **الورْد**, **وَرِيْد** as
 pr. ns. prob. refer to colour of man's hair; see Ibn Dor.
 170^{5f.})
ושו n. pr. 325, = **אושו** (?).
ושוח n. pr. 211^{1,7}; cf. **واشح** Ibn Dor. 300. 3.
ושונש n. pr. Cil¹, alt. **גשונש** w. wh. Hal. cfs. *συγγενής*.
ושות n. pr. f. N 8¹ ? v. *infr.*
ושתי n. pr. 205^{1,4,6}; hardly to be compared w. O.T. **וישתי**.
ות* part. to express the objective case, w. suff. **ותה** ZH²⁸,
 but v. s. **קום**.

ז

- ז** in Aram. inser. of the 1st and 2nd class (Ass. Bab. Zenj. and Eg.) often occurs where the later Aramaic has
ד, cf. **זנה**, **זן**, **זי**, **זבה**, **זבה**, **זכר**, **זחזו** and in pr. ns.
הרעור [dub.], and **הרעור** (cf. however **הרעור**, **בעלעור**, **אמעור**,
שמשעור), v. Wr. SG 56, Nö. *Mand.* 43.
ז as a demonstrative (abbreviated) in **פמו** ZH³, **ומו** ib. ²².
זא dem. f. "this," 113^{a,13,15}; 129¹, 145^{b5}; ZH¹⁸, Nerab 1¹²;
 cf. **זן**.
זבא n. pr. Pm⁵¹.
זכר n. pr. ("[he] hath endowed, or gift"), P 112³, Eut. 16;
 cf. Hb. **זָכַר**, **זָכִיר**, etc. (Freq. in cpd. names, cf. Gray
 HPN 222 ff.)
זבדא n. pr. N 20¹; P 28³, 29², 112³; cf. **זבדא** Mish. Shebi 38⁶;
ζαβδας Wetz. 203.

- זבדבול** n. pr. P 10², 12³, 67¹, 87 a³, 108, 123^a (Ox. 2)², SACH. 5, M12², 69. Also a family name, cf. W 2595 *oi ēγ(= ἐκ)γένους ζαβδιβωλειων*.
- זברו** n. pr. 300¹, Sin. 63 (for זידו); cf. Ar. **زَبَد**, ζαβδος W 2131, 2404.
- זברי** n. pr. N 70¹; 307, P Eut. 1; cf. **وَصَب**⁷, ζεβδαλος and v. Dr. *St. Bib.* i. 5.
- זברלא** n. pr. P 5⁶, 15¹, 63¹, PM². PRAA iii. 29, n. 4 (זברלה). For זבראלה "gift of God."
- זברנבו** n. pr. P Eut. 1.
- זברעתא** n. pr. P 5⁶, 19³; in P 63¹, 107², Eut. 16 final consonant is ה. Gr. eq. ζαβδεαθης, ζαβδααθης.
- זברת** n. pr. 158².
- זבון** followed by סניאן P 15⁵. זבון 3 m. S. perf.; cf. דמוך; "he bought many things." Alt. **وَصِن**⁷ pl. of זבנן; cf. Levy in ZMG xxiii. 285, and v. זבנא.
- זבונא** "buyer," PFr⁵.
- זבח** (1) v. "to kill, sacrifice," ZH¹⁵; cf. B. Ar. רבה Ezr. vi. 3.
- זבח*** (2) "a sacrifice," w. suff. 3 m. S. זבחה ZH²².
- זבחת** n. pr. 269, cf. Hb. **זִבַח** ?
- זבי** n. pr. (cf. perh. Syr. **وَبَا**⁷ "a coat of mail," the Hb. n. pr. זבי e.g. Ezr. x. 28 is prob. of different origin) P 28³, 29², 112², = **زَبَا**⁷, ζαββαος. בתזבי the Pal. name of Zenobia, cf. Vog. *Syr.* p. 153.
- זבירא** n. pr. (ptep. form, cf. **זביר** 1 K. iv. 5 "bestowed" [by God]; cf. Sab. **זביר** P 4², 31¹, 86⁴, 123^a (Ox. 1)³, PFr², PSACH. 1, Schr. 6; Gr. eq. ζεβειδασ.
- זבירו** n. pr. N 29¹, cf. ζοβαιδος, ζοβειδος W 2127, 2150, 2520, and **زَبِيد**⁷.
- זבירת** n. pr. Sin. 364^b **زَبِيدَة**.
- זבן*** (1) v. Peal "to buy," Impf. **זבן** N 2⁶, b, PFr³⁴. Pael "to sell" **זבן** dub. in 323⁴; Impf. **זבן** N 2⁶, a; cf. 145^a, 4, pl. **זבנן** N 14³. 2 S. f. w. suff. 137 B². **זבן** belongs to **די**, or, as in Ar., is prefix to Impf. Ptep. **זבן** PFr⁴, **זבן** belongs to **די**, or, as in Ar., is prefix to Impf. Ptep. **זבן** PFr⁴⁵. **זבן** pass. (= **זבן**) PFr²⁹. Ithp. Impf. **זבן** N 11⁴, ptep. **זבן** PFr³³ (for **זבן** etc.).
- זבן** (2) n. pr. 30, Ass. eq. zabinu.

- זבנא** (1) "time," or "a time," בזבן זבן "at any time," P^F10; pl. זבנין שניאן (f.) P^F6; תרתין זבנין 186³; בזבניא קדמיא (m.) P^F4. As generally in Syr. ז in the sense of times (Fr. *fois*) is fem., v. זמן.
- זבנא*** (2) זבנן P 15, pl. of זבנתא "purchases," or "times" (?), v. s. זבון.
- זבנא** (3) n. pr. 55, cf. Hb. זבינא and perh. Syr. **ܐܘܒܢܐ**, Wr. *Syr. Mart.* p. 1.
- זבש** n. pr. 67, Ass. eq. zabiši or zabilī, alt. זבש.
- זדקת** in זדקתא מלכתא P 29¹⁻² "the just, the queen," rd. זדקתא, i.e. זדקתא! (ī pron. short in closed syllable, but v. s. י), cf. צדק.
- זהב** "gold," ZP¹¹, B¹¹; cf. דהבא.
- זו(אל)** n. pr. 160², Gr. [ζ]ωλου.
- זור** "expenses for a journey," P 6³; cf. זִכְּוֹן.
- זוון*** "coin, denarius, money"; w. suff. זוון Nab. Sach.; pl. זוון P 17⁵. On etym. v. ZA vi. 60.
- זח..** n. pr. frag. 304.
- זי** occurs frequently for די in the older Aram. inscr. and also on coins, e.g. מזדי זי על עבר נהרא וחלך "Mazdai who is over the other side of the River and Cilicia" (a coin of latter half of 4th cent. B.C.); cf. Hal. *Mel. Epig.* 64 f.; Levy, *Jüd. Münz.* 149 ff.
As a genit. 1^a—4, 70, 71, 141, 142, 145 B¹, Cil². As a relat. 5, 6, 42, 66, 69—71, 109, 113, 114, 138 A², 145 B²; ZH¹, P², Nerab 1¹⁴; v. די.
- זיבל** n. pr. P M⁶³; cf. perh. **ܐܘܒܢܐ** 1 Macc. xi. 17.
- זידאלהי** n. pr. (= **ܐܘܒܢܐ** "gift of God") 187², 302¹, N 65, Sin. 325^a; v. *infr.*
- זידו** n. pr. ("gift"), cf. We. *Heid.* 3, n. 4; 157², 236², 244, 268; Sin. 7, 11, 22, 63 + 33 t.; cf. **ܐܘܒܢܐ**, Sab. זיר (v. DHM *Ep. Denk.* 44), and זידאל (ib. 41).
- זך** possibly pron. demon. in .. צחא זכ 151^{1, 2, 3}; cf. זך.
- זכיתות** Vog. P 15⁶, rd. שביתות, q. v.
- זכר*** (1) v. "to remember," Impf. יזכר ZH^{16, 17}.
- זכר*** (2) "memorial," w. suff. זכרי ZH²⁸, זכרו H³¹. ZP²² dub. v. דכר.

- זלת "cheapness," ZP¹⁰; cf. Targ. זול דמיא and זלת Ps. xii. 9. (Acc. to Hal. = Hb. זולת "without.")
- זמין n. pr. 280.
- זמן "a time" (w. מ as in B. Aram., Targ., and Ar., see also זבנא, 158⁵, N 7³; pl. זמנין 196⁶).
- זן dem. pr. "this," 113^{a, 4} (w. יומא; one expects זנה); ZP^{1, 20}, H^{1, 14}, B²⁰. זנה 113^{a, 22}, 119, 145 c², ZP²², B²⁰; Cil⁶, and in Nerab inscr. (1^{3, 7}, 2²). v. דנה.
- זעק v. "to cry out," 145 c¹.
- זערא adj. "little," P Eut. 41⁴, זערא רבא וזערא כל צבו כלה זערא Nab. Pet.¹ זער 146 A 2⁵ dub.
- זפרא n. pr. P 81⁴ (so M.); v. רפאה.
- זוק* "bottle," pl. זוקין PF^{17, 25, 28}, F²⁴⁹.
- זר adj. "strange, foreign," ZH^{30, 34}.
- זרע "seed, posterity," 111³, ZH²⁰; w. suff. זרעך Nerab 1¹¹, זרעה 113^{a, 12}.

ח

- ח in Gr. transliterations represented by χ in חבוי, חימו, חבוי, חמר, חלמש, חלור, חמל, חביבו, חירן, חורו, where the (presumed) analogous Ar. forms have ח. Of the cases where the Gr. transliterations ignore the ח, some e.g. חנינו, חרשו have in the (presumed) analogous Ar. ח, others, e.g. חלפו, חלא, have ח; cf. Wr. SG, p. 43.
- חאבול n. pr. ("Bel lives," cf. בולחא), PRAA i. 74. Acc. to Ledr. (Dict. *ad loc.*) = חנא-בול "he whom B. favours."
- חבא n. pr. P Eut. 29, cf. RAA ii. 24, n. 2 and Cl.-Gan. *Rev. Arch.* July—Aug. 1886, 17, 32 (alt. צבא).
- חבו n. pr. m. 273, f. N 4².
- חבול n. pr. P Schr. 4², alt. צבול.
- חבולא n. pr. PvoJ. B4.
- חבורא n. pr. 259 in ח' אלן ?
- חבזי n. pr. P Sach. 3, cf. Ar. خباز; v. Wr. PSBA Nov. 1883, p. 28.
- חבי n. pr. loc. 140, Gr. χεμμς; v. חר.

- חביבו** n. pr. N 24³, (Sin. 23); cf. Ar. حَبِيب, Syr. ܚܒܝܒ, and Gr. ἀβειβος, ἀβιβος W 2099, 2103 f., al.
- חביבי** n. pr. P Wr. p. 4, voj. A2, Eut. 37. Lat. eq. *habibi*, Syr. ܚܒܝܒ Wr. *Syr. Mart.* p. 1.
- חבל** (1) v. "to destroy," 113^{a, 13}.
- חבל** (2) frequent in funereal inscriptions, P 61^{b, 3}, 158^{a, b}, M12, Sach. 18, Wr. S.-Sh. "alas"; cf. חָבַל, חָבִיל; v. Dal. 192, PSBA viii. 29.
- חבן** n. pr. 324¹.
- חבס*** Eg. ḥabis "light, or star" in ענחחבס (qq. v.).
- חבר*** v. "to participate, share," Aph. אַחְבַּר PzA²; ib. 6 אַחְבַּרְתָּה perf. I S. w. suff., or adv. infin.; cf. אַחְבַּרְתָּה P 71² (v. Nö. ZA ix. 329).
- חברטין** n. pr. (Pers. ?) 138 B^{1 131}.
- חברכן** n. pr. Sin. 202, 459 (cf. حَبْرَكِي "clumsy" ? Nö.).
- חבש(1)** n. pr. 19. Ass. eq. ḥambusu.
- חגנו** n. pr. P 9², 61^{a, 2}, 90³, M13²; RAA ii. 94 (n. 3), 143; cf. חגני.
- חגה** n. pr. Sin. 164 ?
- חגי** n. pr. P Schr.-S. 2, cf. חגנו, and Hb. חגי (?).
- חגרא** n. pr. loc. Hegra, N 14⁶, v. Nö. *ad loc.*
- חד** "one," ZP⁵, B¹³; 152², 209⁶, N 27¹² (w. אַלְף); PF1^{41, 47}, F2²³. חדה N 21⁴, 24⁶ (עֶשֶׂר וְחַד); חדה PF2¹⁰.
- חדא ..** n. pr. Sin. 126 ?
- חדה*** v. "to rejoice" ? ptep. 144²; cf. Syr. ܚܕܗ.
- חדודן** n. pr. ("points" ?) P 96⁴; cf. ἀδδουδανης in Gr. eq. to P Sach. 6; v. חרוון.
- חדוה** (1) n. pr. loc. 38³. Ass. eq. ḥanduate.
- חדוה** (2) n. pr. ? N 20⁴.
- חדת*** v. "to renew," pl. perf. חדתו 235 A², (158, 1). חדת perf. S. dub. in P Wr. PSBA Nov. 1885.
- חדתא** (1) n. pr. PM44.
- חדתא** (2) adj. "new," Pr⁸; בשטר אגריא חדתא "in the new document of contract."
- חו** frag. 149 B-c³, for חור "look!" or חוו (i.e. חוּו) "show!"
- חובן** n. pr. Sin. 520.
- חווה*** v. "to show," 149 B-c¹ (?), v. חוּו.

- חויצו** n. pr. Sin. 181.
חור n. pr. (H_{or}) 122¹.
חורו n. pr. N 10⁸, 14⁵; 191²; Sin. 16, 134, 163. Ar. حُورٌ, cf. *oupos* W 2270, etc., and in O.T. חור Nu. xxxi. 8, Ex. xvii. 10.
חורי n. pr. ("belonging to Horus"?) 125, in 130 חרי.
חורן n. pr. P 91¹, cf. Ph. עבדחורן, and حورن, *avarav*, 1 Macc. ii. 5 (?).
חורת ZP⁹, DHM rds. שורה q. v.
חושבו n. pr. N 4¹, cf. حَوْشَبُ Ibn Dor. 307¹⁸.
חוטו n. pr. N 24⁸, cf. Ar. حَوَات, or حُوت, and perh. freq. Gr. *avthos*.
חותם v. חתם.
חואל n. pr. (for חואל?) PM35, on a seal.
חובכל n. pr. Sin. 73.
חוג v. "to strengthen" (= חוק), P 137, 141.
חזה* v. "to see," pf. 1 S. חזית 137 A², Ethp. (א)חזי 137 A⁵, אתחזי "it seemed good," PF⁷, F3^{15, 24, 32}; cf. חזקה Dn. iii. 19 "fitting, proper," Targ. חזי חמי and late Heb. ראוי ראו. מוחה Nerab 2³ "what am I seeing?" Hal.
חזי = חזו "a vision" ? 137 A⁵; cf. חזות Dn. iv. 8.
חזיו n. pr. 19^b, Ass. *hazi*.
חזיון n. pr. Sin. 565, alt. חנינו.
חזף n. pr. 243.
חזפו n. pr. 276.
חטבת n. pr. N 10², cf. حَطَابٌ, حَاطِبَةٌ.
חטה "wheat," ZP^{6, 9}; pl. חטי ZH⁶. Emph. pl. חטא (= חטא) in ח' טעונא די ח' PF²; cf. Dal. 111, n. 1, and Syr. حَطَّاءِ, pl. حَطَّاءِ.
חטיאה "fine, penalty," N 27¹¹; cf. حَطَاةٌ and v. קנס the more usual word; cf. חטאָה Ez. vi. 17 (Qri).
חטם* v. "to tame, subdue," ZH²⁷; באשר חטמו בחיה "in the place where they tame wild beasts."
חטר "sceptre, sovereignty," ZH^{3, 25}.
חטרי n. pr. fam. P 31², v. Blau, ZMG xxv. 544; cf. חתר Neub.

- חכמה*** "wisdom," w. suff. חכמתה ZP¹¹.
- חכנא** n. pr. 122 B, = Eg. ḥakonū(i) "he who invokes, adores" (Maspero).
- חכרו** n. pr. Sin. 148, alt. חפרו.
- חלא** n. pr. P 132, Eut. 42, Sach. 18, = **خال** "mother's brother," cf. *αλα* W 2589, חלה *infra*; v. ZMG xl. 172.
- חלבבה** n. pr. loc. ZH³, prob. the name for Gerjin. Acc. to Hommel, MVG 1897, iii. 21, Aleppo.
- חלדה** n. pr. P 74³ (M. rds. חלדון), cf. Hb. חֲלִידָה. After Ar. **خالدة** one expects חלדת.
- (ח)לדו** n. pr. 158⁴, Huldu, the wife of Aretas IV.; cf. *χαλδη* W 1967.
- חלה** n. pr. fam. P 67² (in l. 4 בת חלה = בית ח'), cf. חלא and v. ZMG xxv. 550.
- חליפו** n. pr. Sin. 535, cf. **حَايِف**.
- חליפי** n. pr. P 9¹, Schr.-S. 8; Levy, ZMG xviii. 99.
- חליצו** n. pr. dimin., Sin. 12, 17, 142; cf. חלצו.
- חליקה*** in **חליקה** (חרם) N 2⁹, 4³ "like, as," i.q. Ar. **حَلِيقَة**, cf. J. As. 1889, xiv. 106 f.
- חלם** 137 A 1, חלם¹ "the first sleep" (= τὸ πρῶτον ἐνύπνιον)?
- חלמש** n. pr. 194², cf. *χλαμμης* W 2330.
- חלף** (1) v. in חלף לך 145 B⁵ "it is changed for thee."
- חלף** (2) in חלף מות N 14⁶ "a change leading to death."
- חלף** (3) prep. "for," 153 B (?).
- חלפא** n. pr. PRAA i. 73, no. 1.
- חלפאלהי** n. pr. ("a substitute of [or from] God") N 9¹⁰, cf. **خَلْفَاالله** (Gr. ἀντίγονος).
- חלפו** n. pr. N 12¹; Ar. **خَلْف**; cf. *αλφαιος* 1 Macc. ii. 5, חילפיי Kidd. 58^b and v. *Rev. d'Assyr.* 1885, p. 73.
- חלצו** n. pr. Sin. 17, v. חליצו.
- חלצת** n. pr. N 70; Sin. 10, 28, 69 + 27 t. For דוחלצת (?) v. ZMG xiv. 402 f., also Tuch, ZMG iii. 193 ff. (who erroneously cfs. Elusa), Baeth. *Beit.* 106 f. and We. *Heid.* 42 ff.; *Heid.*² 48, n. 1.

- חלק* "a part," w. suff. חלקה N 15⁵, 19⁴; cf. B. Ar. חלקה Dn. iv. 12.
- חלקיו n. pr. 256.
- חמא "wrath," ZH³³; cf. חמא Dn. iii. 13.
- חמד.נה ? 102².
- חמהלת n. pr. 149 D³, G².
- חמטט n. pr. 38³, Ass. eq. ḥamaṭuṭu.
- חמידו n. pr. N 13¹, cf. חמיד. Alt. חמידו (cf. חמרת).
- חמין n. pr. N 25³, for Sab. cf. DHM, *Oest. Monatsschr. f. d. Orient.* 1879, p. 279.
- חמל. n. pr. 241, cf. Ar. حَمَل, or rd. חמלת q. v.
- חמלגו n. pr. N 9¹⁰, derived perh. fr. Ar. حَمَلَج.
- חמלת n. pr. m. N 7², f. N 10³; cf. Ar. حَمَلَة (m.), or حَمَالَة (f.), αμελαθος W 2393, 2416.
- חמם* v. "to burn," ptep. חמם 137 A⁴.
- חמנא "sun-image, sun-pillar," P 123^a (Ox. 1)².
- חמע n. pr. loc. 28, Ass. eq. ḥame, a Mesopotamian city.
- חמר (1) "wine" (חמר, חמר), P 146, F². Cstr. in חמר מצרין "Egyptian wine," 146 A 2².
- חמר (2) "ass" (חמר, חמר), PF1⁹, ³²; טעון חמר (Gr. eq. γόμος ὄνικός) "an ass-load," PF1²⁰, ²⁷.
- חמרת n. pr. 162, Gr. eq. χαμρατη; cf. Ar. حَمِير, حَمِير (v. s. חמידו).
- חמש (1) "five," 183³; in 200⁹, N 12³ w. מאה; in N 9⁹ w. תלתין. חמש 2^c, P Eut. 1; חמש (w. עשר) 1^c.
- חמש (2) חמש "a fifth," 12^{a, b}; cf. Hb. חמש, Syr. ܡܫܘܫܐ.
- חן w. 150² "a propitiation with water."
- חנ.. n. pr. frag. 138 A⁶.
- חנא* v. "to have mercy," חנא ZP¹² (חנא = חנן)? ib. 19 Hal. rds. חנאת "I implored" ?
- חנאל n. pr. 191³, Nab. Sach.; and P 93 for חנאל. Cf. perh. ανηλος Wetz. *Haur. Inscr.* 183, but v. ZMG xv. 440.
- חנר.. n. pr. frag. f. 149 E².

- הנה (1) n. pr. N 20^a (cf. in MH, הנה Ber. 4^b).
- הנה* (2) in [הנ]תהי זי הנ[תה] 139 A² "my kindness, which I have shown her" (הנ) pf. 1 S. w. suff.).
- הנורי n. pr. P Schr.-S. 5, alt. הנורי.
- הנותא "a shop," PFr⁵, cf. Frän. 172, Lag. *Mittheil.* ii. 363 f.
- הנטלו n. pr. m. Sin. 51, 65, 116, +17 t. (f. in Sin. 219); cf. Ar. حَنْطَل "a coloquinth," v. *infr.*
- הנטלו n. pr. (derived from the above) N 5².
- הניא n. pr. v. בר הניא ; cf. perh. ܢܢܝܐ Onias, 1 Macc. xii. 7, and בני הניה Chwol. 6.
- הנינו n. pr. N 5², Sin. (47^a, 87^b), 173, 576, 664; cf. حَنِين, *ovaios*, *ovenos*, W 2084 al. and Syr. ܢܢܝܐ Cur. ASD p. ܒ. ܝ. 6 from end ; ܢܢܝܐ Wr. SD, p. ܒ.
- הננ* v. "to be gracious," v. s. הנה 2.
- הנס n. pr. 148^e, i. q. Eg. ḥonsu.
- הנפי n. pr. fam. P 133².
- חנתא n. pr. f. P Cl.-Gan. 124 no. 5, cf. perh. חנה.
- חסיה adj. plu. (i. e. חֲסִיָּה) "pious," 141⁴, cf. Syr. ܢܚܘܬܐ (Ledr. cfs. Eg. ḥosiou, "favoured of Osiris").
- חסיר adj. "less" PFr²⁸.
- חסך v. "to spare, diminish," 3 m. S. P 15⁵. P 6³ בדילדי חסכנון "because he remitted them." (Like ܢܚܘܬܐ it takes two accusatives. Note addition of suffix to verb, cf. ZMG xxii. 506.)
- חסתמח n. pr. 122¹, mng. dub. "perfectus et divino favore adjunctus" (Edd.).
- חפטין n. pr. 297 (חקטין).
- חפי n. pr. the god Apis (cf. Jer. xlvi. 15, LXX.), 123². חפיי 123¹⁻² Osiris-Apis (i. e. Serapis), v. חפי and cf. ענחחפי.
- חפימו n. pr. 147, B 1¹⁶.
- חפנד n. pr. 31.
- חצר* pl. חצרין 38², 39², "harvest-men" (?), Ass. eq. esidani.
- חקטין n. pr. N 59, cf. Ar. حَقِطَان "short" and n. pr. الْحَيْقُطَان Yakut i. 364. 4. CIS 297 rds. חפטין.
- חקלא "field," 24, 27, 113^{a, 18}; חקלא 53¹, pl. estr. ח[ק]לי 31.

- חקק** v. "to write." Impf. 2 m. S. תחק, ZH³⁴.
- חר** n. pr. 140, חר חבי, Eg. ḥor en Ḥeb, "the Horus of Heb," v. חבי, חור.
- חרא*** (1) "wrath," ZH^{23,27}, חרה ZH²⁸, cf. Syr. verb ܚܪܐ.
- חרא** (2) n. pr. f. dub. P Eut. 19.
- חרב*** (1) v. "to desolate," ptep. pass. קרת (i.e. חרבות) "desolated cities," ZP⁴. Aph. pl. pf. אחרבו, Sin. 463³.
- חרב** (2) "sword," ZP⁵, ח⁽⁹⁾,²⁵. On ZP⁵ v. Wi. AF i. 106, who prefers to render "dryness," assuming a play upon the double meaning of $\sqrt{\text{חרב}}$.
- חרג** in חרם וחרג Nab. Pet.³ "forbidden"? cf. Barth *ad loc.* p. 276.
- חרגלו** n. pr. Sin. 78, 525, 527; cf. Ar. حُرْجُل, Hb. חַרְגָּל "a grasshopper."
- חרו** n. pr. (frag.?) 217⁴, Eut. (N 20) rds. חרו.
- חרוש** n. pr. 147, col. 2, B¹⁰; perh. Eg. ḥrudi, ḥruti, "young."
- חרוצו** n. pr. Sin. 129, 130 (ib. 166, for תרוצו), cf. حَرُوص.
- חרורן** n. pr. Pm³, alt. חרורן q. v.
- חרי** (1) w. בר "a freedman," 161^{1,2}, (269), Sin. 537, PF²,¹², and in P 75³ for בר צדי, v. ZMG xxxv. 738; w. בת (for ברת) P S.-Sh., Sach. 4.
- חרי** (2) n. pr. v. חורי.
- חריקלא** n. pr. M. on P 75⁵, alt. חרי מלא.
- חרישא** apparently a divine name, Nab. Pet.³. Acc. to Wi. AF, 2nd ser. (1898), p. 62, an adj. = "protected," "holy."
- חרישו** n. pr. Sin. 2, 76, 105, + 43 t. (In Sin. 348 written נהרישו.) Cf. حَرِيش Ibn Dor. 157.
- חריתו** n. pr. Sin. 158 (perh. rd. חריתו?).
- חרם*** (1) v. "to devote, ban"; part. pass. מחרם N 9³.
- חרם** (2) "a devoted object, a ban," N 2⁸, 4³⁻⁴, 9². חרמא N 4⁷ "in the interdict mentioned above" 9²; w. suff. חרמהם N 12⁶ (CIS rds. מנהם). pl. חר[מ]ין. P 3⁴ (Gr. eq. ἀναθέματα), ... חרמין P 35², חרמין N. Pet.⁴; cf. מחרמתא.
- חרמו** n. pr. N 3¹, 309, Sin. 329, cf. حَرَام and in Sab. v. Hal. 411⁶, 504^{1,3}.

- חרשא** n. pr. P 20³ (cf. ܚܪܫܐ "deaf," or ܚܪܫܐ "magician," > "sculptor"). Gr. eq. *aposa*.
- חרשו** n. pr. Sin. 9^c, 14, 60, 214^b, + 6 t. (cf. ib. 486, where Gr. ܠܚܪܫܐ, *ερσου* points to a n. pr. ܚܪܫܐ*).
- חרתבא** n. pr. 138 B³.
- חרתי** adj. fr. חרתת (*infra*), 211⁵, N 3⁹, w. סלעין (in Ar. ܚܪܬܝ).
- חרתת** n. pr. Aretas, 158³⁻⁴; N 1⁴, cf. *aperas*, 2 Cor. xi. 32 (more properly *apebas*, but perh. based upon connection w. *ἀπερή*).
- חשב*** v. "to reckon," Ethpa. Inf. למתחשבו PF3⁴.
- חשבו** "reckoning," PF2³⁷, F3¹⁶; w. suff. לחשבנה ib. F3³⁴.
- חשושו** n. pr. 277.
- חשיארש** n. pr. Xerxes, 122³. The form follows the O. Pers. ḫšiyarš more closely than the Aram. form אחשוּרוּשׁ (cf. Meyer, *Entst. Jud.* 15 n. 2).
- חשיכו** n. pr. N 13¹, cf. Ar. ܚܫܝܟܐ, ܚܫܝܟܐ.
- חשש** n. pr. PM57, Eut. 41, *ασασου*, cf. RAA iii. 115 f.
- חתם** "a seal," [66¹], 100¹, 101¹, 105; חותם 151¹.
- חתן** "son-in-law," N 12⁷.
- חתפי** n. pr. 123¹ (perh. = "oblation").

ט

- טב** "good," 163 A, Nerab 2³; ובי טב "it was good to me," ZB¹⁶; מסיב טב P 68, 69, *v. s.* מסיב טב; רבון טב "manifold good things," PM27¹. Emph. טבא P 74², pl. טביא P (3⁵), 8⁶. טב occurs frequently (e.g. 243, N 56¹, Sin. 6) as a valedictory address, "good luck," and is once replaced by the Ar. equiv. בהיר, *v.* חיר. חיר לכל מה טבת ביתי ZB¹⁵ "all the good things (pl. f. estr.) of my house"; cf. מַה הַיְשָׁהוּ Ez. vi. 9, where הַיְשָׁהוּ is pl. f. absol.
- טבא...** n. pr. 184³ in טבא... בר.
- טבחה** "butcher," P 110², *v.* Mordt. *Beit.* p. 33. Cf. Wr. *Apoc. Acts*, 240 b.
- טברים** n. pr. Tiberius, Levy in ZMG xviii. p. 101, no. 17.
- טבת** Tebeth (טַבֵּת), the tenth month, Dec.-Jan., N 3², 14⁹, 15⁸; P (66), 123^a (Ox. 3)⁵, PM6⁵, Eut. 3⁶.

- טהרד** n. pr. loc. 340 in אנה עשמו משת פלחנה מן ט'
טועאל n. pr. 167 (for טוע cf. טוֹע "obedient"?).
טוריא pl. "rocks," N Pet.²
טטרכל = Tetricolus? PM₂₆.
טילה n. pr. Sin. 603, 606, v. *infr.*
טילת n. pr. Sin. 114, 203, cf. טילה and Ar. طوالة, طوَال.
טליא "a youth," P 38¹; pl. טלין 111².
טלל* "shade, shadow," w. suff. טללך 145 B⁶.
..טמ n. pr. frag. PM₂.
טמאה in לטמאה זכרבוול ברעתה PM₄₇. Acc. to M. for טמרה
 "burial"?
טנטא n. pr. N 45.
טעא (1) v. "to err," PF₃¹, Gr. eq. [αμαρ]τημα.
טעא* (2) "error," pl. טעון PF₂⁴⁹, i. e. טעִון, טעִון, but v. J. As.
 1883, t. ii. 539.
טעונא "a load," PF₁¹⁵; לטעונא "per load," PF₃¹⁰; טעון PF₁⁶, F₃³¹,
 v. also קרם, גמל, חמר.
טעמא* (1) n. pl. טעמתא "victuals," PF₃¹⁰.
טעמא (2) in מן על טעמא "by the law of adoption," 161, 2², cf.
 טעמא, טעמא, טעמא "to engraft," and v. Cl.-Gan. Rec. 56 ff.
טען* v. "to load," ptep. pl. טעינין PF₃¹⁰.
טרוי n. pr. Sin. 594, alt. טביו, מריו.

י for י in מיתבא ; י final in pr. names sign of gen., cf.
 והבאלהי etc. v. Eut. Nab. p. 75 ; י final in Palm. names
 (chiefly family names) ארנבי, חנפי, חצרי, עבדי, cf. Kerber,
 p. 11 ; י suff. of 3 m. S. falls away in אבוה, אחוה, בנוה,
 מרתה, הכלא, בת, אילול, *defectiva* in י ; י plene in ידוה, חיוה
 ("his city") כס, זרקתא, זרקד, and Aph. of קום ; י reps. Gr.
 ἰ in הפטיקא, סקלטיקא, הפיקום, הפטיקא and stands for יו in
 אורלים, טברים, קלודים, נרקים (?), יולים, טברים. For pl. in י (Zenj.) v. s. n.

- יא** interj. PM₅₇ (dub.) cf. RAA i. 115f.
יאדי n. pr. loc. ZP², H¹, ¹⁵, Ya'udi, the land N. of the Orontes,
 v. Wi. AF 16 ff.

- *יאנקא** "infant," pl. emph. יאנקיא 137 B³.
- יבחראל** n. pr. ("El tests") 47.
- יביש** "dried stuff," Pr³17.
- יבל** (1) v. "to bring," Zr⁶,14. In Pm⁴⁵ תיבול חירן מן דרך "H. is led away (cf. Syr. ܘܠܘܠܘ) from the way" (?), but see תיבול. Perh. pass. ptep. in יביל P¹6.
- יבל** (2) "a stream," so Hal. in Zr²¹, v. אמן (2).
- יבמח** n. pr. N12⁴.
- יבשא** (1) "dry land," P 79⁴.
- יבשא** (2) n. pr. P 108.
- יד** "hand," ביד "by means of," 149^{1,2}, 323³, P 69 (perh. ib. n. pr.); ליד יתעבר, 147 c; w. suff. ידי ZH^{2,12}; ידה ZH²⁵, N 2² [Pm¹⁸]; pl. suff. ידוה (for ידיה ?) P 95⁴.
- ידא** (1) n. pr. P [13¹], 26³; Gr. eq. *ιαδης*, cf. Dal. 143¹¹ and v. ידי.
- יודא*** (2) verb, v. מודא, תודא.
- ידי** n. pr. P 5⁶, 6⁴, 63¹, 98⁴, M17³; Gr. eq. *ιαδδαυος*, cf. perh. ידי Ez. x. 43 (Qri).
- ידיעבל** n. pr. P Eut. 2⁶, Vog. J. As. 1², 2²; name of a family, Pm⁵¹; cf. *ܘܘܠܘܠܘ* Hoff. *Ausz.* 21, n. 159, and Hb. ידיעאל. ידיע perh. in sense of *ܘܘܠܘܠܘ* "noble," or *ܘܘܠܘܠܘ* "friend."
- ידתא** v. s. נהירא.
- יהב** v. "to give," 138 B⁶, N7²; P 16³; 3 f. S. יהבת 149B-c¹¹; 1 S. יהבתי [י] 149 a³; pl. יהבו 158⁶. Impf. יהב N 4⁶ (cf. Dal. 253). Ptep. יהב Pr³34, pl. יהבין F³25. Ptep. pass. יהיב 147 B1⁸, יהיב (י) 146 A2⁴, יהיב [יהי] 147 A1⁴, and once m. for f. N12⁹ (בנסחת דנה יהיב).
- יהו** n. pr. dub. 154³.
- יהיבא** n. pr. ("given") P 90³.
- יהרבולא** n. pr. P 158^a (for ירהבולא ?), but cf. Ph. יהרבעל.
- יוהו** in Nerab 2⁶; the line runs, יהוה המו ולשמו עמי מאן "to-day (הו) they are a hundred; and they have not placed (לא שמו) with me vessels..." (so Hal.)?
- יולא** n. pr. Julia, P 67¹, cf. *infr.*

- יולים** n. pr. Julius, *Ιούλιος*, P 4¹, 7¹, 15¹; Sach. 1. יוליום P Cl.-Gan. *Rec.* 303; abbrev. יול P 123^a (Ox. 3)².
- יומא** "day," 113^{a,4}, very freq. in cstr. st., e.g. 211⁹, P 93¹, 98⁷ al., before a verb יום יעל כספא 43^{a,5} and יום לנדר 146 B 4⁶. Pl. יומן 145 A⁴, cstr. ימי 235 A 1 (but see אל) Zp¹⁰. w. suff. I S. יומי Nerab 2³, [Zp^{9,18}], ימי ZH^{9,10}.
- יוניא** n. pl. "the Greeks," PJ.As. Vog. 2⁴.
- יודו** n. pr. Sin. 404.
- יהיאל** n. pr. P 99³ (so M, Vog. rds. סחיאל) "El lives," cf. Ph. יהואלן and Jewish ביליהי Hal. *Mel. Epig.* 230.
- יהיו** n. pr. Sin. 585.
- יהרתא** n. pr. P 132.
- יטב*** v. only in Hi. w. מן "to make better than," 3 m. S. w. suff. היטביה Zp⁹, I S. w. suff. היטבתה ib. B¹².
- יכל** v. "to be able," N 23² (רשי more usual in Nab.).
- יכלא** n. pr. 106 (cf. Hb. pr. ns. יוכל, יכלִיָּה, and Sab. יכלאל (?)).
- ילד** (1) n. coll. "children," N 10², cstr. ib. 20³ w. suff. ה- N 2², הם- ib. 4³, 14².
- ילד*** (2) v. "to bear." On a seal לא[ת]תא בילדא PM31, "uxori in partu" (?). Hithp. Impf. יתילד N 12².
- ים** "sea," 145 c⁴ ים באתר ים "in the place of the sea"; ימא P 79⁴.
- ימא...** n. pr. frag. PM2⁴.
- ימו** n. pr. 259, 298 (= N 60); cf. Ar. *يَمُو*.
- ימינא** "right side," מן ימינך "on thy right side," PzA⁷; מינא "south-east," N 15⁶.
- ימלא** n. pr. ("[He] is full"?) P 85³, v. מלא, and cf. Hb. ימלא.
- ימלכו** n. pr. P 36^{a2, b1}, 125; cf. Ar. *يَمْلِكُ*, Gr. eq. *ιαμλιχος*, and cf. *μαλκουε* al. I Macc. xi. 39. v. Grun. 30.
- ימנו** n. pr. Sin. 104, and perh. ib. 91 for כמלו.
- ימנתיא** in Pr2⁷, acc. to Schr. = *ιμάτια* or *ιματιοπωλαι* "tailors." But η = τ is unusual.
- ינק** v. s. יאנקא.
- יעלי** n. pr. Sin. 144, 282, 287, 294 + 14 t., cf. *يَعْلَى* and Hb. יעל, יעלם, יעל.

- יעמרו** n. pr. 195³, (316³?), cf. Ar. **يَعْمُر** and *v.* J. As. 1891, t. xvii. 540, where Cl.-Gan. cfs. *οἱ Ιαμβρι*, 1 Macc. ix. 32 ff.
- יעקוב** n. pr. Jacob; P 65², 82³. On the occurrence of this name in a Palmyrene inscription (together with **שמואל** and **לוי**) cf. Derenb. *Geogr. Talm.* i. 22, 224 and *v.* שמעון.
- יעת** P Schr. 5, 13, Wr. no. 4, *voj.* A 4; perh. a synonym of **הבל** [can one cf. **גאח** "to help"; Impf. used precatively "may he help" ?].
- יעתו** P *voj.* B6, cf. Ar. **يَعُوْث** (*v.* Baeth. *Beit.* 158), perh. connected w. **יעת**.
- יצא** *v.* "to go out," P 9⁵ (?), cf. *infra*.
- יקא*** Hi. Impf. **יוקא** ZP²²; *v.* מוקא.
- יקר** (1) "honour," cstr. P 6⁴, 36^b1, 63¹; w. suff. ה- P 3⁵, in **ליקרהי** Sach. 1 (for suff. cf. **ברהי** P 30); הון- P 1⁵, 31³.
- יקר*** (2) *v.* "to honour," Inf. w. suff. **ליקרהוני** Pm³.
- יקרור** n. pr. ("a toad") PzA⁵.
- יר** n. pr. fragm. P 78².
- ירה** n. pr. *v.* Wr. PSBA Nov. 1885.
- ירחא** "a month," [PF²], freq. in cstr. st. esp. w. ב 122³, 146A¹, 203⁴; N 1³ etc. **ביה** N 10⁷, 15³ error for **ברה**.
- ירחבול** n. pr. P 15⁶, 124⁵; *voj.* A³; the name of a lunar deity, in P 124⁵ borne by a man, Gr. eq. *αριβωλος*; *v.* Vog. *ad loc.* and cf. Baeth. *Beit.* 87.
- ירחבולא** n. pr. P 2³, 73², 124⁵ (see **נמלא**), PW. p. 1, M 12⁴, 18³; **ירחולא** RAA ii. 23, no. 1.
- ירחי** n. pr. ("belonging to the moon") P 16², 31¹, 69¹; M 36, Schr. 5², RAA ii. 68, Gr. eq. *ιαρατος*.
- ירחת** n. pr. dub. *v.* Wr. PSBA Nov. 1885.
- יריבי** n. pr. 70, Ass. eq. *iribai*.
- יריעבל** n. pr. ("Bel causes to thrive," cf. Bev. *Dan.* 214), P 16⁷, 83^a, 123^a (Ox. 1)⁴, Schr. 4, 9. Gr. eq. *ιαριβηλος*.
- ירפאל** n. pr. ("El liberates, or frees") 77, cf. Hb. **יִרְפָּאֵל**.
- ירת** "heir," N 9³.
- ישב*** *v.* "to sit," only in Zenj. **ישבת** 1 S. perf. H³; Impf. **ישב** H¹⁵, 20, 25; ptep. pass. **קירת ישבת** (i.e. **ישבת** "inhabited cities") P⁴. Hi. 3 m. S. w. suff. **הושבני** B⁵, P¹⁹; 1 S. **הושבת** H¹⁹. In Aram. regularly **יתב**, see **מותבא**.

- ית** accusative particle, P 15⁴, w. suff. יתה N 3⁵, 14⁶, 27¹⁰; 211³.
- יתגדה** n. pr. (= גדה [א]ת! cf. Gen. xxx. 11 ?) Sin. 388, 394^a.
- יתוא** n. pr. PSchr. 2³, preceded by אה, whence Simonsen (C 16) rds. אהיתור.
- יתיר** adv. "abundantly," מתבריך Sin. 498; "more," PF1⁴⁷, F3²³ (w. גבא) "to demand an extra charge." לא מדעם יתיר "nothing more," PF¹¹.
- יתמא** n. pr. PVOJ. A5.
- יתר*** (1) "rest, remainder," w. suff. ה- ZP⁴ (but v. s. ה).
- יתר*** (2) זH¹²⁻¹³ מיתר לי "made rich for me" (Nö.).

כ

- כ** for ק in כרין, כיצא, כטל (perhaps the כ is original and has been hardened to ק on account of the presence of the צ, v. DHM *Sendschirli Inschr.* 40 f.), and כיסר Caesar (?). The same phenomenon exists in Mand. cf. Wr. SG 50.
- כא** v. לכא.
- כבא** "pain," PM91 (v. s. סד), i. q. Syr. כבא, v. כיב.
- כבוה** n. pr. 145 D⁶ ?
- כבר** (1) n. pr. loc. ZP¹²; cf. Hommel, MVG 1897, Heft iii. 22, n. 2.
- כבר*** (2) v. "be plentiful, numerous," pf. 3 f. S. כברת ZP⁹. Hi. הכבר ZP⁴.
- כבר*** (3) זH¹¹ כברו "his great ones" (v. Hal. IH 93).
- כד** adv. "when," PF³.
- כדו** n. pr. 164⁴.
- כדי** "as," N 3⁷, כדי עלא כתיב, ib. 9⁶ כדי בה; PF2^{11, 13}, "while," P 15³ (cf. ZMG xxiii. 284); cf. היכדי and כזי.
- כדי** "thus," 123³, cf. Talm. כהאי (acc. to others "a piece of bread," cf. Edd.).
- כהילו** n. pr. N 2¹, P 30^{a, b, 3}, RAA iii. 28, no. 2; cf. Ar. كَهَيْلُ Ibn Dor. 111.
- כהילן** n. pr. N 9¹, cf. Ar. كَهْلَان.

- כהן "priest," Sin. 550; כהנא ib. 249, *v.* כהנתא.
- כהנו n. pr. ("priest") Sin. 348.
- כהנתא "priestess," Sin. 223^a, *v.* תא.
- כוזא n. pr. N 51, cf. Ar. **كُوَيْز** and Syr. **כוס** Hoff. *Jul.* 247¹².
- כומן n. pr. 138 A 8, cf. Eg. kaumenu.
- כזנא N 4¹, with **בססא** and **כפרא**, "fundament" (?).
- כושלו n. pr. Sin. 362, cf. Ar. **كُوشَالَة** or **كوسالة**.
- כות (1) "according, as," כות הוו ספון P F 2⁴⁶.
- כות (2) "likewise," N 4⁸, 8¹⁰; cf. ZMG xxii. 485, Schwally 44 f. and *v.* מטל.
- כזי i. q. כרי 145 c³, Cil¹.
- כטל* *v.* "to kill." Impf. pl. w. suff. יכטלוך Nerab 1¹¹; *v. s.* כ and cf. קטל, קתילה, קתילא.
- כי n. pr. P J. As. Vog. 1², 2². Gr. eq. **τοῦ Χαίου**.
- כיב* "pain," pl. cstr. כיבי אלהיהם 145 A², i. q. כבא.
- כיהך 146 B 4⁶, the month Koihak, Eg. **kaḥika**; cf. **كيهك** "the fourth of the civil year" (found in Min. cf. J. As. 1893, t. xxii. p. 524). Acc. to this inscr. the 24th was יום לנדר.
- כיל* *v.* "to measure," Impf. w. suff. יכילנה P F 2²³, Vog. rds. כילנה "a measure."
- כילי n. pr. ("deceitful"), P 82³, cf. perh. **χαίλος** J. As. 1881, t. xix. p. 487; alt. כיני (Mord.).
- כינא w. ב, "according to nature, naturally," P m 6⁶.
- כיסא* "purse," מן כיסה **ξξ ἰδίω** "at his own expense," P 7⁴, כיסהון P 8⁵, (65), and כיסאה (Nö. rds. [כיס אמ]ה) P 14.
- כיסר n. pr. Caesar, P 118³, dub.; *v.* קיצר.
- כיפה n. pr. Sin. 669, cf. dim. **κοιφος**, J. As. 1881, t. xix. p. 15[?]
- כיצא w. בית, "summer-house," ZB¹⁰, i. q. B. Aram. **כ?ט**, Syr. **سَدَا**; *v. s.* כ.
- כיש (?) in כסף כיש 153 A⁶.
- כישוש n. pr. 65², Ass. eq. ki-samas.
- כיתות n. pr. P 33^{b, 1}, m 14⁴.
- כל (1) "all," 34², 147 A 1⁶, 137 B¹⁻², P 91⁴. In salutations כל ברכא N 5² *v.* כלל טב Sin. 498. כל יום P 93¹, כל ברכא N 5² *v.* כל די ברכא "of every kind of that which," N 9⁶.

- כלה P 11⁴, כלה בכל צבו כלה P 1⁴, ביתה כלה ZP¹⁹, כלהון P 8², 93³, F2¹⁸, כלהון P 93⁶, voJ.B 1. כלהם 211⁶, Nab. Pet.³; v. כלמו.
- כל** (2) "a vase" (= קלי?) 122¹ or perh. "number," so in 113^{a,19} (?) כל כסה 153 A 5⁶ and בכל אנשן בכל 149 c 12.
- כל...** n. pr. f. frag. 257.
- כלבא** n. pr. ("dog," א Aram. termination or perh. abbreviation) N 15². In Aram. cf. ככלבא Cur. ASD 156, v. *infr.*
- כלבו** n. pr. 268, (272), 291; Sin. 23, 28, 42 + 38 t.; Ar. كَلْب, cf. כלבו, אכלבו, אבנכלבו, אכליבו etc. and WRS *Kin.* 200 f.
- כלזירשמש** n. pr. 97 ("every one of the seed of" or "all splendour is Samas"). Acc. to Levy כלזי = רוזי "herald of S."
- כלי** n. pr. P 150.
- כליבו** n. pr. (dim.) 313, Sin. 273. Ar. كَلْتَب, cf. χαλβας, χολαιβος (Kerber 36).
- כליבת** n. pr. f. N 3^{2,10}, fem. of above.
- כלירכא** "chiliarch" (= χιλίαρχος) 201², (Eut. N 5² rds. כל-ברכא), cf. Syr. form ܟܠܝܪܟܐ.
- כלמא** "everything," Pf. In ZB¹⁵ כלמה.
- כלמד** "whatsoever," PF^{2,10} and freq. ib.
- כלמו** in בית כ' ZB¹⁷, Hal. cfs. Ass. kalamu "totality"; perh. = כלהם (Sach.) or מלכו "kingdom" (Hoff.).
- כמולת** n. pr. (cf. כמל?) N 28¹.
- כמי** in 135 A⁴, |||| כמי (?).
- כמכם** n. pr. f. N 3¹, cf. Ar. كَمَكَام a kind of gum (κάγκαμον). Cf. in Sab. DHM, *Ep. Denk.* 83 f.
- כמל** n. pr. PM13³ from כמל "be perfect," cf. כמולת?
- כמלו** n. pr. Sin. 91, 383, cf. Ar. كَمَيْل, alt. ימנו.
- כמרא** (1) n. pr. fam. P Eut. 41, PRAA iii. 28, no. 3, φυλῆς χομαρηνωῶν, cf. χομου W 2389.
- כמרא** (2) "priest," 113^{b,2}, כמר 130, 170⁴ (w. אלה), Nerab 1¹ (w. שהר), pl. כמריא 113^{a,23}.

- כמריבל** n. pr. ("priests of Bel"?) P Sach. 9, Eut. 51, cf. **אלת**.
כּן "thus," 122³ (**כּן אמר**), 149 A¹, B 2, 3. 145 C³.
כנון *Canūn*, the 8th month, November (otherwise known as **מרהשון**), P 30^{a,b}, 31³, 63, 64, P Wr. p. 3, PzA¹, Eut. 41⁵. In P 30^a written erroneously **דגון**. For deriv. cf. *Journal of Sac. Lit.* 4th ser. vii. 424.
כנונא "a coal-pan," P 11⁴; cf. Hoff. *Ausz.* 37 n. 312f. (>=*καρών*).
כנועיו n. pr. Sin. 376 (?).
כנף "wing, side," in **אחו בכנף** ZP¹¹ "to cling to a certain party or side"; cf. **החזיק בכנף** Zech. viii. 23.
כנרא n. pr. PzMG xviii. 105 (= "zither," or cf. ZMG *ad loc.*).
כנש* v. "to collect," ptep. **כנישא** Pr³. Ethpe. **יתכנשו** 145 A³, ptep. pl. **מתכנשו** Pr³³³.
כנתא* pl. w. suff. **כנותא** "his acquaintances," 151²; cf. B. Aram. **כְּנִיתָה** Ezr. v. 6 and v. Nö. GGA 1884, 1017.
כנתגם n. pr. 99.
כסלול *Cisul* (*Casul*), the ninth month, December (otherwise called **כסלול**), P 24⁵, 75⁷.
כסס* (1) "tribute," pl. cstr. **כססי ענושתא** P 124³; v. **מכסא**.
כסס (2) v. "to rebuke," Impf. **תכס** 149, 1³ (?).
כספא (1) n. pr. f. PRAA ii. 27, no. 7.
כספא (2) "silver," 30¹, 43 A⁶, 70, 71, 108; P 23⁴. **כסף** 64, 153 A³, Nerab 2⁷, N 9⁷; and w. **בעל** ZB¹⁰, P¹¹. **בכסף** "for silver," 43 A³.
כעמה n. pr. Sin. 89, 175, 256, 290^a, 507, 613; cf. in Q **كَيْعُوم**.
כעמו n. pr. Sin. 666.
כען "now," 137 A¹, B¹.
כפיו n. pr. 199², cf. Ar. **كَفِي** and v. **נפיו**.
כפירי ? in **בעלי כפירי** ZP¹⁰ "villages." It stands in conjunction w. **בעלי רכב**.
כפל* (1) v. Aph. "to double," **לאפכלא** N 3⁸, a mistake for **לאכפלא** (i. e. **לאכפלא**).
כפל (2) in **דמי כפל** "double price," N 20⁷.
כפרא "sepulchre," 203¹, N 2⁶, 28¹; and so rd. for **פנרא** 211². A Lihyan word for **קבר**; cf. *Ep. Denk.* 9, 25, 27, and v. ZA 1894, 331.

- כפתא** "arch," P 70¹, ZMG xv. 616, where cf. Levy.
- כרבו** n. pr. 288, cf. Sab. כרבאל and v. Kerber, 69 n. 8.
- כרוי** 86 "a herald" (hence the root in Aram. [cf. e.g. כְּרוּיָא Dn. iii. 4] is not necessarily derived from κηρυτσειν).
- כרנא** "fortress, citadel," P 6³, Nab. Pet.²; cstr. כרך P 5⁴, [10²].
- כרם** (1) "vineyard," ZH⁷.
- כרם** (2) w. suffix in כרמה בטב בר נקיבו כרמה בטב "his honour, or his vine-dresser," Sin. 99.
- כרמו** n. pr. 348.
- כרסא** "throne," cstr. st. ZB⁷. With ר as in Aram. against Ass. and Hb. cf. Lindberg, *Gram. d. Sem. Sprach.* i. 87.
- כרין** in כרזי איש 141² prob. = כרין (e.g. Dn. iii. 8, vi. 25) "calumnies against a man." In Mand. also כרין.
- כרת** v. w. אמן "to make a covenant," ZH¹¹; cf. Hb. כרת ברית.
- כשירא** adj. "mighty," PF³²².
- כשר** v. "to be fit," PF³⁹ (or perh. adj. "fit").
- כתב** v. "to write," PF³^{5,22}, 1 S. perf. כתבה P 71². Impf. יכתב N 12⁶, יכתבון N 14⁴; pass. PF³ (וְיִכְתֹּב for וְיִכְתֹּב); ptep. pass. כתיב N 2⁸; PF⁴, F²¹⁸. Inf. מכתב 210⁴ (cf. Inf. מקבר ib.⁵); reflex. ptep. מתכתב 146, 1¹; PF⁵. w. ב "to write...over," N 9⁴, 14⁴.
- כתבא** (1) "scribe," Sin. 354.
- *כתבא** (2) "writing," in cstr. כתב N 2⁸, 12⁷ (כתב למקבר), w. suff. כתבה ib. 2⁸, v. תקף.
- כתיין** n. pr. Sin. 395, cf. אלכתיין.
- כתיית** n. pr. 311 B¹.
- *כתש** v. "to smite, beat," ב' פלכתשנה באבני...פלכתשנה ב' ZH³¹ "and if he dashes it in pieces with stones."

ל

ל coalesces in בעשמין. ל prefixed to pr. names in לשמש, לשמישי and לשמששערו (?), cf. We. *Heid.*² 7, and REJ x. 1f. ל prefixed to verbs (in the Impf.) ליחכה (s. נתך), למנע (s. מנע) and די ליזבן PF⁴. ל for ר v. פלהדרותא. ל of Ar. art. אל is not assimilated before the "sun" consonants, cf. אלועבלי and in Gr. inser. αλοσροεος (cf. Eut. Sin. 328, σροεος W 2512 = شريح Ibn Dor. 56). ל abbrev.

of לא (acc. to Hal.) in לאתוח Nerab 2⁴, לשמו ib. 2⁶ ("they did not place") לאהרה ib. 2⁸ "[that] I might not be angry," לתהנכ 2⁸ ("thou shalt not remove"; *v. s.* נוס).

ל prep. "to," w. suff. לי ZH^{4,11}; PF^{3,22}. לך Nerab 1¹⁴, 145B⁵, לו ZP¹¹ (*v.* לו), לה ZP¹⁸, H²³; 138 B⁵, 145 D¹, 311 A²; N 1³; P 3²; לה fem. 162, 211², לו 34⁸, 138 B⁶, להם ZB¹⁹, N 8², fem. N 15⁷, להון P 1⁴, 4⁵. Used in a distributive sense *v.* משרך, and to express acc. P 13² הלא לבני הלא.

לא (1) interj., *v. s.* בלא.

לא (2) neg. "not," 226², N 9³, ZH¹³. לא שאר קטין 137 B⁴, לא...איש "no one," P 71² (abbrev. to ל, *v. supra*).

לאם "year," "archonship" (= Ass. limmu), 38⁶, להם 39⁶.

לב* "heart," w. suff. לבה 145 A⁶.

לבאי n. pr. Sin. 421 (?), cf. Ph. לבא and λεββαῖος (= לבאי) in Mk. iii. 18, (*v.* Dal. 142, n. 1).

לבנה* "brick," pl. לבנן 69; cf. Syr. ܠܒܢܐ, pl. ܠܒܢܐ.

לבנם w. ברת, 45. "Daughter of Libnam (?), or a vessel for holding frankincense"; cf. Syr. ܠܒܢܡܘܢܐ.

לבש* "garment," w. suff. י- Nerab 2⁷.

לגיונא "a legion" (= legio), P 22⁵, רבלגיונא "belonging to the legion" < ל רב "chief of the legion"; w. omission of ו in לגיניא "legions," P 15⁴.

להן "but, except," N 2⁸, 11³, 14⁴; 210³; cf. להן Dn. ii. 11 etc. and Dal. 184, n. 3; "because," 113^{a,8,10}; cf. Dn. ii. 6, 9 etc.

לו (1) "not," = לא, perh. in ZP¹¹.

לו (2) "if," so DHM in ZP¹¹, H³¹ (?).

לומה* "curse," pl. לוטן (i.e. לוטן) P 95² and (acc. to Vog.) P 16⁶, but see אסקלוטן.

לוי n. pr. Levi, P 65², Gr. eq. ληου.

לולא part. "unless," 145 c⁴.

לוקים n. pr. Lucius, 293¹.

לוקלא n. pr. f. Lycilla, P Cl.-Gan. 303, Gr. eq. λουκυλλης.

- לות "when" (?), PM18⁷.
 *להוד "alone," w. suff. להודוהי N 14⁶.
 להיתו 196⁴, Luhith, cf. Is. xv. 5, Jer. xlvi. 5, nr. Medeba (whence came this inscription). Others rd. בחיתו. The line runs איתיבל רב משריתא די בלהיתו די.
 להם "bread," 145 A⁽¹⁾,⁸; [לה]מא P 147.
 להמי n. pr. ל בר on a seal, PM75.
 להר v. s. מוח.
 להש v. "to whisper," 145 c 7 (?).
 לילא "night," ZH²⁴. In 146 A2³ dub. In MI ללה.
 לישא ZB¹⁶, ל + יש w. suff. ? v. Sach., Wi., *ad loc.*
 לכא "hither," v. s. אתילכא.
 לם v. לאם.
 למד n. pr. 305 dub.
 למדי n. pr. 294² dub.
 למנא title to PF, = Gr. λιμην "harbour." Perh. connected w. קן "a vessel."
 למען "in order that," Nerab 27 ?
 *לעי v. "to cover" (?) ZH²² ותלעי עינך. But Hal. cfs. לוע in Job vi. 3.
 לען v. "to curse," Perf. (in prec. sense) 211⁶, N 4⁴; w. suff. לענו ib. 2⁵. Impf. ילען N 3³, 9⁸.
 *לענה "a curse," estr. לענת N 20⁸; 211⁸.
 לפות "according to," Nab. Sach.; cf. ܠܦܘܬ.
 לקח v. "to take," ZP17. Impf. יקח ZH¹⁰, יקו ib. 12. Impt. fem. sing. קחי 141³. Not found elsewhere in Aram.
 לקחו n. pr. 19, Ass. eq. luqu.
 לשמש n. pr. ("belonging or consecrated to the sun," v. s. ל) P 8³, 19³, 33^{a,4}, 75⁴, 116⁵, 123^a (Ox. 1)³; M12⁵, 17⁴, PzA²; cf. λισαμσος W 2458. Acc. to Hal. (IH 92) לשמש is from אלשמש. Gr. eq. frequently ἡλιοδωρος.
 לשמשי n. pr. PVog. *Syr.* p. 64, n. 2; cf. VOJ vi. 315.

לשמששעדו n. pr. PZMG xvi. p. 99 f. (?).
 לשן ZH⁹ "tongue," "mauvaise langue" (dub.).

מ

- מ interchanges w. נ (q. v.).
- מ (1) an abbrev. in חקלה.. מ⁵³ ?
- מ (2) an abbrev. for מה (v. מא) in פמו ZH³ = מה זה, cf. Ar. *فَمَاذَا*; and מה-זה (or מ-זי); and מה-ש = מה-ש²⁹.
- מ.דא n. pr. P 68.
- מ.י in מ זי מלך "minas of the king," or מני מלך 2° for מ.י מלך (מ abbrev. for מנן); v. מנה.
- מ.קרוך 236^a ?
- מא "which," מא די "that which," PF1⁴; cf. מה די Dn. ii. 28 and v. מדי. מה in ZH¹², מה אשאל "that which I ask." Abbrev. to מ (q. v.).
- מאה "a hundred," 200⁹, N 8⁹, 12⁸, Sin. 457. Dual מאתין N 30⁷.
- מאנסמוס v. s. מכס.
- מאן "vessel," pl. מאנן 146 A2⁴, מאן in 119 dub., v. מן (1).
- [מ]את[יתא] "the coming, voyage," P 16³; cf. *ܡܬܘܝܬܐ* Matt. xxiv. 37. In P 15² מיתויחא cf. Pal.-Syr. *ܡܬܘܝܬܐ* ib. v. Schwally 8.
- מבכי "weeping," ZP¹⁸, והקם לה מבכי בארה, alt. משכי(ת) (Hal. comparing Lev. xxvi. 1).
- מברשו n. pr. Sin. 83, 183, 300 (for מרכשו), 312, 470; cf. Ar. *ܡܒܪܫܘ* and fem. *ܡܒܪܫܐ* "piebald," v. אלאברשו.
- מ.נ.א in P J. As. Vog. 2⁵, some such meaning as "repairing" needed by context.
- מגביש n. pr. PM⁹².
- מגד in P 3³ (Gr. eq. *ἐπαγγειλαμενον*), 17⁴ (*φιλοτειμηταμενον*) "honoured"; cf. Ar. *مجد* and Hb. *מְגִיד*.

- מגדיו** n. pr. Sin. 24, 33 (for מחווי ?), 104, 112, 193, 208 *al.*; cf. Ar. **مَجْد**, **مَجِيد**, or perh. from **جدا**, e.g. **مَجْدِي** "liberal."
- מגדת** n. pr. fam. P 123^a (Ox. 1)⁶, cf. Edomite **מגדאל**, Sab. **מגדעל**. Alt. **מגרת**.
- מגו** 147 A1², acc. to CIS מ(י)גו "scilicet," Ledr. rds. **מנפתא** "conclusio" ?
- מגמר** "total," in **לדמי מגמר** 199³, but see **גמר**.
- מגן** "free," P 7⁴; cf. Syr. **ܡܓܢ**.
- מגנת** n. pr. 175¹, cf. Ph. **מגן**.
- מרה** *v. s.* **מדינחא**.
- מדי** (1) "that which," P F⁴, F2¹⁰, F3¹⁵, *v.* **מא**; (2) "whenever," P F3²; cf. **מלן**; (3) in P F⁹ "when," or perh. "after," = **מנד**, **מנדן**.
- מדיא** "a measure," **μωδιος**, P F2¹⁹ (alt. **אמריא** *v.* **אמר**, F3³⁴, **מדיא** F2²¹, 46).
- מדינתא** "city" (in B. Ar. = "province"), 147, 2¹⁴; P 124¹; **מדיתא** P 28², F2⁷, 8; *w.* suff. **מרתה** P 15⁷, **מדיתהון** P 1³; pl. emph. **מדינתא** P F3¹⁷.
- מדכרו** "a registrar" (cf. **مذکور**) or "reciter, story-teller" (cf. VOJ v. 4), Sin. 99, 522.
- מדנתא** "East," N 15⁵, ib. 6 **מרה ימינא** (for **מדנה**) "South-east."
- מדעם** "anything," P F2⁴⁰; **מדעמא** [למדע] F⁸, 9 "for each article." **מדעם** 141², Nab. Pet.⁵ is an older form; cf. Mand. **מינדאם**, *v.* ZMG xxxiv. 568, 766, Wr. SG 126, Nö. *Mand.* § 150.
- מה** *v.* **מא**.
- מורא** ptep. from **ידה** "to return thanks," commonly occurring in Pal. votive inscriptions P 79², 80², 82³, M14³. The fuller form is **מורא עבד ומורא** rendered in a bil. by **εὐχαριστως ἀνεθήκαεν** (P 101, cf. W 2575) "to gratefully offer" (consacré avec reconnaissance, Vog.), fem. **מוריא** P 83^a, 2, 98²; pl. m. **מודן** 93¹.
- מודי** ptep. "knowing," Sin. 537.
- מוהבה** "giving, gift," N 12⁶, 22⁵; emph. **מוהבתא** N 7⁴.

- מוהא** in מ' פשקה P^{F3}³⁶ "I clearly (= מְהוּא lit. "declaring") explained" ?
- מוט** in מ' מנסא P^{F2}⁷, Gr. eq. τὸ ἰκανὸν τέλος, mng. dub. "obliged to pay tribute" ?
- מוטפרא** n. pr. 346.
- מוקא** "rising (of the sun)," ZP^{13, 14}, from יקא = Hb. יצא, v. s. p.
- מורא** "myrrh," 147 A1⁴, v. מפש.
- מות*** (1) v. "to die," Perf. מת ZP¹⁶, Nerab 1².
- מות*** (2) "death," N 14⁶ חלף מות, lit. "a change leading to death," i.e. a casualty. ? מות לחר Nerab 1¹⁰ "a ... death," v. ממת.
- מותבה** N 3⁴ דושרא ומ' "Dusara and his throne," cf. מיתבא. Possibly a proper name, cf. Barth, *Hebraica*, July '97, p. 276. According to Wi. AF 2nd ser. p. 62 ('98) = "wife." Alt. מרתבה, which DHM (*Oest. Monat. d. Orient.* 1884, p. 279) explains as מַרְתֵּבֶה "his superiors, or his priests" (?), cf. also Hal. REJ xvii. 14.
- מו** v. s. p.
- מזבד** n. pr. Pm³⁶.
- מזבנא** n. pr. m. P 105¹ [PSach. 1], fem. in P Schr. [1], 14 and in PVOJ. A³², where it is written מזוונא; cf. μεζαββανavos W 2584, and v. ZMG xxxv. 732.
- מזהנאת** n. pr. 238¹, cf. perh. *infra*.
- מזניתא** n. pr. N 18¹, one of the Mâzin or Muzaineh; cf. the tribal name المَزِينِيَّة and المَازِينِيَّة.
- מחוויו** Sin. 33, perh. for מגדיו.
- מחיר** 122³, the month known in Coptic as μηνῆς, Jan. 26—Feb. 25, Ar. امشير.
- מחמית** n. pr. 226², cf. مَحْمِيَّة Ibn Dor. 245, 15.
- מחנה*** "camp," cstr. מחנת ZP^{16, 17}. מחניתה acc. to Hal., ib. P¹³.
- מחרם** n. pr. loc. 113^{a, 16}, צלם זי מחרם, cf. perh. محرمة near Taima (Yakut, iv. 425).
- מחרמתא** "a sacred place," 158^{1, 6}, pl. ib. l. 5.
- ממיו** n. pr. N 16¹ (perh. from מלח "to draw near").
- מטל** "because of," w. כות P 15⁶, F⁶ "because of this," v. כות.
- [מ]טליל** v. תטליל.

- מט[רתא]** "guard, garrison," in ... **טיטרא דא ומט** 163 B ?
- מיא** pl. "water," 150², P_{F1} title, F₂¹³; **מין** 141³, estr. **מי** 129².
עלם **ZH**¹, perh. "lord of water," but *v.* עלם.
- מיכא** n. pr. P 36^{a, 3}, cf. Hb. **מִיכָא, מִיכָהוּ**.
- מיפע** n. pr. 112 (from **יפע** "to shine" ?), cf. Hb. **יִפְיע**, Sab.
יפעאל and Moabite n. pr. loc. **מיפעת** Jer. xlviii. 21
(alt. **מינע**).
- מישא** n. pr. f. P 33^{a, 3}, *v.* ZMG xxv. 534, n. 8, VOJ iv. 333.
- ...מית** n. pr. frag. Sin. 643.
- מיתא** (1) "dead," P 150, and **מית בכינא** "a natural death,"
M₁₆⁶ (both dub.).
- מיתא** (2) n. pr. fam. P 30^{a, 5}, 32⁴, RAA iii. 28, no. 2 (*v.* ZMG
xxv. 550, n. 4).
- (מ)יתבא** "seat," 114¹, estr. **מיתב** 117; cf. Pal.-Syr. **ܡܝܬܒܐ**
and *v.* מותבה.
- מיתויתא** *v. s.* מאתיתא.
- מכי** n. pr. P Eut. 3, 42. *v.* מסיב.
- מכירו** n. pr. 316¹.
- [מכ]ליל*** "decoration," P 93⁵ dub., *v.* תטליל.
- מכסא** only in P_F. (1) "tribute" (i.e. **מְכָסָא**, **τέλος** P_F⁵, w.
suff. **מכסא** F⁹, pl. **מכסאי** F₃⁶; **מכס לא חיבין** "not subject
to tribute," P_F^{3, 16}).
- מכסא** (2) "tax-collector" (i.e. **מְכָסָא**), **δημοσιώνης, μισθωτής**,
P_F⁶, F₂^{9, 30}; pl. **מכסאי** F⁷.
- מכסמום** n. pr. Maximus, P Cl.-Gan. 300; **מאכסמום** P_F²²⁶.
- מכרו** ZP¹⁰, abs. of **מכרותא** "price," or = "his sellers" (**מְכָרְו**).
- מכתב** n. pr. ("writer" ?) 217⁴.
- מכתש** n. pr. P 97³.
- מלא** (1) *v.* "to fill, be full," ZP⁴; Impf. **ימלא** 145 A¹.
- מלא** (2) n. pr. 215⁴, P 7², 61^{b, 2}, 75⁵ (*v.* צרי), 114², P Sach. 1;
cf. **ܡܠܐ** Wr. Syr. Mart. p. 1, Dal. 144, n. 1, and
v. ימלא.
- מלדי** n. pr. P_M⁴^b.
- מלדשו** n. pr. Sin. 453, cf. Ar. **مَلْدَس**.
- מלהא** n. pr. P Schr. 12.
- מלוודו** n. pr. 187¹, 236¹.
- מלחא** "salt," P_F³^{31, 35}. **מלח** P_F²²².

- מלחת** P 13³, acc. to Derenb. (*Notes Épigraeph.* 1874, p. 99 f.) = Ar. **مَلَحَتْ** "be pleasant" (3 f. S. pf.), prob. n. pr., cf. fragm. **מל[חת]** P 50; cf. Ar. n. pr. **مَلِيحَة** and v. ZMG xxiv. 106, n. 2; Hal. *Mel. Epig.* 104 f.
- מלמא** "sheep-skin, cloth," in **מלמא** [פרפ] PFr¹⁰ "wool dyed w. purple," Gr. eq. *πορφυράς μηλωτῆς*.
- מלי** n. pr. P Cl.-Gan. 125, no. 7.
- מליחו** n. pr. Sin. 446.
- מליחיא** pl. PFr³³, "salted provisions."
- מליכת** n. pr. m. 163 A¹, 164², f. N 27⁶; Gr. *μαλ(ε)ιχαθος*.
- מלך** (1) "king." Freq. in constr. st. N 1⁴ al. Emph. **מלך** in **מלך** מנה 1⁶, v. מנה; but gen. **מלכא** N 8¹⁰ al. **בר מלכא** 38², 39¹⁻² "prince of the royal seed," cf. Hb. **בְּרִית־מֶלֶךְ** and Ass. abil sarri. Pl. **מלכין** ZB⁹, cstr. **מלכין** ZP¹², emph. **מלכין** ZB¹⁴, **מלכין** 138 B⁷, a shorter form in **מלך מלכא** P 28¹ "king of kings," a common title upon coins of the kings of the Persians, etc.; cf. **מלך מלכין** Dn. ii. 37, and **מלכין** [מלכין] 122³; v. **מלכתא**.
- מלך*** (2) v. "to reign," **מלך** ימלך ZH²⁵. Caus. **מלכא** " (he) made him king," ZP⁷.
- מלך** (3) n. pr. 192³.
- מלכא** n. pr. P Sach. 7.
- מלכאל** n. pr. P Eut. 27, acc. to Ledr. *Dict.* a bad reading for below:—
- מלכבל** n. pr. P (3⁴), 93⁶, 140, 153; M24¹, 87, 88; RAA ii. 95, no. 7. Gr. eq. *μαλαχβηλος*, cf. Lat. *malagbelus*, CIL 8. 2497. Lat. eq. (v. ZMG xviii. 101) *sol sanctissimus*, cf. Vog. *Syr.* 62 f.
- מלכו** n. pr. 170³, 174³, 182³, 231, 235 A², 345; N 21⁴, 23³, 24⁶, 25⁵, 26⁵; P 9², 61^a, 86⁴ (cf. Vog. *Syr.* 154), 123^a (Ox. 1⁴); Pm63. Gr. eq. *μαλχος, μαλιχος*; cf. Ar. **مَلِك**, **مَالِك**, and in Syr. **מלכא** (e.g. *Journ. Sacr. Lit.* 4th ser. vol. 7, p. 429, p. **כב** of Syr. text).
- מלכוסא** n. pr. P Eut. 45. From Lat. *Malchus* (= **מלכו**) w. addition of emph. **א**.
- מלכין** n. pr. P Wr. p. 4, cf. **מלכין** Wr. *Syr. Mart.* p. **ל**.
- מלכיון** n. pr. N 5¹, [22]¹; cf. *μαλχιων* W 1910, 2557^a.

- מלכּם** n. pr. 94, cf. מלכּם in Heb. and Sab. (ib. also מליכּם).
- מלכּתא** "queen," 156 A, ib. B מלכּתה. Cstr. מלכּת, v. שקילת.
- מלל** v. "to speak" (cf. B. Ar. מלל), 149 B-C²; v. מלחא.
- מללן** n. pr. (dub.) 111¹, cf. מללן "a speaker." Alt. מללכּ.
- מלמאקרו** n. pr. Sin. 612.
- *מלחא** "a word," pl. מליא (מליא, Dn. vii. 11) 145 B³, מל Nerab 2⁴ (v. מתח); w. suff. 1 S. מלי 149 I², 3 S. מלוהי 137 A⁶, cf. מללן.
- מן** (1) "a vessel," PF1⁴⁷ מן מן די שקלא דינר (dub.), v. למנא. מאן.
- מן** (2) pron. usually w. די "he who," 211³, N 2², F1⁴⁵, F2³⁰, F3¹³. Alone w. verb מן יעבר מן N 4⁶, 27¹⁰, מן יזבן N 3⁴ (omission of די perh. due to Ar. influence). מן w. verb N 20², 25³. מן אה "whoever thou (art)," Nerab 1⁵, 2³.
- מן** (3) prep. w. suff. מנה ZH²⁴, 196², N 3⁶; מנהם 209⁶, מנהן PF1³⁴. = "from (of a place)," 238, 320 B¹, PF⁴. "on (of position)" מן ימינד, מן סמלך, מן סמלך, "on thy right side," etc., PZA⁷. "of, because of," P 18⁴. "belonging to," ... די מבני... "N. of the sons of...," P J.As. Vog. 1³. "of (part of)," PZA²⁻³ מן מערתא. To express the comparative ... מן הכבר "he made more numerous than," ZP⁴; מן with ד (of time "after that"), P Eut. 41²; מן with ד "because of," PM13⁴. For the idiomatic use of מן in the Nab. inser. e.g. מן די יתילד לחלפו דנה מן דכרין N 12² (cf. N 9⁶, 12⁵, al.); v. Nö. in Eut. Nab. p. 78 f.; מן כיסה "at his own expense," P 7⁴ = מן דילה 158³; מן נמוסא "according to the law," PF³ (v. עידא); מן דנר "less than a dinar," PF3⁷; מן קדם 320 F, N 38² (v. קדם); and מן בר (usually עיר) 219⁵.
- מננארבל** n. pr. (mannuki-ARBAILU = "who is like Arbel") 20, cf. in Ass. mannu-ki-ilu-rabu, mannu-ki-ramman (v. ZMG xxvi. 147), in Heb. מיבאל, מיבאה, מיבא (?), and v. Dal. 143.
- מנדעם** see מדעם.
- מנה** (1) n. pr. 254 ?
- *מנה** (2) "a portion," v. מנת.

- מנה** (3) "a mina," 6^b, 193 A⁴; cstr. מנה perh. in 139 A⁴ and מלך מנה 6^a, 8; pl. מנן 1^a, 2^a, 3^a, מנין 1^c, 4^a; pl. cstr. *v. מ. י.* For מ' מלך (Hb. אבן המלך 2 Sam. xiv. 26) cf. Ass. mana ša šarra.
- מנועת** n. pr. f. N 12⁴, cf. مَنِيعة.
- מנותו** n. pr. f. N 2⁵, 3⁴, 9⁸, 20⁸, 27¹², מנתו 320 F. Manawät (مَنَوَات) the Ar. goddess, cf. ZMG xli. 709, Nö. *Gesch. Qor.* 256, We. *Heid.* 22 ff., Baeth. *Beit.* 115. For the name, which means "fate," cf. Gad (رُخَى), and Ar. sa'd, 'Audh.
- מנחה** מ' זי אוסרי (= Eg. monḥ, "perfect, pious"), מ' 142; fem. תמנחא (תְּמִנְחָא) 141¹.
- מנחם** n. pr. "comforter," 33 [145 c⁵]; cf. ib. in Hb. and Ph.
- מנין** "number, numbering," 161, 3².
- מנך** 103 ?
- מנן** n. pr. 95.
- מנני** n. pr. 43 A¹.
- מנע*** *v.* "to withhold," ZH²⁴ (i.e. לימנע Imperf. w. ל) שנה למנע (ל) שנה לימנע. מנה.
- מנעל** 161, 2², *v.* טעמא.
- מנעת** n. pr. N 6², 19¹; cf. مَنِيعة, مَنِيعة, monathos W 2429, Safa מנע J. As. 1881, 481, and perh. Heb. ימנע, תמנע.
- מנצ...** n. pr. loc. ? 145 B⁷.
- מנר** "candle-stick" ? 183¹ מנר קציו.
- מנת** P 67², בני חלה מן מנת הנטנהר, "from the portion of Hantighar" ?
- מסגרא** "place of worship," 161, 1¹; 176¹ (w. דא); 188, 218 (w. דנה), 185¹⁻², 190; once משגרא Nab. Sach.; cf. مَسْجِد, مَسْجِد "mosque" and *v.* ZMG xxxviii. 535.
- מסגרת** pl. "castles," ZP^{4, 8}; cf. Hb. מְסַגְרֵת.
- מסיב** in טב מ' P 68, 69 "aged one" (?), Mordt. cfs. سيب "return"; acc. to Hal. *Mel. Epig.* 105 "good luck" (מְסִיב = מְסִיב = mod. Heb. [מְסִיב] טוב); alt. מכי (בטב) n. pr. (Eut.).
- מסיענא** n. pr. P 122, = مَسْعِيْن "helper" (ZMG xxiv. 105).

- מעווי n. pr. 292, cf. *מְעוּוֵי*, *מְעוּוֵי* or *מְעוּוֵי*.
- מעזין n. pr. fam. P Eut. 1, cf. *מְעִיָּן* or *מְעִיָּן*.
- מעירו n. pr. (163 A¹), 164², Sin. 134; cf. *מְעִיר*, *μοαιρος* W 1980, *μοεαρου* W 2052.
- מעלנא "import," P F1⁷, F2¹⁷, al.; מעלן F2¹⁶, v. F2⁴³? and cf. מפקנא.
- מענא n. pr. N 56², cf. *מְעִנָּא* Ass. BO i. 226 f., and Wr. *Cat. Syr. MSS.* 1, 185^b, and perh. מנא Talm. *Shek.* 50^d.
- מענאלה n. pr. ("the 'm' who is called Allah," We. *Heid.*² 5), 118, N 56² (= 294, where edd. rd. מענא למדי), cf. מענלה.
- מענו n. pr. 249, 252, 317; Sin. 16, 100, 200 + 6 t. Ar. *מען*, and סכנא Hoff. *Jul.* 124¹⁶, al. (a name borne also by several kings of Edessa); cf. perh. Ar. *מעִיָּן*, and סכנא Hoff. *Ausz.* p. 28, n. 221, and מעינו (ZMG iii. 438, xiv. 437). Gr. *μανος*, *moenos*, v. J. As. 1881, t. xix. 7 f.
- מעננה n. pr. 224⁶ (alt. N 27⁶ שמען).
- מעני n. pr. (= *מעני* "answering"?) P 27⁴, 37¹ (Mes). Gr. eq. *μανναος*, *μεναος*; cf. *μαενα* Schr. SB, Berlin. 1884, p. 438.
- מענלהי n. pr. (with elision of א) Sin. 642, v. מענאלהי.
- מענן n. pr. 114, cf. מענא, מעני above; Sab. מענב, and Gr. *μονιμος* (v. Baeth. *Beit.* 76).
- מערב "the west," ZP¹³, ¹⁴.
- מערקו n. pr. Sin. 390, cf. Ar. *العرقان*, *عرق*.
- מערתא "cave," P 35¹, PzA³.
- מפקנא "export," P F1⁹, ¹⁹, F2¹⁷, ⁴⁵; מפקן ומעלן F2¹⁶, abs. cf. מעלנא.
- מפש 174 A 2⁴. Ledr. combines with מורא in parallel col. = "myrrh of Memphis," for which rather מַפְשׁ, מַפְשׁ.
- מין v. "to drink," די מין בעינא "which...drank from the well," Mordt. on P 99; cf. *מַסְס*, *מַסְס*, v. *infra*.
- מצב P 99⁴, די מצב עינא "set up near the well" (v. נצב).
- מצבא "statue," Pvoj. B I.
- מצנו n. pr. fam. Pm53, alt. מנונו.
- מצעה "middle," ZH²⁸, P¹⁰ (?); cstr. מצעה ZB⁹.

- מצרין** n. pr. loc. "Egypt," 146 c 1², c 2³. מ' אלהי 145 A³, D² (cf. Min. אלאלת מצר J. As. 1893, t. xxii. p. 520). חמר מ' "wine of E." 146 c 2⁴.
- מקבלא** v. קבל.
- מקברתא** "place of burial, grave, sepulchre," w. בת (= בית "house") P 64¹, cstr. מקברת 196¹; pl. בתי מקברין Nab. Pet. (cf. Barth, *ad loc.* p. 273). Syr. ܡܩܒܪܬܐ, Ar. مَقْبَرَةٌ.
- מקי** n. pr. m. P 116⁵ (cf. Vog. *Syr.* p. 64 n.); but f. in P Müll. 4; Gr. eq. μακκαίος (cf. Dal. 142, n. 1, ZMG xv. 621).
- מקימאל** n. pr. ("El raises") N 1², cf. Ph. מקמאל, and v. מקמלהי.
- מקימו** n. pr. 233, N 1², 17¹; P 1², 4², 31¹, M 1², 3². Gr. eq. μοκ[ε]μος.
- מקינו** n. pr. Sin. 53 (so for מקיוו), perh. rd. קינו.
- מקמלהי** n. pr. Sin. 608.
- מקת** n. pr. dub. 279.
- מרא** "lord," cstr. (cf. מְרָא Dn. ii. 47) ZB³, 235 A²; מרא עלמא P 73¹, ZMG xv. 616; w. suff. למרי ("to my lord" or perh. "to the lord," cf. אֲרִנִי and Fr. monsieur) 111²⁻³, מרויה ZP¹⁹, B⁵; 144¹; 3 S. מראה ZP¹¹, etc., 145 A⁷; מראי P 103⁶; 1 pl. מראנא 1857⁻⁸ (323⁴), 337, N 4⁸, 11⁶; מרן P 23², 25³; 3 pl. מרהון P 28⁴. For retention of א cf. Kau. § 58, b 1. For מר as pr. n. cf. Ph. מריהי, etc.; Syr. ܡܪܐ, also מרנא "the god of Gaza" (cf. μαρνα W 2412 g); ܡܪܐ ZMG xxix. Ass. BO i. 393, ܡܪܐ ܡܪܐ 110; θεῶ βεελμᾶρι (inscr. fr. Tyre) *Rev. Archéol.* April, 1875, p. 267. Cf. also מרי [א]ב[א] Eut. SB, June 11, 1885, p. 684; v. Hoff. ZA xi. 234, and *infra*.
- מראהד** n. pr. 79 (Vog. *Intailles Aram.* 15 מראהד, cf. also Levy, *Siegel u. Gemmen*, pl. i. 9).
- מרבאל** n. pr. ("Rabel is lord" ?) 306 A, v. רבאל.
- מרברך** n. pr. ("the lord blesses") 85.
- מרדך** n. pr. 68, Ass. eq. Marduk-rimanni ("M. pities me"); cf. Hb. מְרַדֵּךְ.
- מרונא** n. pr. P 96³, Sach. 1; cf. use of ארון בעל in Ph. as pr. n., v. מרא, ארונא above.

- מריא** n. pr. Marius, P 22^a, 151; M 43.
- מריון** n. pr. P 123^a (Ox. 2)² erroneously מריון; P Eut. 23, Schr. 3², VOJ A 6^a [= מַרְיֹן w. addition of Gr. *ov*, cf. מלכיון, αλιζω W 1910 (v. עזיוו), Derenb. *Hist. Pal.* 253].
- מרינם** n. pr. Marinus, PF2¹⁵.
- מרכשו** n. pr. Sin. 300, rd. מברשו ?
- מרסגלמר** n. pr. 61, Ass. eq. mar-esaggil-lu[mur] (second מ perh. א ?).
- מרסמך** n. pr. on an Aram. seal, v. Eut. ZMG xxxvii. 543.
- מרע** ? "illness," 150¹ (רבתכה במרע קדם), ib. l. 3 (ק' (אהבתה ב' ק'); rd. perh. מדע "knowledge" ?
- מרקם** n. pr. P 5², Gr. μαρκος (Cl.-Gan., J. As. 1888, t. xi. p. 303, מרקוס).
- מרת** (1) "mistress," cstr. PVOJ. A 3³ (perh. "wife"); w. suff. יהון-, P 29⁴.
- מרת** (2) n. pr. 278, N 18¹, Sin. 210; cf. Sab. מראת ?
- מרתיה** n. pr. 158² (cf. מַרְתִּיָּה "to admonish," Edd.), P 13¹ (Gr. eq. μαρθειν), VOJ. A 6^a; Cl.-Gan. 128, no. 10; cf. Μαρθα ?
- משב** "seat," ZH⁸, ²⁰, w. suff. - ZH¹⁵, ²⁵; ה- ZH²⁰ (? v. s. ה).
- משבין** PM54, "gold-worker" ? (cf. Hb. שבין/).
- משגדא** v. מסגדא.
- משו** n. pr. 280, cf. Μασσος J. As. 1881, t. xix. 487 ?
- משות** ZF²¹ ? ואמר במשות " [il] en fixa les contributions [= מישאות]" (Hal.).
- משה** (1) "oil," 44 (v. קנ.), PF1²⁷; משהא P 16³, [147], F1¹².
- משה** (2) v. "to anoint," 145 c¹, dub.
- משך** "skin," PF2¹⁷; למשכא "per skin," PF2⁶ (on deriv. cf. ZA iii. 54).
- משכבא** "couch, bed," 234.
- משכו** n. pr. 190³, P 124⁴, Sin. 280. Gr. μασχος, μασεχος freq., cf. Ar. ماسك.
- משכין*** v. "to pledge," impf. -י N 4⁵, pl. -יון N 14³; cf. Syr. رهن and v. s. رهن.
- משלמא** n. pr. 226¹, cf. Ar. مَسْلَمَة, Ibn Dor. 270¹⁵.

- משלמו n. pr. 318¹, Sin. 157; cf. *μασαλεμου* W 2412 b.
 משקי n. pr. Sin. 656 ?
 משריתא "camp(s)," 196⁴ (ר"ב מ' "chief of," etc.).
 משת "drink," ZP⁶, = Heb. מִשְׁתָּה, cf. מִשְׁתֵּינָא Dn. v. 10, or
 perh. f. form of מִשָּׂא "load" ?
 מת (1) "land," 31 (במת בבשקן); cf. Ass. *mātu*, Talm. מאתא.
 מת (2) "gift," ZH¹² (for מִתָּן), or perh. = Hb. מִתִּי "when" ?
 מת (3) "mankind, people," only in Z, e.g. יתרה מת מלא
 מסגרת P⁴; cf. P¹⁰, H²⁶. Meaning dub., acc. to Hal.
 = "aussitôt, alors," in H¹², 13, 14, 28. For "land" (1) =
 "people" (3) cf. Wi. AF, p. 107.
 מתא n. pr. P 1², 36^{a, 3}. Gr. eq. *μαθθας* (cf. *Μαθθαῖος* Matt.
 ix. 9); cf. מתי Sanhed. 43^a and v. Dal. 142, n. 2.
 מתבול n. pr. fam. P J. As. Vog. 1³ (Gr. *Μανθβωλειων*), P Schr.-S.
 1⁶, Eut. 41; cf. P 70² (frag.). Gr. eq. *Φυλη Μαθθαβωλίων*
 (cf. W 2579). [מת perh. for אמת, cf. Ph. אמתבעל *al.* or =
 מתנ ("gift of B.")].
 מתנו n. pr. 239.
 מתקלה "weight," 53¹ (so Nö. ZMG xlvi. 101), v. שלמה (2).
 מתקננא v. s. תקן.
 מתרוהשת n. pr. 144¹ (Mithra + *بهشت*, Pers.); cf. *Μιθραϊστής*.
 מתרצתד n. pr. 102¹ (Mithra + Pers. *استادن* "to stand" ?).
 מתרש n. pr. dub. 101.
 מתת (1) n. pr. 133, cf. Hb. מִתְתִּיה, מִתְתִּיה.
 מתת (2) in מן מלן (?) "in the day of death
 my mouth was not deprived of words" ? Nerab 2⁴
 (Hal.); cf. ממתתה "his death," ib. 2¹⁰ ? v. מות.

נ

- נ Epenthetic, v. s. חסך, כיל, תלא, עדר, תקל, תלא. Apocope in
 Impf. (if not Juss.), v. s. אכל. Omitted in middle of
 words, cf. אנתגלם, אנתגלם, אנתגלם, אנתגלם (v. סלק). אתת, אנתגלם,
 אנתגלם, אנתגלם. Apocope in pl. freq. in Z (אלהי,
 חטי *al.*), cf. ZMG xxiv. 100, xxxvii. 566, xlvi. 102, so
 in Talm. (cf. Dal. 151), Ass. (Del. Ass. Gram. § 65),
 and Mod. Syr. (Wr. SG 67, 147). Final ן- in Pf. 3 pl.
 v. s. פקר.
 נ..נא n. pr. Pms³. Rd. נובנא "Nebo built" ?

- נאב*** v. התנאבו ZB¹⁴, error for התנדבו "they offered willingly." Acc. to Hoff. התנפעל conjug. of יאב "to wish, desire" (ZA xi. 320).
- נאתת** n. pr. f. N 24⁴.
- נב** n. pr. 57 (a seal), Nebo, Nabu.
- נברדי** n. pr. 42³ (Nabu-dari).
- נבו*** cf. ברנבו, זברנבו, נב, and v. *infr.*
- נבואלה** n. pr. ("N. is god") 154⁵.
- נבובר** n. pr. P 24³ (66²), see Vog. *Syr.* 153. Gr. eq. *νεβοβαδος* (*not νεβοβαλος*, wh. however is quoted in We. *Heid.*² 1), cf. ברנבו.
- נבוזבר** n. pr. ("N. has presented") P 73².
- נבונתן** n. pr. ("N. has given") 154⁴.
- נבוסרדן** n. pr. ("N., the lord, has given") 29.
- נבוקוא** n. pr. ("N. is pure" ? cf. בולקא P 67⁴).
- נבושלם** n. pr. ("N. made safe") 25.
- נבטו** n. pr., the Nabataeans, N 1⁴ and often; v. Nö. ZMG xxv. 122 ff.
- נביקת** n. pr. f. N 17¹. Dim. of **נִבְקָה** ("fruit of the lotus").
- נבירבן** n. pr. 39².
- נבסרצר** n. pr. ("N. save the king") 38⁷.
- נברב** n. pr. ("N. increased") 91.
- נבש** "soul," estr. ZH¹⁷, "monument," w. suff. ה- ZP¹⁸; cf. נפש and v. s. ב.
- נבת** v. s. בנא.
- נבתגלאן** n. pr. dub. 58.
- נגר** n. pr. 112 (alt. נגר "workman," cf. **נִגְרָא**).
- נגמו** n. pr. (cf. **נִגְמוּ**) 171².
- נדרב*** "generosity," w. suff. ה- ZH³³, v. נאב.
- נדר** v. "to vow," 152 B ? Inf. לנדר 164 B 4⁶ (v. s. כיהך).
- נדרבול** n. pr. P 93¹.
- נדרבל** n. pr. P Sach. 8.
- נהירא** "illustrious," P 22², 23²; f. נהירתא P 29¹ (read בחזבי נ' בתזבינה ירתא).
- נוארשו** n. pr. 272, cf. נוורשוא 275; cf. Pers. **نوارسو** "cucumber" ?
- נוה** n. pr. 274, cf. Hb. נה, Syr. **نوص** (v. VOJ viii. 303).

- נוטא n. pr. 311 B¹, cf. ܢܘܬܐ *vaúthas*? alt. נוטה.
- נום* caus. "to cause to flee, to remove"; Impf. 2 S. תהנס (cf. s. אבד), Nerab 1⁶, 2⁸, w. suff. נני-, ib. 2⁹.
- נור* v. "to kindle," Hi. הניר ZH³¹, perh. [הני], ib. 29.
- נורבל n. pr. ("B. is light") P 124⁶, Sach. 12; cf. *vourβηλου* W 2616.
- נחם* v. "to comfort," ptep. pl. מנחמן 138 A².
- נחשא (1) "bronze," P 11⁴, F3²⁰. נחש Nerab 2⁷.
- נחש (2) "worker in bronze," 158¹, Syr. ܢܚܫܐ (cf. perh. ܢܚܫܐ "hariolus").
- נחשאב n. pr. 120, "N. (*or* serpent) is father"; cf. Hb. נָחָשׁ, Pehlevi אפרנחש (i.e. עברנחש), and v. ZMG xviii. 35, 812 ff.
- נחת v. "to descend," P 4⁴ (pl. defect.), Impf. יהחון 145 B⁶; v.s. ימנתיא.
- נמצב n. pr. 148².
- נטראל n. pr. ("El guards") 174², 175²; ..נטר. 194¹⁻². Gr. eq. *ναταρηλος*.
- ני.. in ... בר... אספטה, 155 B⁶.
- ניסן Nisan, the first month (April), N 2⁴, 5³, 10⁷, 11¹¹; P 1⁵, 2⁵, 4⁵, 27⁶, 34².
- ניקים n. pr. (= *Nικίας*) N 59.
- ניקמדם n. pr. (*Νικομαχος*) 306 A = N 69 ניקמדם Nikomedes?
- נכל n. pr. dei, Nerab 1⁹, 2⁹.
- נמוסא "law," Pf^{6, 9} al.; בנ' "according to the law," Pf²³⁷.
- נמעתי 141⁴, נעמתי הוי פלחה נ', an error for נעמתי; v.s. נעמה (2).
- נמרה n. pr. (ה for ת) Sin. 79 (= "leopard," cf. WRS *Kin.* 201).
- ננו... frag. n. pr. 293².
- נני n. pr. P 132, and
- נניא n. pr. P 67¹, perh. cf. deity Nanai; v. Hoffm. *Ausz.* p. 21, n. 157. Cf. *venos* J.As. 1881, t. xix. p. 12?
- נסא n. pr. P Eut. 42¹, Gr. eq. *νεση*; cf. נסא Erub. 20^a (v. Dal. 143, n. 6), and v. נשא.

- נכח*** v. "to pull out"; יכחו Nerab 1⁹, ינכחוהי 113^{a, 14} (optat.), cf. יתנכח Ez. vi. 11.
- נכחה** "a copy," N 12⁹. (For deriv. cf. ZMG xxxii. 760, ZA iv. 267; REJ vi. 161 ff.)
- נעמה** (1) n. pr. N 56, cf. Hb. נַעֲמָה, נַעֲמָן, נַעֲמָן Wr. *Josh. Styl.* § 51; Sab. ידנעם (v. J. As. 1883, t. ii. p. 252); Gr. νοεμος (J. As. 1881, t. xix. 16); cf. Lag. *Sem.* l. 32 (1878), Grun. 62 f., Kerber 55 f.; v. also אנעם.
- נעמה*** (2) in נעמתי 141⁴ (v. נמעתי) "my pleasant one, my darling," or perh. "my songs"; cf. נַעֲמָה, נַעֲמָן.
- נערת** n. pr. Sin. 636, Gr. νοερον, W 2412^m, νοαιρον CIG 4595, vaρoς J. As. 1881, t. xix. p. 487; cf. Hb. נַעֲרָה.
- נפטרנפשא** n. pr. 154⁹, v. רחם (1).
- נפיו** n. pr. N 4² (cf. אלנפיו, and نفى "to expel"); CIS rd. כפיו q. v.
- נפק*** v. "to go out." Causative אפק Pr2⁴³, ptep. מפקא Pr2⁴⁷, cstr. מפק F1³⁴, F2³¹, F3¹³. Impf. ינפק 211³, N 2²; cf. [יה]נפק 113^{a, 21} (for retention of נ v. Dal. 241); ptep. pass. מאפק Pr3¹² (i.e. מִאֶפֶק for א cf. מתאעל s. עלל; perh. error for מתאפק). Reflex. 3 m. S. pf. אתנפק 145 D⁵, ptep. מתפקא Pf1³. יתפק dub. 215⁴.
- נפקא*** "expense," pl. cstr. נפקת 147 B1^{7, 14}. Emph. נפקתה 146 A2¹, cf. נַפְקָתָא Ez. vi. 4, נַפְקָתָא.
- נפרהזנת** n. pr. 132 (Eg. nofir hontu, "qui [bonus] est ascendendo vel subeundo flumen." Edd.).
- נפשא** (1) "memorial, grave-stone," 169³, N 1¹; 162, w. דנה (m.) 159, 192, 333, w. דא, דה (f.) 191, 195, P 31¹. Cstr. נפש 115¹, 116¹, al.; pl. נפשתא 196¹. Found in Sab. (ZMG xxxii. 203), Syr. (e.g. 1 Macc. xiii. 28) and MH (v. *Rev. Sem.* July, 1894, 259 ff.).
- נפשא** (2) reflex. pron. w. suff. ה- (m.) 114⁴, 147 B1⁷, N 2², ה- (f.) 211², הם- 203², N 3²; pl. נפשתא "souls, persons," 139 A¹.
- נצב** (1) v. "to set up," 182², PvoJ. B1; ptep. pass. מצב q. v.
- נצב** (2) "pillar," Zp^{1, 20}, H¹; ZH¹⁰ "prefect" (so DHM).
- נצור** n. pr. P 21, Gr. νασσωρον; cf. Levy ZMG xviii. 97.

- נצר*** v. "to guard." Impf. ינצר Nerab 1¹³, ה' ib. 1².
נצרלת n. pr. P 150.
נקבו n. pr. Sin. 441, v. נקיבו.
נקמים n. pr. (Νικητής, -τιος) N 66.
נקיבו n. pr. dub. Sin. 99, 153; cf. נכב Wr. Syr. Mart. p. 1. Alt. נקילו or רקיבו (cf. Ar. نَقِيل).
נקידו n. pr. 161, 2²; cf. Hb. נְקוּדָא?
נקיה "libation," 146 B4³; cf. Syr. نَهْوْ.
נקלו n. pr. Sin. 62, cf. الناقل in Q ("one who carries from place to place").
נרב n. pr. loc. Nerab near Aleppo, Nerab 1², 2¹; see Introduction, p. 3.
נרגש n. pr. 105?
נרקים n. pr. P 75⁵. Perh. = "Narcissus," cf. נרסיס Cur. ASD, p. 10, § 10.
... נש n. pr. Sin. 358?
נשא n. pr. P 51¹, 61^{1,2}, 123^a (Ox. 1)⁴, F3, and P 68¹ (Mord.); Gr. eq. νεσα, abbrev. of נשאל ("El forgets" ?); cf. νασάηλος W 2070^c, v. Dal. 143, n. 6.
נשום n. pr. P 15² (127¹), 128, Ps¹¹, PVOJ. A5 (> נדרם); cf. νασσουμος W 2608.
נשי "women," ZP², v. אנתתא.
נשיב "kinsman" (= Ar. نَسِيب), N 12⁷, here used of a descendant in the female line (v. WRS Kin. 315 f.).
נשיגו n. pr. Sin. 15, 27 (... נשי ib. 120), 169 + 4 t.; cf. νοσσεγος W 2292^a.
נשך n. pr. dei, Nerab 1⁹, 2⁹.
נשכמה n. pr. f. N 8², alt. נשנביה.
נשנכי n. pr. Sin. 35.
נשנביה n. pr. 205 (CIS for נשכמה), cf. Sin. 51, 190, 364^a, 604, 610.
נתנו n. pr. Sin. 644.
נתך* v. "to pour out," Impf. והדר חרא ליתכה ZH²³.

- נתן** v. "to give," ZH²,⁸; 3 f. S. נתנה ZH¹¹ (?), pl. נתנו ZH²⁰.
Impf. ינתן 145 D¹, N 2³; יתן 149 B-C¹², PF1⁵ (F2²⁰ ?); pl.
יתנו (י) 138 B², יתנו ZH⁴. Imp. תני 150⁶ (v. s. תנא).
נתנוי n. pr. (borne by an inhabitant of Jerusalem), 320 B,
cf. Hb. נְתַנְיָהּ.

D

- D n. pr. frag. 251.
סבא n. pr. P 119¹.
סג[בא] n. pr. 17 (written סג). Ass. eq. sigaba (ס gen. represents
Ass. š).
סגי* adj. "many," pl. f. סגיאן P 15⁵; cf. שגי.
סד* v. M. 91 סרת כבא "the pain is stopped," cf. سَد and
Hb. סר "stocks" ?
סדקיא pl. PF¹¹ (= סַדְקִיָּא), συνδίκαιοι; cf. ססנסגסג and
סגסג Epiph. 44, 31, v. Lag. *Sym.* ii. 190, 1.
סדר "witness," P 15⁶ לִי סדרה.
סומן n. pr. 154⁵.
סוסא n. pr. PM11³, cf. Hb. סוסי, Syr. סססס Wr. *Syr. Mart.*
ל, l. 4, ססס ib. l. 13, v. Kerber, 36 f.
סוסיא "horse," Sin. 410; cf. Syr. ססס (for deriv. v. ZMG
xl. 719).
סותא f. "stele, pillar," 113^{a, 13}; deriv. dub. (v. ZMG xxxvi.
346), cf. perh. صَوَّة and v. Hoffm. ZA xi. 236; Barth,
Hebr. July, 1897, p. 276; and Wi. AF 2nd ser. ('98), 76 f.
סחיאל n. pr. P 99³ (cf. σαιελος, οσαιελος Wetz. *Ausg. Inscr.*
362 f.) < יחיאל (Mord.).
סט.. n. pr. frag. P 150^b.
סטטילס n. pr. Statilus, PF3⁵. Gr. eq. στατειλ..
סיון *Sivan*, the third month, June-July; P 26⁵ (Vog. ניסן),
33^{a, 1}, b, 1, M 16⁴, Eut. 2.
סלוכיא n. pr. loc. Seleucia, P J. As. Vog. 2⁴.
סלונס n. pr. Silvanus, Sin. 542, 580.

- סלוקוס** n. pr. Seleucus, P 17²; cf. *σελευκος*, *ܫܠܘܟܘܫ* I Macc. vii. 1.
- סלמא** "ladder," P 11²; alt. *סלקא*, *v. בסלקא*.
- סלע*** "shekel," pl. *סלעין* N 3^o, 14^o, 19⁷; 211⁵ (*סלעין*). Freq. in N.
- סלק*** v. "to ascend" (used of caravans, and in Aph. also of the taxing of articles), 3 f. S. *ת[סלק]* P 5⁴, pl. *סלקו* P 6², defect. *סלק* P Eut. 42². Caus. pf. *אסק* P 7⁴, pl. *אסקו* P 7⁵ (i.e. *אסקי*, or pass. *אסקי*). Ptcp. pass. *מסק* P 7⁸ (i.e. *מסקי* cf. *הַפֶּסֶק* Dn. vi. 24, or *מִפֶּסֶק* on anal. of Syr.).
- סלקא** M. on P 11³ for *סלמא* (Vog.), "landing-place, or stage"; *v. בסלקא*.
- סמיתא** n. pr. PZMG xviii. p. 99 "seal"; cf. also ZMG xxiii. 289.
- סמכא** dub. *גנת ס'* Nab. Pet. ("triclinium," Vog.).
- סמלא*** PZA⁸, *מן סמלך* "on thy left side."
- סמתו** n. pr. (= *σμητ*, Eg.) 148⁴.
- סנב** "two-thirds" (Ass. *sinibu*) 7¹.
- ססטרטין** "sesterces," P 21¹.
- ססראל** n. pr. ("king of kings is El" [*סרסראל*]?) 82.
- סעד*** v. "to support" (or perh. "to feed"), Impf. *יסעד* ZH^{15,21}; *v. אבר*.
- סעלי** n. pr. 83 ?
- ספא ?** v. "to nourish," P 15⁷; acc. to M. "threshold," or cf. perh. *ܫܘܫܐ* "be liberal" [*די ספא* with preceding characters unfortunately illegible, perh. corruption of some title, Gr. eq. *τοῦ ἐξοχωτάτου ἐπάρχου τοῦ ἱεροῦ πραιτωρίου*].
- ספון** w. *הו* P 3^{14,45} [F²⁴⁶], Gr. eq. *συνεφώνησεν αὐτοῖς*; cf. ZMG xxxv. 727, xlii. 412.
- ספטא** n. pr. (Septa) 289.
- ספטמיא** (1) pl. *οἱ Σεπτίμιοι*, the Septimii, P 28²; *ספטמיו* (*v. s.* קרטסט) P 29². Cf. *Αυρηλιοι* J. As. 1896, t. viii. 329.
- ספטמια** (2) n. pr. f. (Septimia) P 29¹.
- ספטמיוס** n. pr. Septimius, P 22¹, 23¹; *ספטמיוס* P 24¹.
- ספירן** n. pr. P 118², cf. *אספרן*.
- ספרא** "scribe," 46, 84.

- סקלמיקא "senator" (*συγκλητικός*) P 22¹, סנק P 22²; cf. *ܣܢܠܩܠܡܝܩܐ*, *σύγκλητος*, *ܣܢܠܩܠܡܝܩܐ*, *συγκλητικός*.
- סר *v. s.* סרן.
- סראש[תר] n. pr. 21, sar-istar "ventus deae I." (Edd.); אש an abbrev., but ש should represent Ass. š.
- סרבן* (i.e. סרְבָּן) "dispute," pl. ין—PF⁷.
- סרותא n. pr. 149 BC⁴.
- סריכו n. pr. P 26⁴, 101³; cf. שריכו.
- סריק "empty," PF²¹¹, pl. ין—PF³¹⁹.
- סרן "prince" (cf. Hb. סרְן), 138 B⁵⁷, or from סר (= Hb. שר "prince").
- סרנרי n. pr. 39⁶, cf. Ass. šarrunuri, Eponym. list 674 B.C., KAT⁹ 479.
- סרסא "eunuch," 75³.
- סרסל n. pr. P Eut. 2⁴.
- סרפד n. pr. 81 (cf. Hb. סרְפֵד "nettle"); alt. סרנג (Levy).
- סתרײא pl. 108 "guardians" (Vog.), "satraps" (Levy), "staters" (cf. Syr. *ܣܬܪܝܐ*), and cf. also Wi. MVG '97, iii. 35; see אספרן). [The inscr. weighs ca. 25·657 kilog. which is very near the Pers.-Euboean golden talent of 25·92 kilog.; cf. Meyer, *Entstehung d. Judenthums*, p. 11, n. 1, who renders "officials."]

ע

- ע elided in שמון. For exceptions to the equation ע (ʿ) = צ = צ, *v. s.*
- עאולי n. pr. PRAA ii. 144 ?
- עב.גני n. pr. PM²³.
- עבא n. pr. (= עברא, Vog.) P 86⁴, 102², ms⁴, P Sach. 15.
- עבר (1) *v.* "to make," 109, 170³, N 2¹; P 8³, 11³; *w.* שלמא "make peace," P Eut. 41³, *v.* עברשלמא; 3 f. S. עברת 141¹, 226¹; P 3², 84², 98², 124¹; 2 m. S. עברת 145 c³, pl. עברו 188¹; N 3¹, 8¹; P 1¹, 6², 73¹. Impf. יעבר N 3⁷, תעבר N 7⁴; pl. יעברו ZH⁷. Ptcp. act. *w.* pron. עבראנה Cil⁵; pl. estr. עברא דהבא וכספא P 23⁴; *v. s.* א. Pass. *w.* internal vowel change, 3 f. S. עבירה 196⁸ (cf. ZMG xxxvii. 564, Dal. 202).

- עבר** (2) "servant," ZB³; cstr. 76¹ (עֲבָרָה Dn. iii. 26); w. suff. 7-144¹. [עֲבָרָה freq. in cpd. pr. ns.; for Ar. examples v. Nö. ZMG xli. 724 f., We. *Heid.*² 2 ff. Not all cpds. of ע are theophorous (cf. Baeth. *Beit.* 20, Cl.-Gan. *Rec. d'Archéol. Orient.* 139), in עֲבָרָה מְלִיכָה, עֲבָרָה מְלִיכָה, in the second name is that of a king (perh. deified? cf. Nö. in Eut. *Nab.* 32 f., WRS *Sem.* 42 n.). For cpds. of עֲבָרָה v. *infr.* Abbrev. to עֲבָרָה v. Nes. *Marg.* 87 f. and עֲבָרָה above.]
- עברא** n. pr. N 25¹, Sin. 115; cf. חֲבָרָה Wr. *Syr. Mart.* p. 1.
- עבראהי** n. pr. Sin. 80, for עֲבָרָה אֱלֹהִים or עֲבָרָה אֱלֹהִים?
- עבראהיו** n. pr. Sin. 156, 472, v. *supr.*
- עבראחפּרו** n. pr. Sin. 512, perh. for עֲבָרָה אַחְוֵלָה cf. אַחְוֵלָה.
- עבראלבעלי** n. pr. Sin. 10, 22, 427, etc. (c. 50 t.).
- עבראלגא** n. pr. 157², 173⁴⁻⁵; cf. ἀβαλγού (v. s. אלגא); perh. "servant of the tribe (אֵל) Gê" (Cl.-Gan. *Rec.* 16).
- עבראלהא** n. pr. 238, cf. חֲבָרָה Hoff. *Jul.* 59⁹, and freq. Θεοδουλος in 1st cent. A.D.
- עבראלהי** n. pr. Sin. 106, 160, 214^f, 374, 442 + 6 t.
- עבראלעא** n. pr. Sin. 146, cf. Ar. عبد العزى.
- עבראלעלי** n. pr. Sin. 187, 188 (= עֲבָרָה אֱלֵבְעֵלִי).
- [עבר]בול** n. pr. P 6⁵, Gr. eq. Αβδιβωλος.
- עברבל** n. pr. P 123^a (Ox. 1)⁵.
- עברדושרא** n. pr. Sin. 559; v. דושרא.
- עברדלבעלי** Sin. 445, for עֲבָרָה אֱלֵבְעֵלִי.
- עברו** n. pr. 121, 303; Sin. 214^g, 467; P 84⁴; cf. חֲבָרָה J. As. 1891, t. xviii. p. 125.
- עברחרתת** n. pr. ("servant of ח") 159¹, N 5⁵; Sin. 363. Lat. eq. *Abdaretas*, cf. Ar. عَبْد حَارِثَةَ.
- עברי** n. pr. 333², P 7².
- עבריו** n. pr. Sin. 364^a (for עֲבָרָה יוּדִי?).
- עברלבועלי** n. pr. Sin. 228, for עֲבָרָה אֱלֵבְעֵלִי.
- עברלה** n. pr. v. Mord. ZMG xxxviii. 588.

- עברלהי n. pr. Sin. 162.
 עברלת n. pr. ("servant of אלה" q.v.) P 94³.
 עבדמלכו n. pr. 161. 2³, 195¹, 230.
 עבדמנת n. pr. 271³? cf. Eut. *Sin.* p. 51.
 עבדעברת n. pr. 188¹⁻², 196², 229, 235 A, 288; N 3¹¹, al. Freq. in inser. fr. Hegra.
 עבדעמרו n. pr. Sin. 72, cf. Ar. عَبْدٌ عَمْرُو (Eut. *Nab.* p. 32).
 עבדעתה n. pr. ("servant of ע" q.v.) PM⁴^a.
 עבדצו n. pr. ("servant of 'צ," v. צא) P 117³.
 עבדרבאל n. pr. ("servant of ר" q.v.) 304.
 עבדש.. n. pr. frag. Sin. 317.
 עבדשייא n. pr. Sin. 431.
 עבדשלמא n. pr. PM⁵⁰ > "...made peace" (cf. P Eut. 41³); cf. ܥܒܕܫܠܡܢ Cur. ASD, p. 11 fr. end; Nes. *Marg.* 87 f.
 עברת n. pr. 344.
 עבסת n. pr. Sin. 77, 158?
 עבדו n. pr. 323²; N 24¹, P 84⁴, Sin. 38, 78, 93 + 15 t.; cf. عَبِيد.
 עבירת n. pr. N 23⁴, 24³, 27⁷ [but CIS rd. עברת]; cf. عَبِيْرَة.
 עבירתא "work" (cf. עבִירְתָא Dn. ii. 49), 196⁷, cstr. עבירת Nab. Pet., pl. עבירין (i.e. עִבְרִינָא) P^r⁴.
 עביו n. pr. N 33 (alt. עדיו), Sin. 236.
 עבייו n. pr. Sin. 141, 156, 198.
 עבישו n. pr. 195² (cf. ענישו).
 עבישת n. pr. 181; אל עבישת 164¹, آل عَبِيْسَة "gens 'Obaišat." Gr. eq. ὁ δῆμος ὁ τῶν οὐβαισητων (cf. also ZDPV iii. 123), v. *infr.*
 עבסי n. pr. PEut. 42² (Gr. eq. ἀπισσεου, for wh. rd αβ', Eut. cfs. αψαιον W 2582; cf. עבסא PRAA i. 77, no. 1, ii. 76, οὐβαισας W 2172, al., pr.-Ar. עבס, and Ar. عَبَس).
 עבר* v. "to pass over," Impf. תעבר ZP¹⁸.

- עברתא** n. pr. loc. 196⁴, alt. עברתא. Perh. named from some ford, cf. *Μαβορθα* Jos. BJ iv. 8, 1; and *v. Dal.* 134, 1).
- עבת** n. pr. 158³, cf. Ar. *عَبَّة*, *عَبَّة*.
- ענא** n. pr. m. P 17², 18¹, P Schr. 7, Cl.-Gan. *Rec.* 132, no. 14; m³; f. P 67¹, m¹²; Gr. eq. *ογγα*.
- ענד...** n. pr. frag. P 5³.
- עגילו** n. pr. P 70¹, 94³, Pm³, 11⁴, 20³, RAA iii. 28, no. 2; dim. of *עגל* "calf" (cf. Hb. *עגלון*); Gr. eq. *ογγελος*.
- עגלכול** n. pr. P 93⁶, 140, 153, m⁷; cf. ZMG vii. 341 f., xxv. 538.
- עגליכול** n. pr. Pm²⁵¹.
- עד** "until," ZP⁷, עד יזכר ZH¹⁷, 145 A³; 163 D "as long as life" [i.e. "as long as N. lives," cf. Dal. 186]; עד עלם N 9², ממוקא שמש ועד מערב P 36^{a,4}; עד עלמא "from East to West," ZP¹³; ... חותם עד כמו... "a seal..." 151¹ ?
- עדאהלי** n. pr. Sin. 649, for עבראלהי.
- עדיה** n. pr. (cf. Hb. *עדיה*) 122¹; cf. Ar. *عَدِيَّ*, *عَادِيَّ*, alt. עריה.
- עדין** n. pr. 295¹, 345 [Eut. *Nab.* עביו]; cf. Ar. *عَدِيَّ* עד in pr.-Ar. and *عَاد* Ibn Dor. 52, 304.
- עדיי** n. pr. 219³ [Eut. *Nab.* עדין]; cf. Ar. *عَدُو*, or perh. *كُرْب* "foreigner" ?
- עדמו** n. pr. Sin. 175, and 390 (? עומו < ?).
- עדנא** (1) P 74² לעדנא טבא "to good fortune" (cf. *חַסְנָא*). M. rds. רמנא, an error for רחמא.
- עדנא** (2) "time," 137 A³.
- עדר*** v. "to help," P Eut. 42⁴, עדרנון "he helped them"; P 5⁴ בדילדי עדרה "because he organised it (i.e. the caravan)."
- עדתא** "custom," Pr², F³, w. היך "according to custom"; cf. עידא.
- עודו** n. pr. Sin. 9^c, 34, 38 + 33 t.; cf. *عَوْد*, *αυδος* Leps. 86, *αυδηλος* Miller p. 121; *حَسْب* Hoff. *Ausz.* p. 123, n. 1086.
- עוידא** n. pr. 190⁴, cf. *حَسْب* Cur. *Spic.* p. 1, l. 8; Cur. ASD p. 156; *αου(ε)ιδος* W 2413^b, 2512; Cl.-Gan. *Rec.* 13; *v. אעויד*.

- עוימו** n. pr. Sin. 28, 44, 82, 85 + 4 t.; dim. of עומו *v. infr.*
- עויש** n. pr. N 38¹, CIS rd. עריש.
- עומו** n. pr. Sin. 175 (390 > עדמו); cf. Ar. العَوَام, Gr. αυμος (occurs in the Hauran both as a divine and personal name); *v.* Baeth. *Beit.* 101, עוימו *supra.*
- עוּתא־לְהוּי** n. pr. Sin. 72, cf. Ar. عَوْتُ الله, Sab. עוּתָא, עוּתָא; *v. infr.*
- עוּתוּ** n. pr. (cf. עוּתָא) N 25², Sin. 199; abbrev. fr. above, cf. αυθος W 2204, γανθος ZMG xv. 444; γουθος Cl.-Gan. *Rec.* 19.
- עוּתוּן** n. pr. 184¹ (alt. עוּתוּ), P Schr. 8.
- עוּ** "goat," Pr1^{23, 25}; עוּ זקין די עוּ Pr2⁴⁸.
- עוּי** (1) in P 146 עוּי חמרא ושמנא; P 147 עוּי (מ) שחא (מ) שחא; "goat-skins" ?
- עוּי** (2) n. pr. 90; P 146 (Vog.); cf. Hb. עוּי; עוּי Ber. 14^c. Perh. connected w. Ar. deity Uzza, *v.* ZMG xli. 710.
- עוּי** (3) n. pr. f. 191².
- עוּי** n. pr. 279, 292. (Also found on O. Hb. seals.)
- עוּי** n. pr. 136¹, 311 B³; P 17³, J. As. Vog. 1², 2²; cf. αζιζος W 2044, al., αζιζων W 2413; Hb. עוּיָא. For Aziz, a divine name, cf. אִזִּיז גִּמְוֹן Cur. *Spic.* p. 1. 4 fr. end; J. As. 1891, t. xviii. 227 f. and *v.* We. *Heid.* 61, Baeth. *Beit.* 76.
- עוּר*** *v.* imp. עוּר לחש עוּר "and (he) whispers 'help!'" 145 c⁷; cf. עדר.
- עוּרנאַל** n. pr. ("El helps me") 43 B.
- עוּר** n. pr. dei, 136, 146 A2⁶, > עוּר.
- עוּרנפִי** n. pr. ("e is good," נ' Eg. nufi, a later form of O. Eg. nufir) 146 B4¹.
- עוּל** n. pr. Sin. 48, cf. ατταλου Leps. 92. Alt. עוּלוּ cf. Ar. عُوَل, عُوَل.
- עוּדאַ** "custom," הוּר ע' Pr3³⁷; מוּן ע' Pr5⁹ and בע' Pr6 "according to custom."
- עוּדוּ** n. pr. N 2¹, 24¹, 323², Sin. 355; cf. Ar. عَائِد, αεδος W 2034, al.
- עוּדוּ** n. pr. Sin. 12, 96, 161 + 5 t., dim. of עוּד.

- עילו** n. pr. 320 D, cf. Ar. عَيْال, عَيْال.
- *עינא** (1) "eye," w. suff. י - Nerab 2⁵, ZH³⁰, 7-ib.³².
- עינא** (2) "well," P 95¹ (of Εφκα, cf. CIG 4502); P 99⁴ see מצב; pl. עינא PF₂⁸, עינא PF₁ title, F₂¹³.
- עיצו** n. pr. Sin. 306, cf. Ar. عِيَاض.
- *עיר** (1) v. "to alter," יעיר (cf. Ar. يَغْيِر) N 9⁸, 14⁷.
- עיר** (2) "other," N 3⁶, 4⁵; כעיר N 4⁶, 11⁵, 12⁷; w. suff. עירה N 12⁶ = عَيْرَهَا "another than it, or anything else."
- עירובא** n. pr. 235 A¹.
- עירן** n. pr. loc. 39³, alt. עירן.
- על** prep. "over," N 5², etc.; w. suff. עליך 146 A₂⁵; 3 m. S. עלוהי N 2⁷, 20⁷; P 9⁴, 30^{a, b}; f. עליה ZH³⁴; 3 pl. עליהם 223³. "Over" (position), N 5², cf. 223³; w. ישב "sit upon," ZH¹⁵; with יד "by means of," P 95⁴; w. שאל "to ask on behalf of," 138 A⁴; מן לעל "above," PF₂¹⁸; "on account of," PF⁶ על צבותא אלן סרבנין הוו "disputes arose with reference to these matters"; "on behalf of," N40⁴; "incumbent upon" (of payments due, Ass. eq. ina pan), אגרת כספא זי על זבן 30², cf. 38; w. פאיחי N 20⁷, 27¹¹ (v. עם); v. also s. דמא.
- עלא** (1) ? ZH²⁶, in parallelism with רגז [או ב]רנז.
- עלא** (2) n. pr. f. P 98³, Wr. PSBA Nov. 1885, no. 4; cf. עלן.
- עלא** (3) "above," 182², N 2⁸, 3⁷, 4⁷ (v.s. חרם); followed by מן (cf. Dn. vi. 3 עלא מ' 196²).
- עלהת** n. pr. dub. Sin. 18 (עלהתא), 26, 67, 366; cf. עלהן Rev. Sem., Jan. 1896, p. 66, l. 1.
- עלו** n. pr. 341¹, cf. Ar. عَل or عَل.
- עלי** (1) n. pr. 158¹, Sin. 644; cf. Ar. عَلِيّ, αλειος W 2520.
- עלי** (2) "upper, higher" (cf. עלאדה, ktib עלאיא Dn. iii. 26); כהן עליא Sin. 550, PM₅₇ יא בל עלי "O sublime Bel" ? f. עליחא 164³.
- עליאל** n. pr. ("El is high") N 25¹.
- עליו** n. pr. Sin. 321, 654.
- עליו** n. pr. Sin. 173, 226, 252, 564 + 4 t.

- עלי n. pr. P_F³, Gr. eq. *olaiou*s; cf. Hb. עלי.
- עלים "youth, slave, fellow," 152², Sin. 524^a, 601; עלימא Sin. 193, w. suff. ה- P 33^{a,6}; pl. cstr. עלימי 235 A¹ (v. s. אל 3). עלימא P_F1¹; f. עלימתא F₃²⁶, v. עלם 2.
- עלינא n. pr. P 10¹, 11¹; Gr. eq. *alainas*.
- עלישא n. pr. P Wr. 3, l. 2; cf. Ph. עלישי (m. and f.) עלשת (f.)?
- עלישן n. pr. P M₆₃.
- עלית n. pr. Sin. 405, PRAA ii. 94, no. 4; cf. Ar. عَلِيَّة.
- עלך n. pr. ? 145 D⁵.
- עלל v. "to enter," P_F3¹⁶ תנרא ללחשבן עלל די לכל די עלל; Impf. 43 A⁵ ביום יעל כספא internal pass.? Ptp. מעל P_F2³⁰, pl. cstr. — P_F1^{1,23,26}. Reflex. יתאיעל P_F2¹¹ (for י cf. Dal. 277, n. 4, 5) more correctly יתאעל P_F1²¹, F₂⁶. Ptp. [ל] מתאעל P_F1¹³, pl. מתאעלין F₁¹, F₃²⁰.
- עלם (1) ? ZH¹ בעלמי "in my youth, or in my life" (בְּעַלְמִי), v. בעלמי.
- עלם (2) "fellow," P_F1^{3,4}, F₂³⁶; v. עלים.
- עלם (3) "eternity" (cf. עלמא "for ever," 226³, 337⁴, 342², N 4¹, Sin. 6; עלם עד Sin. 186, Nab. Pet. 5; לעלמא P 3³, 21, 77¹ [where by an error להלמא], P Sach. 1; לעלם N 2⁹, cf. Dn. vii. 18 עַלְמַיָּא; v. also s. בית).
- עלמא "the world," P 73¹ ע' לבעלשמן מרא ע' Gr. eq. *Δὲ μέγιστῳ κεραυνίῳ*.
- עלן (1) n. pr. f. 115 ?
- עלן (2) dub. עלן בגפא גפא 147¹ "paper, sheet" (cf. Hb. עֶלָה), or "estimation" (cf. Targ. עילויא). Perh. rd. העלן "we have inscribed" (עלל/√), or עלן (i.e. עֶלֶן) ptp. pl. ?
- עלנה dub. 153 A¹.
- עלפנא n. pr. P 123^a (Ox. 3)^a; Gr. eq. *alafonas*.
- עלשת n. pr. v. ZMG xlii. 474; cf. *alasaθος* W 2042, al.; *aleσos*, *alauσos* W 2269, al.; عَلَسُ Ibn Dor. 169.
- עלת n. pr. 203², cf. Ar. عَلَة Ibn Dor. 227⁹.
- עלתא "altar," P 74¹, 82² (w. דנה), 98¹, 123^a (Ox. 1)², M₁₈². [על]תיא דנה P 93², pl. dub. (v. Nö. ZMG xxiv. 100, n. 4).

- ענושהא** "impost" (cf. עִנְשׁ Ez. vii. 26), P 124³, estr. ענושוה ib. Gr. eq. (ἐπι) ἀργυροταμιῶν.
- ענהחבם** n. pr. 147 B1⁹, Eg. Anḥ ("life")-habis; cf. תחבם and v. חבם.
- ענהחפי** n. pr. 142, 147 A1⁴, "life of Apis," or "Apis lives."
- ענחמ[ט]** n. pr. 148⁴ "life of Mut."
- ענישו** n. pr. Nab. Pet., cf. Ar. ابو عُنَيْش Ibn Dor. 296. Alt. ענישו Vog. J.As. 1896, t. viii. 496.
- ענמו** n. pr. N 15¹, 55²; Sin. 260, ib.^a, 313, 413, 424, 524^a; cf. Gr. *αναμος* freq. in Hauran, dim. *ονημαθη* W 2229; cf. Ar. عَانِم, عَنَم, عَنَام, and عَنَمَة; v. WRS *Journ. of Phil.* ix. 81 f.
- ענני** n. pr. P 124⁶, Gr. equiv. *ananidos*.
- ענניז** n. pr. 154⁸, cf. Sab. ענני DHM *Ep. Denk.* 7.
- עסתה** n. pr. P Schr. 10; alt. עפתה.
- עציו** n. pr. Sin. 125.
- עצרו** n. pr. Sin. 362, 604, 610; cf. عَصْر (Q).
- ערבא** "pledge," 65.
- ערבי** (1) n. pr. ("Arab"?) P 94⁴.
- ערבי*** (2) pl. ע(רב)יא Sin. 463³ "Arabs."
- ערביו** n. pr. Sin. 124.
- ערגן** n. pr. P Schr. 9.
- ערדו** n. pr. 299, cf. عَرْد Ibn Dor. 315.
- ערדנבו** n. pr. Arad-nebo 15, cf. ארדאשתר.
- ערטמו** n. pr. Sin. 363, cf. Ar. عَرَطْمَان.
- עריש** n. pr. 338¹ > עויש.
- ערכותא** ? "portico," Nab. Pet.; cf. Barth *ad loc.* p. 275. Wi. suggests "pillars."
- ערמו** n. pr. 256.
- ערפן** "small gold," κέρμα P^F3⁸; cf. Syr. ܥܪܦܢ defect. cf. סרבן, לקבל, and v.s. 1.
- ערקבו** n. pr. Sin. 622.
- ערשא** "couch, bed," PzMG xv. 616; cf. Syr. ܥܪܫܐ.

- עשבו n. pr. Sin. 432, for עשמו ?
- עשביא PFr³ 24 ? "les herboristes" (Vog.); cf. עִשְׂבֵיא Dn. iv. 22.
- עשמו n. pr. N 34; cf. Ar. عَشْم, or غَشِيم.
- עשפא n. pr. dub. 205^a (= N 8 עשפאנת Eut.).
- עשק* v. "to oppress," Impf. תעשוק (w. ו plene !) Nerab 2^a.
- עשר "ten," in ותלת ע N 4⁹; ע ושבע 182^a; ע המשת 1^c; עשרתא PFr⁷ 110ⁱ οἱ δεκάπρωτοι. [For order of num. cf. Nö. § 148. In B. Ar. the unit precedes the decade.]
- עשרין "twenty," N 6⁴ ע וארבע 183^a ע וחמש.
- עשתה n. pr. f. Pm6². P Eut. 3 rds. עלתא.
- עשתור n. pr. P 4², Sach. 1, Eut. 20; Gr. eq. ασθωρον. Masc. form of עִשְׂתֹרֶת (Hb.), Ἀστάρτη; cf. Ass. Istar, Sab. עֶתְר, and Ph. עבדעשתר Academy, no. 1237, Jan. 18, 1896.
- עת "time" ? 151^a כעת.
- עתה n. pr. m. Pm47^a, v. עתי.
- עתון n. pr. ("עתי is gracious") P Cl.-Gan. Rec. 126, no. 9; cf. RAA 1886, July, p. 25.
- עתי n. pr. f. P 54¹, M47, VOJ. B5; for cpds. v. *infr.* [עתי (𐤀𐤌𐤉 Cur. Spic. 𐤀), a goddess; cf. εθαος W 2209, αθου W 2039, βωλαθην (בולעתי*, v. Baeth. Beit. 88), νασεαθη (v. ZMG 1881, 740 f.); cf. Ph. גרעת ? עתרתה above, and v. עתרתה.
- עתילנא n. pr. ("A. is for us," cf. בולענא ?) P Sach. 8.
- עתיק* "ancient," pl. 𐤀𐤓— P 6⁴.
- עתנור n. pr. PRAA ii. 144, nos. 1 f.
- עתנתן n. pr. P 30^{a, 2}, Schr. 2¹; VOJ. B¹, RAA ii. 24, no. 3.
- עתי n. pr. ? P 98^a.
- עתעקב n. pr. ("ע rewards") P 32², 66²; P Eut. 15, 16, 29; Cl.-Gan. Rec. 125, no. 7; RAA ii. 24, no. 3; Gr. eq. αθακαβος, cf. Baeth. Beit. 158. Simonsen cites עתיעקב.
- עתרו n. pr. Sin. 122 (cf. عُثْر "black-red" ?), cf. αθαρον W 1966^a; cf. perh. عَثْر, Ass. atarsamain (KAT 148). Or cf. عَثْر, עֶתְר, and v. *infr.*

- עתרעזה** n. pr. 52 ("ע strengthened him," cf. עשתרתעו Cl-Gan. *Sceaux*, no. 16).
- עתרעתה** n. pr. P 3⁴, Gr. eq. (ατερ)γαται; cf. αταργατη W 1890 (also ατεργαται, αταγαθη). Goddess freq. associated w. Hadad. Lat. Derceto, Talm. תרעתא (*Ab. Zar.* 11^b); cf. עתרעתי on a coin ZMG vi. 473 f., v. Schür. *Gesch.* ii. 12, n. 39, *Baeth. Beit.* 70 f., 120, n. 3; ZMG xxxix. 42 f., ZA xi. 246 f.
- עתרשור** n. pr. PRAA iii. 28, no. 3.
- עתשא** n. pr. f. P Sach. 5; for עתשא "ע lifts"? cf. *vascaeth* W 2230, or v. *infra*.
- עתשו** n. pr. (cf. עתשא?) Sin. 262^a.

פ

- פ** part. פאיתי "and there is," 211⁴, N 3⁷, פקים N 3¹⁰, פלענמו N 6³ ("and his daughters," פ error for ו), פהא "and to ע," N 15³. In Z freq. פהא "and it," B¹³, פמו H³ (dub. H¹³ פלא, ib.¹⁵ פפנמו, ib.²¹ פאמרת). פאכתש H²¹ (v. s. כתש).
- פא** (= פ) ZP²² פא הדר "and Hadad," H³³ פא ישר (Perh. = "here," cf. Hb. פה).
- פא..** Sin. 291, cf. P 75.
- פאפי** the month Παωφι (Oct.-Nov.), 146, col. 1¹, 151³.
- פארן** n. pr. Sin. 314, 420, 429, 479; cf. *فاران* Ibn Dor. 322.
- פנסך** n. pr. (Pers.?) 98.
- פנר*** pl. ין- "bodies," Pf³⁹.
- פנרא** 211², error for כפרא.
- פנרא** (M.) > פנרא (אס), P 16⁵. Nö. אפנרא, cf. Dn. xi. 45, v. Nö. ZMG xxix. 433.
- פ(ר)ת** n. pr. 148².
- פה*** "mouth," dub. in Z, פם זר ZH²⁹, בפם אנשי H³⁰ (v. פן); w. suff. פי ZP¹¹? פמי Nerab 2⁴ (v. מתת).
- פוחרך** n. pr. 138 B⁴.
- פוירה** n. pr. Sin. 489^a.

- פומש n. pr. 154^g.
- פונש n. pr. (Eg. pi-unsh "dog" ?) 145 B², cf. פנש 149 D².
- פּוּצִי n. pr. Sin. 214 ?
- פּחא n. pr. ("snare") P 61 B¹ C¹.
- פּחד "tribe" (lit. "thigh," cf. فخذ, v. ZMG xix. 639), P 32³, 33^{b,2}, 123^a (Ox. 1)⁶; P Schr.-S. 1⁵.
- פּחה (1) n. pr. 146 A 2¹¹.
- פּחה* (2) "satrap, ruler" (Ass. piḥātu KAT 186 f.), pl. cstr. פּחי ZP¹².
- פּחים n. pr. 144¹ "belonging to Khim," cf. on Gr. pap. freq. παχο(ν)μ, παχυμης, al.
- פּחפי n. pr. 148¹, cf. on Gr. pap. πααπισ.
- פּט* Eg. "one devoted to" in cpds. infr. cf. Hb. פּוּטִיפּר, פּוּטִיפּרע.
- פּטא .. n. pr. frag. 148⁵.
- פּטאסי n. pr. ("... of Isis") 147 A 1⁴, 148⁶; פּטואסי 155 B⁴.
- פּטוסרי n. pr. ("... Osiris") 138 A⁴, v. פּטסרי.
- פּטחנוט n. pr. ("... Hnumu") 155 A⁴, cf. Gr. πετεχνουμης, v. אסחנוט.
- פּטחרפּחרט n. pr. ("... Harpocrates") 138 A⁷, 147 B 1¹¹; cf. Gr. πετεαρποχρατης.
- פּטי n. pr. 148¹.
- פּטיו n. pr. 154⁶.
- [פּטיר] "free," PF1⁴ > Reek. [י] וטר "veteranus."
- פּטמו n. pr. ("... Tumu") 155 B².
- פּטמון n. pr. ("... Ammon") 126.
- פּטנפּחתן n. pr. 149 B-C². Masp. rds. η-, and cf. Gr. πετενεφωθης ("whom Nefthoth counsels"), Eg. petenofihotpu.
- פּטנתר n. pr. ("devoted to the gods" ?) 138 B⁸.
- פּטסבּק n. pr. ("... Sobku [the crocodile]" ?) 147 B 1¹²; cf. Gr. πετεσουχης.
- פּטסרי n. pr. 113^{a,9}; for פּטאסרי "... Osiris," cf. Gr. πετοσιρις, and v. פּטוסרי.
- [פּטפל] "workshop," PF2³; Gr. eq. παντοπωλεια.

- פִּטְפַתָּה** n. pr. ("... Ptah") 134; cf. Ph. עברפתח.
פִּטְתוּם n. pr. ("... of Tum") 147 B 1¹⁵.
פִּיד "misfortune," PM 10⁴? v. s. נדא.
פִּידוּ n. pr. Sin. 593, 626; cf. Ar. فَيَادُ.
פִּילִפּוּס* n. pr. Philip, erased in P 15⁷, v. Vog. *ad loc.*
פִּינְתָא "angle, corner," 146 B 3¹¹?
פִּלָּא n. pr. frag. 215⁵.
פִּלַּג (1) "middle," 145 D⁸?
פִּלַּג (2) "half," PFr³¹, ארבעא ופלג F3³⁹; cf. פִּלַּג Dn. vii. 25.
פִּלְהֶרְרוּתָא "presidency" (προεδρία w. Aram. term. cf. אסטרטגות), PF¹. Cf. MH פרהררין, προεδροι, and for ל = ר MH פלטר (πρατήρ), פלמנטר (frumentarium).
פִּלוּ... frag. 323¹ .. ופ' דא נפשא ופ'.
פִּלוּתָא "miracle," 129²; cf. 𐤯𐤊𐤏𐤓?
פִּלְחָא n. pr. P 22⁴ = "soldier" (Gr. eq. στρατιώτης); cf. ZMG xviii. 85, n. 1, xxiii. 287; > "worshipper," see below.
פִּלְחָה f. "worshipper," 141⁴, v. נמעתי.
פִּלְט* v. Pa'el (cf. 𐤯𐤊𐤏𐤓) "to deliver," pl. w. suff. פִּלְטוּה ZP².
פִּלְיָנוּס n. pr. P 22⁴, נס— P Eut. 31; cf. PRAA i. 77, no. 2. Gr. eq. φιλε(ε)ivos.
פִּלְפֹּמֶר n. pr. (φιλοπατωρ) PF².
פִּלְקַס n. pr. (Felix) PZMG xviii. 101 (קס = ξ, but cf. מכסמוס).
פִּלְתַּחְדֵּן n. pr. ("Bilat gives brothers"; B. ahi-idini [Edd.] 80.
פִּמּוּ ZH³ = זה + מה + אף "and that which," cf. 𐤯𐤊𐤏𐤓, and v. s. פ.
פִּמֵּן (1) n. pr. 122⁴ = (2)?
פִּמֵּן (2) n. pr. 148³, Gr. eq. φαμινvs "belonging to Amen."
פִּמְסָה n. pr. 147 B 1¹³ = "crocodile," v. CIS *ad loc.*
פִּמְתָּ n. pr. ("belonging to Mut") 146 A 2⁴.
פִּן prep. "before," in בִּפְּן (i.e. בִּפְּנֵי, so Nö. for בִּפְּם v. פה) ZH^{29, 30}.
פִּנְבַּטְסַּם n. pr. 62; Ass. eq. pani-nabu-temi; cf. ZA iii. 17 f.
פִּנְרֶשׁוּ n. pr. Sin. 386; cf. Ar. قَنْدَش Q, Ibn Dor. 252.
פִּנְמוּ n. pr. (a) the elder son of קרל ZP⁵, H^{1, 14} etc., (b) the younger son of ברצר ZP¹. Deriv. dub. ? cf. Panammú

- of Sam'al in inscriptions of Tiglath-Pileser iii, v. KAT 253.
- פסלא** "engraver, carver," 229, 230 [288], N 5⁵; pl. יא— N 9¹⁰.
- פסמשך** n. pr. (Per. ?) 148².
- פעל** v. "to make," 138 A¹; יתפעל 151⁴. כבד more usual.
- פצא** n. pr. Sin. 405, 484, v. *infr.*
- פצי** n. pr. Sin. 25, 47^a, 184, 313 + 12 t.
- פציאו** n. pr. Sin. 195, 347.
- פציאל** n. pr. P Eut. 10; cf. φασαβαλος (Miller 121), φασιβαλος, φασαιελη (We. Heid. 1).
- פציו** n. pr. Sin. (27), 81, 227 + 7 t.
- פצית** n. pr. Sin. 425.
- פציץ*** v. יתפציץ "to remove," Nab. Pet.⁵; cf. Barth, *ad loc.*, p. 277.
- פקד*** v. "to command," Nab. Pet.⁴ pl. פפקרון (w. encl. נ) "and they commanded."
- פקדאמרזון** n. pr. Sin. 431 ?
- פקנארבאל** n. pr. 21, Ass. eq. paqana-ARBAIL ("he trusted in A.").
- פקרקפתה** n. pr. (Eg. = "gift of P.") 150⁴.
- פרדו** n. pr. Sin. 537, alt. ורדו.
- פרון** n. pr. N 10¹, Sin. 226; cf. Ar. قَرْوَان.
- פרטנכס** n. pr. Pertinax, P Cl.-Gan. J. As. 1888, t. xi. p. 303.
- פרנא** n. pr. 60, alt. בדנא.
- פרנך** n. pr. ZMG xxiii. 273; cf. φαρνακης, φαρνακας; Pers. פרנו (Saturn), v. Lag. GA 13, n. I, and cf. פרנר.
- פרנס** v. "to look after, guard," P Eut. 41³.
- פרנר** n. pr. P 75³, M. rds. פרר; Sach. (ZMG xxxv. 737) פרנך, cf. *supra*.
- פרם** a measure, weight, ZP⁶; cf. פָּרַם Dn. v. 25.
- פרע*** v. "to pay," Impf. יפרע PF2³²; ptc. פרע PF2^{33, 47}, F3³⁰; פּרעא PF2^{38, 44}.
- פרפרא** "purple," PF1¹⁰ (cf. Talm. פורפירא, Syr. ܦܪܦܪܐ al.) ?
- פרצו** n. pr. Sin. 497.
- פרש** "a half (mina)," 10; cf. Ass. parašu, v. Nö. ZA i. 414 ff.
- פרשנדת** n. pr. (Pers. ?) 100².

- פרת** n. pr. loc. P Eut. 42³, *Φορθος* nr. Tigris; cf. *פְּרַת דְּמִישָׁן* Joma 10^a = O.T. *רְהֹבוֹת שִׁיר*.
- פשק*** (1) v. "to explain," 1 S. *פִּשְׁקָה* PFr³²⁶; cf. *ܦܫܩܐ*.
- פשק** (2) "explanation," PFr⁵.
- פשר** v. "to explain," 129¹ (cf. *ܦܫܪܐ*, *ܦܫܪܐ*, Ass. *pašāru*?)
- פשש** v. "to search," ZP⁸; or "to destroy," cf. Ass. *pasāsu*.
- פתברות** n. pr. 149 D². Rd. *פתברות* "gift of the infant god" (Eg. *petehroti*)?
- פתורא** N 5¹ מלכיון פ' DHM (Anzeig. d. phil.-hist. Classe d. Wien. Akad. Dec. 17, 84, p. 7, n. 1) "nummularius," cf. *ܦܬܘܪܐ* "table." [If n. pr., cf. Ph. *פתורא* n. pr. ?]
- פתח** v. "to open," 211³; reflex. *יתפתח* 226².
- פתעו** n. pr. Sin. 675.

צ

- צ** in Old Aram. instead of *ט*, v. s. *צר*, *רצא*.
- צא*** perh. divine name (shortened from *רצוא* q. v. ?) in *אמתצא*, *אמתצא*, and in *עברצו*, v. s. *שא*.
- צבא*** v. "to wish," Impf. *יצבא* N 10⁵ (cf. *יִצְבֵּא* Dn. iv. 14), *תצבא* N 7⁴.
- צבבת** n. pr. PRAA ii. 25, no. 4.
- צבו** "matter, thing," P 1⁴ בכל *צבו* (Hal. בסלמבו, *Mel. Epig.* p. 103), 5⁵ *צבוה* (ה difficult), P Eut. 41⁴; pl. *צבותא* (i.e. *צְבֻתָא*) PFr⁶.
- צביה** n. pr. Sin. 597.
- צבתא*** pl. cstr. *כל צבתי* "all ornaments," 137 B¹, or "bundles"; cf. Hb. *צִבְתִּים*.
- צד** n. pr. frag. 244.
- צרה** n. pr. f. 156 B, v. *צדן*.
- צרי** n. pr. P 75^{3,5}. M. rds. *חרי* (בר) "freed-man," l. 3, *חריקלא* l. 5 (for *צ' מלא*); v. his *Beit.* p. 29.
- צדן** n. pr. f., 156 A (cf. in Ph. CIS i. 273, *σᾶδδα* CIG 4519); v. *צדה*, *צדא* (for ה and נ cf. *שְׁלֵמָה*, *ܫܠܡܐ* etc.). For *צד* as n. pr. dei, cf. Baeth. *Beit.* 59 f., Baud. i. 16, n. 2; Bloch, s. v. *צד*.
- צדק** (1) "justice," cstr. ZP¹⁰, B⁴; w. suff. י- ZP¹⁰, B⁵, ה- 145 A⁵, ZP¹¹; cf. *זקרה* (צ' also in Pal. Syr.).

- צדק*** (2) v. (a) "to sanctify," צדקו 113^{a, 11}? (b) אצדק N 9³ "one legitimate, authorised," בא' א' N 5³, 9², 10⁶, 11², 12³, 13⁶, 15⁷, 22³ (ב' distributive); w. suff. ה- N 23², 27⁸; הם- N 17². Elative form (أَصْدَق), v. Eut. Nab. p. 37; CIS ad 201, cf. in Lihyan (DHM *Ep. Denk.* 16, 18).
- צדקרמן** n. pr. ("R. is just") 73. צ' perh. divine name, cf. Baud. i. 15, n. 1, Moore, *Judges* 15 f., Kerber 39 f.
- צדקתא** (a) "justice," 145 D⁴, w. suff. צדקתי Nerab 2². (b) "gift," 113^{a, 15}. Wi. (AF 183) cfs. Bab. sattukku "temple gift."
- צדתא** n. pr. f., P Cl.-Gan. *Rec.* 132, no. 14; cf. σαδδαθος W 2044.
- צחותא** pl. "springs," Nab. Pet.²; cf. Ar. صِهْوَة and v. Barth, *ad loc.* p. 275.
- צובו** n. pr. Sin. 22^a, 88, 89, 120, 290^a, 589; cf. Ar. صُوب, v. אבן צובו.
- צחא** n. pr. 138 B¹, 146 A 2⁴, 151¹ (Maspero cfs. Eg. Zeho, Gr. τεως, ταχος).
- צחו** n. pr. Sin. 417, cf. Ar. صَحِيح, and صَح (Q).
- צחכו** n. pr. Sin. 645, cf. Ar. الضَّحَاك ?
- צידא** (1) n. pr. P 76².
- צידא** (2) "meal, food," Cil³.
- צידו** n. pr. 158³, cf. صَيَاد, صَائِد.
- צידן** n. pr. loc. Sidon, 146 A 2²; חמר צ' "wine of S."
- צלחד** n. pr. loc. 182² בצ' אלת אלהתהם די בצ' [= O.T. סִלְכָה (Deut. iii. 10), mod. صلحة].
- צלם** n. pr. dei, 113^{a, 2, 3}, w. אלהא 114³⁻⁴; צ' ביה 113^{a, 12}, v. Baeth. *Beit.* 80 f., Hoff. ZA xi. 244 f.
- צלמא** "image," 164¹, Nerab 1⁶; P 3¹, m13¹ and צלם P³⁰; estr. צלם P 9¹, 38, Müll. 1, J.As. Vog. 1 (written אלם PRAA ii. 144 ?), w. suff. ה- Nerab 1³, 2²; pl. צלמין P³¹, emph. צמליא P 1¹, Pm3¹, Wr. p. 3¹; estr. צלמי P³⁰.
- צלמתא** "female image," P 13¹ (דנה w.); estr. צלמת P 29¹, Eut. 20, Cl.-Gan. *Rec.* 122, no. 4, voj. A3¹. For use of fem., cf. ܘܠܥܠܡܝܢ Wr. *Apoc. Acts* 1, 49, l. 2; DHM *Ep. Denk.* 71; Ph. סמלה (v. Bloch): cf. use of קברא

- קבל*** (3) לקבל "because," 108, P^F10; w. 164³, cf. Sab. לִ דַּת (J. As. 1883, t. ii. p. 255), Syr. ܩܒܠܐ, and B. Ar. ܩܒܠ (cf. Bev. *ad* Dn. ii. 8).
- קבע** w. P 71² ? used with reference to a sepulchral monument, perhaps to some regulations concerning it (cf. ܩܒܥܐ ?).
- קבצו** n. pr. dub. Sin. 407, alt. קלצו (rd. קרחו ?).
- קבר*** v. "to bury." Impf. יקבר N 2³, pl. -ון N 14⁶. Inf. מקבר N 13⁵ (v. s. כתבא). Reflex. יתקבר N 17⁴, 'ת ib., pl. יתקברון 203³, N 8⁴; in N 12³, 24² fem.
- קברא** "grave," ZP²¹, 184¹, N 2¹; w. suff. קברה 145 d⁷.
- קברת** dub. N 27⁵, cstr. "grave," cf. ܩܒܪܬܐ.
- קדימא** Pm⁵ "precede here" ?
- קדל** n. pr. Sin. 384 (pr. Ar. inscr.); alt. עדל, cf. العدل Ibn Dor. 244.
- קדם** "before," ZP^{21, 23}, 65¹, 122², 123³, 130, 146 A 2⁶; Sin. 320, 327, 437; w. מן 132, 141³, N 38²; w. suff. קדמוהי Nerab 2²; קדמיהם Nab. Pet.²; קדם מדי "before that," etc. P^F2¹⁵ (alt. [ק] מדי[נס]).
- קדמיא** "former," נמוסא ק' P^F9; pl. זבניא קדמיא cf. Dn. vii. 4) P^F4, f. emph. קדמיתא (cf. ܩܕܡܝܬܐ Dn. vii. 8) 158⁵.
- קדמתא*** "former state," w. suff. והיטבה מן קדמתה ("he made it better than...") ZP⁹.
- קדש*** v. "to sanctify," caus. pf. 1 S. אקדשת P 71¹. Reflex. מתקדש "sacred to ...," 165.
- קוזא** n. pr. 320 E.
- קולון** in קולון ברתיא, P Cl-Gan., J. As. 1888, t. xi. p. 303; Gr. eq. κολων βηρυτιος "a colonist (Lat. *colonus*) of Beirut."
- קום*** v. "to arise," pf. קם ZP^{3, 6}, H³, N 14⁵; w. עיני ZH³⁰ (cf. 1 Kings xiv. 4); pl. קמו ZH². Pa'el "to strengthen, continue," N 3¹⁰, 8⁵; w. suff. קימהו P 79³. Caus. pf. אקימה ZH¹, הקמת 1 S. אקים P 13², 1 S. אקים 161, 1², אקים P^F3¹⁰; pl. אקימו 164¹, P 5³, 10², M 13³; in P 29⁴ אקים w. pl. subject written defectively (v. s. ו). Impf. [יק]ים 144²; w. suff. ויקמותה ZH²⁸ (v. ZMG xlvi. 104, n. 2).

- קומו n. pr. Sin. 128, cf. אבן קומו. The only Ar. analogy is *مقوم*.
- קוסעדר n. pr. ("ק helps"), Sin. 423; cf. *κοσαδαρος* Miller 117, קוסם *infra*. קוס, a divine name, cf. *κοσγηρος* ib. 181, 'βαρακος (CIG 5149), 'βαβος, 'μαλαχος etc.; v. Baeth. *Beit.* 11 f., WRS *Kins.* 296, We. *Heid.* 77, 170; Nö. ZMG xli. 714.
- קובל n. pr. P 131, Sach. 12 (M³⁶ for שובר ?).
- קוח n. pr. 181, cf. *قُزَح*, *κοζε* Jos. *Ant.* xv. 7. 9; v. ZMG iii. 200 f., and references s. קוסעדר.
- קחון n. pr. P Eut. 1.
- קטין "small," 137 B⁶.
- קטינו n. pr. Sin. 451, cf. Hb. הקטן; alt. קטירו.
- קטל* v. "to kill," pf. 2 m. S. (ק)טלח 145B⁴; Impf. יקטל 145A⁶, c⁴; cf. Syr. *كُتِلَ*, v. s. קחילה.
- קטרי "centuria," PzMG xii. 214; cf. Syr. *ܩܬܪܝܢܐ* ("centurion").
- קיום* "patron, supporter," w. suff. ה- P 26⁵, 27⁵ (Gr. eq. *προστάτης*); cf. Syr. *ܩܝܘܡܐ*.
- קיינו n. pr. Sin. 47^a.
- קים "authority" (cf. קים "edict" Dn. vi. 8), N 2³, 14³; CIS here and in 203⁴ "firm, standing," i.e. קים, or קים (cf. קימה Dn. iv. 23).
- קימו n. pr. Sin. 323, 353; cf. *καίμος*, and dim. *κοεμος* J. As. 1881, t. xix. 487.
- קינז n. pr. f. 207² (= N 10² where קבה), N 8²; Sin. 4, 53 (> מקינו), 557, 561; cf. Ar. n. pr. fam. *قَيْن*, Hb. קין, קיין, v. ZMG xxxi. 86, CIS iv. p. 20.
- קיניא pl. "smiths," P 23³ (cf. Syr. *ܩܝܢܐ*).
- קיסר Caesar, 170² (alt. קיצר, cf. Ar. *قَيْصَر*), Pfz¹², Fz⁴; קסר P 15³, 25³, pl. ין- Sin. 457.
- קיר* "city," pl. קירח Zp⁴, 15 (also in Ph. cf. Wi. AF 305).
- קישא n. pr. N 12⁹, cf. Ar. *قَيْس* and perh. Hb. קיש, v. Grun. 71 f., and Wi. AF 2nd ser. p. 62 ('98).
- קישה n. pr. N 2⁵, 3⁴ (v. Eut. *Nab.* p. 76, n. eß).
- קישז n. pr. 249.

- קלבי 146 A 1², pl. י- ib.³ "wine," cf. Eg. kelbi < the name of some measure, cf. قالب "mould."
- קלודים n. pr. Claudius, PZMG xviii. 101; defect. קלודים 170¹.
- קלול "jar," 146 A 1³, pl. י- ib. A 2⁵; cf. Eg. qerer (qelet), Copt. κελωλ "small utensil," Ar. قَلَّة, Syr. ܩܠܠܐ.
- קלניא "colony," P 15², 24⁴, Gr. κολωνεία; cf. Syr. ܩܠܢܝܐ.
- קלקים n. pr. PF2¹², cf. Gr. κιλίξ (alt. קלקס Vog.).
- קנ. 44 (w. משה) "aromatic cane"; cf. Syr. ܩܢܐ ?
- קנטרינא "centurion," N 20¹; cf. Syr. ܩܢܬܪܝܢܐ.
- קנס "penalty," 211⁸; N 3⁸, 12⁸.
- קסטון n. pr. loc. ק' מדיא די ק' PF2¹⁹ "a Modius of ק'" [but מסמאם, κόστος, a kind of plant, Löw 305], v. דיקסטון.
- קסינא n. pr. Cassianus, P 27⁴.
- קסנתן n. pr. ("ק gives") N 12¹; cf. κοσσαντανος Miller 109; v. s. קוסעדר.
- קסר v. s. קיסר.
- קער v. "to carve," Nab. Sach.; cf. Ar. قَعَّر. Alt. קער, cf. قعد "to place, set."
- קצנא PF3³, מנסא די ק'; Gr. eq. τὸ τοῦ σφάκτρον τέλος "the tax paid for slaughtered victims" (قَضَا "butcher").
- קציו n. pr. of a god, ק' אלה 174²; so אל ק' 165, or < the clan (אל) of ק'; Nab. Sach. (where it is apparently worshipped under the form of an ox). As n. pr. man, 170⁴ (a priest of אלת), 182², 183¹; v. Baud. ii. 238 ff., Eut. Nab. p. 63.
- קצרא "cell," 336¹; cf. perh. Ar. قَصَارَة, v. ZMG xl. 735.
- קר.. 145 A³ .. קר יבון קר; "city" (Hb. קְרִיָה or קר M. 1²¹), or = Hb. קִיר "wall" ?
- קרא (1) v. "to call," 145 c² (Pms⁵); קר (in קר ליה "he called to him") P 92⁵, 111³; w. suff. קרהה P 79⁵, קריה P 103⁵. Imp. קרי 170¹. Ptep. מתקרא P 17², 36^{b, 1}, ה- P 34¹; [מת]קרא P 66² (m.), 158² (f.).
- [קרא] (2) n. pr. P 91³.
- קרב v. Pa. "to offer up, bring near," 114¹, 174¹, 336¹; 2 S. קרבחא 150², pl. קרבו 157²; P 123^a (Ox. 1)³. Hi. הקרב 75⁴.

- קרבא** n. pr. f. P 105¹.
- קרבתא** "a drawing near," ק' קדם אוסרי 122¹; cstr. קרבת 123 (cf. Hb. קרבת Ps. lxxiii. 28).
- קרבלון** n. pr. P³², cf. *κουρβουλών*, Lat. Corbulo.
- קרזו** n. pr. Nab. Sach., cf. *καρσου* W 2160^a.
- קרהה** n. pr. Sin. 582.
- קרהו** n. pr. Sin. 9^a,^d, 58, 500, 616; cf. Ar. القريح (and Hb. קרה, קרה, קרה?).
- קרטסטס** *κράτιστος* "best," P 24¹; טום— P 26¹, pl. טא— P 28⁴, טוא— P 29³ [א— reps. Aram. pl. ē, וי— Gr. pl. οι; cf. Syr. pl. in o = οι Nö. § 89, and v. s. ספטמיא (1)].
- קריא** P³¹³, pl. (of קריאה?) "villages," or cf. χώρα "country" ?
- קרל** n. pr. Z⁵, H¹,¹³, al.; cf. Paphlagonian *κορυλος*, or n. loc. *κορύλειον* ?
- קדם** (= Lat. carrus) w. טעון "cart-load," P³; Gr. eq. *γομος καρρικος*.
- קדםפינוס** n. pr. Crispinus, P 15⁴; Gr. eq. *κρισπεινος*.
- קשטא** (1) "archer," PZMG xii. 214 (cf. מ71); cf. Syr. ܩܫܬܐ (v. Derenb. *Hist. Pal.* 14, n. 1).
- קשטא** (2) in [מא]קשטא P³³² "pure salt" ?
- קשטו** n. pr. Sin. 599.
- קשה** in P Sach. 1, וקשה ותצביתה וקשה... ?
- קשישא** (cf. ܩܫܝܫܐ "old" ?) PRAA ii. 94, no. 3, מלכו קשישא די דירא. Perh. name of some relation.
- קש*** v. "collect," ptep. pl. 42² שעריא מקשרן.
- קשת*** "bow," w. suff. ה— ZH²⁶,³².
- קתילת** "slaughter, killing," Z⁸; cf. קטל.
- קתודא** n. pr. 268 ? (cf. ܩܬܘܕܐ, *κιθαρωδός* ?).

ר

The diacritic dot which distinguishes ר (ר) from ד (ד) in Syr. is first found in the Palm. inscriptions where the ר alone is so marked. P 123^a (Ox. 1), the most ancient of the religious inscriptions, is noteworthy for the omission of this distinction.

- רב (1) "a chief, great one," 111³⁻⁴; voc. 152¹ (rd. רבא or רבי); cstr. *v.* חילא, לגיונא, משריתא, שוק, שירתא, שירתא.
- רב* (2) "great," רבא, P 33^{b, 2}, 49², 135 (*v.* שר), w. אלהא 146 B 4³; pl. רברבון ZB^{10, 13}, P Eut. 41⁴; cf. רבִּרְבִּין Dn. iii. 33.
- רבא (1) "great," *v. supr.*
- רבא (2) "mistress," w. suff. רבתי 146 B 4⁴, תכה-150^{1, 7}.
- רבאל n. pr. ("El is lord, or great") N 27¹³, 28³; 161, 3³, 183³, 305, P Wr. 1; cf. *ραββαλος* Miller 117, 182; cf. מרבאל, עבררבאל. N 21³ אלה ר' "the god of R." (perh. an ancestor of the fam. or tribe, cf. WRS *Sem.* 68, n. 2).
- רבאסירא n. pr. PF¹⁰ "great palace" (cf. Pers. serai "palace") or Rab-Osiris; Gr. eq. *ραβασειρα*, cf. אשירא?
- רבנו "ten thousand" (cf. רבו Dn. vii. 10), P 17⁵.
- רבנות* pl. cstr. רבון טב PM²⁷ "manifold good things" (cf. רבִּנו Ktb. Dn. vii. 10).
- רבחרא n. pr. P 129.
- רבינא n. pr. 287, cf. *ραβιβηλος* We. *Heid.*² 5? Alt. ר.
- רבנות "captaincy," P 5⁵ בר' שירת(א); Gr. eq. *συνδιοραρχης* (M. rds. רבנת).
- רבסרס n. pr. ("chief eunuch"?) 38⁶.
- רבע (1) "a fourth," 11; f. cstr. רבעת ארק ZP¹⁴, pl. cstr. רבעי ארקא PB⁴; cf. Hb. רבע, Syr. ܕܒܥܘܢܐ.
- רבע (2) בני רבע "children of fourth generation," Nerab 2⁵; cf. Hb. רבעים.
- רבעדת n. pr. loc. P 67⁴.
- רבעתא 160¹ mng. dub., perh. "a square stele," or cf. ܕܒܥܘܢܐ; *v.* Nö. ZMG xli. 722, WRS *Kins.* 292 f.
- רבת n. pr. PzMG xii. 214, P Müll. 4; cf. *Rubatis* (CIL viii. 2515), روبة, and *v.* Baeth. *Beit.* 159.
- רבנו n. pr. ("one born in month Ragab"?) Sin. 220.
- רגו "wrath," ZH²⁶; cf. רגו Dn. iii. 13, Syr. ܕܪܓܘܢܐ.
- רגינא n. pr. f. (Regina) P Wr. S.-Sh.
- רגל "foot," w. suff. ה- PM¹⁸. רגל לכל PF¹², F²³ "for every one"; pl. פין - PF²⁰ used of slaves (cf. Ar. رَجُل).

- רגעא n. pr. N 40³, cf. Ar. رَجَع (Q).
- רהון* v. "to pledge," Impf. N 2⁶, 3⁵, 16³, 29⁵, Imp. רהנו 43 A², Refl. יתרהן N 11⁴. = Ar. رهن (the Aram. eq. is less common, v. s. משכן).
- רוחא "breath, wind," PM18⁵ שנין 'ר.
- רוחו n. pr. 182¹, 184²; cf. ρουαίος W 2034.
- רומא n. pr. N 12¹⁰, 15². Abbrev. fr. رُومَان.
- רומקא v. s. דומינא.
- רופו n. pr. f. N 4³ (cf. Ar. رَأْفَةٌ "pity"), alt. דופו.
- רוין* v. "to run," pf. 1 S. רצת ZB⁸ < "to help"; Ass. rîṣu (Wi.). For ורצת Hal. reads חרצת "energy, eagerness," cf. חרין Pr. x. 4.
- רוא* "evil," pl. רואין M. on P 15⁶; cf. رَزَايَا, pl. رَزَايَا? v. Vog. Syr. pp. 17—19, ZMG xviii. 81. Cf. רזאין.
- רחם (1) 154⁷ רחם? ע difficult, perh. belongs to נפטרנפש, l. 6 ad fin.
- רחם (2) n. pr. P 8⁶ (so Eut. Nö. Mord.), cf. sim. in Sab.; v. J.As. 1883, t. ii. 264, Hal. Mel. Epig. 104.
- רחם (3) "lover, friend"; cstr. ר' עמה, φιλοπατρις N 2⁵ and freq.; w. suff. [י]- P 62¹; ה- P 24⁴, 26⁵, רחים (cstr.) P 1³, 15⁷.
- רחמא w. "through love," P 18⁴.
- רחמת P 67¹ נניא ר' ליולא "N. friend of Julia" ? (cf. מחמת m1¹⁷?).
- רחמנא "merciful," P 75², 123^a (Ox. 1)¹, written רחמא P 93³. Also in Sab., cf. J.As. 1883, t. ii. 264.
- ריבורס n. pr. Roman? (Riborus, Ribodus?), P Sach. 6⁴; alt. דרם—.
- רימן n. pr. 316³, cf. رِيْم oryx (Hb. ריָם)?
- רכב "chariot," בעלי ר' ZP¹⁰.
- רכבאל n. pr. ZP²², H², B⁵, = "chariot of El"; or for קרבאל "Cherub of El" (Sach.), Hal. IH 91 "monture d'El"; cf. ברכב.
- רמא n. pr. 255 (v. אברמו).
- רמאל n. pr. ("El is high") Sin. 414.
- רמי n. pr. 318 (cf. Ar. الرامي "the archer" ?).
- רמנתן n. pr. ("R. gives") 117.

- רמשא** n. pr. (= רמינשא "the lofty one bears"?) P Sach. 13; alt. רקשא.
- רעי** (1) n. pr. ("friendly") P 16², 22⁴; cf. Hb. רָעִי 1 Kings i. 8 (?); Gr. eq. *ρααιου* [in P 22⁴ Gr. *ἡλιοδόρου*]; cf. *ροαιου* W 2034; for רעו n. pr. dei, cf. Kerber 72.
- רעי** (2) 147 A 1⁶, a weight; cf. ib. 13 ?
- רעייא** n. pr. P 139 (cf. *supr.*), M. rds. ר' ארצ' "be gracious to the shepherds"; v. ארצו, רצא.
- רעתה** n. pr. P Cl.-Gan. *Rec.* 120, no. 2 (cf. רְעוּת Hb. "friend," B. Ar. "desire"); cf. *ραγετος*, Miller 181.
- רפ.ו.** n. pr. P Sach. 10, rd. רפחו; and cf. Hb. רָפַח.
- רפא*** (1) v. "to heal," in בורפא, שמרפא, and *infr.*; cf. *μφαθης* ("רפעתי") "Ate heals," J. As. 1881, t. xix. 487.
- רפא** (2) "physician" ? P 98⁴ (Syr. prefers אסיא q. v.).
- רפאל** n. pr. ("El heals") P Eut. 42²; Gr. eq. *ρεφελου*, cf. Hb. רְפָאֵל.
- רפאבול** n. pr. ("Bol heals") P 66², רפבול P Eut. 10, 16; Gr. eq. *ρεφαβωλος*.
- רפהא** n. pr. P 81⁴, alt. זפרא (M).
- רפי** (1) n. pr. 154³.
- רפי*** (2) v. "to release," Hiph. הרפי ZP⁸.
- רפתי** n. pr. ("my healing" ?) 51.
- רצא** (1) n. pr. P M67 ר' דבע ר'.
- רצא*** (2) v. (= Aram. *רָצָא*, *רָצָא* ? "be gracious," P 139 (M.); v. ארצו, רעייא (perh. n. pr., cf. רצוא *infr.*).
- רצוא** n. pr. N 11¹. Cpds. תימרצו, גדרצו (Syr. *ܪܘܥܘܐ* Hoff. *Ausz.* n. 159) show that it is a divine name; cf. perh. Risuil (= רצואל) CIL viii. 10525, and v. Eut. *Nab.* p. 47, ZMG xli. 712, We. *Heid.*² 59, n. 1 (*Heid.* 54, 62, n. 1). See also צא.
- רציפא** PFr³ (Schr.) ר' נמוסא "a firm law"; cf. Ar. *رصيف*.
- רקי*** v. "to take pleasure in," Impf. ירקי w. ב, ZH^{18, 22}.
- רקיבאל** n. pr. ("El guards, or is a guardian," cf. Ar. *رقيب*) N 27⁷.
- רשא** "head," PFr¹¹ ?; estr. רש תדמר P 22²; w. suff. רשה P 5⁵ (but v. M. *ad loc.*), הוון— P Eut. 41³, 42⁴; cf. SI ראש, Ph. ראש(א), MI רש, Syr. *ܪܫܐ*.

- רשי* (1) v. "to be allowed, have power"; Impf. ירשי ZH^{27, 28}. Hal. cfs. Eth. רסי "to do."
 רשי (2) adj. "allowed," N 12⁴, pl. ׀- N 14³; cf. W. Aram. רשי.
 רשי (3) n. pr. P 136.
 רשף n. pr. ZH², cf. Hal. IH 92.

ש

For exceptions to the equation ש = ש = ש, v. אשת, אשר, שמי, שלשא, ישב. For interchange of sibilants cf. esp. DHM in VOJ v. 5 ff.

- ש = Bab. š = Ass. s; ש = Bab. s = Ass. š; cf. however משרת, בשימא, ש (i. e. ש) = ש in סראשתר, סנבא, אשרתב, שום, ? שהר, ? שמאל, שגי, (עשרתא, עשרין) עשר, עשביא, ערשא, שזורבן, שאגבר, ש rel. pron. in תמכשו, שתוא
 ש abbrev. of שקל 153 A 3⁵, pl. שקלן 64².
 ש...ש n. pr. frag. 301.
 שש* in אלהשא = עתשא = צא in תימצא (v. צא) a divine name, cf. We. *Heid.* 62, Baeth. *Beit.* 89, Kerber 49 f., VOJ iv. 339; or abbrev. of שמשא cf. Praetorius ZMG xxviii. 512, Baeth. *Beit.* 303, and v. אמרשא.
 שאגבר n. pr. "of 'א," Nerab 2¹?
 שאה "corn, grain," ZP⁶.
 שאול Sheol, 145 B⁶, cf. Hb. שאול, Syr. ܫܘܠ (Nö. § 84).
 שאילא n. pr. P 17³, 18², 95³, Gr. eq. σείλα (cf. σήλλας W 2298 ?); cf. perh. שילא Meg. 16^a, σιλας and perh. שלא *infr.*
 שאל v. "to ask," 138 A^{4, 6}? Impf. ישאל ZH²³, אשאל ib.¹², w. מן of person asked. Aph. "to borrow," Impf. ישאל N 9⁴. Ptep. pass. משאלת 151⁴, "res mutua" (edd.).
 שאר "remnant," 137 A⁴; v. שארית.
 שארא Sin. 617 בר פ' שארא (possibly the name of some trade or calling).
 שארית "remnant," estr. Nab. Pet.³; cf. שאר.
 שאריתה n. pr. 235¹.

- שבא** (1) n. pr. P 3¹, Gr. eq. *σαβας*; cf. **שבת**.
- שבא*** (2) v. "to carry off," *v. שבי*.
- שבה*** v. Pa. "to praise," **שבהתה** 149 BC⁵; 3 f. S. w. suff. 3 m. or rd. **שבחנה** 1 pl. w. suff. 3 m.
- שבחי** n. pr. f. P Eut. 43.
- שבט** Shebat, the eleventh month, February, N 4^o, P 67³, 89⁸.
- שבי*** (1) v. "to carry off," 2 m. S., **שביח** 145 B⁵.
- שבי** (2) "captives," coll. **ש' יאדי** ZP⁸; pl. **שביא** 145 B⁵.
- שבי** (3) n. pr. N 17¹, P Wr. 3, l. 2; cf. *σαβας* W 2101, and *v. שבתי*.
- שבמת** n. pr. P Schr. 10.
- שבע** "seven," 170¹; **עשר ויש** 182³, **עשרין ושבעה** N 30⁵, **שבעא** P 11³. **שבעי** "seventy," ZP³; *v. שבען*.
- שבעו** n. pr. Sin. 412; cf. Gr. *σαβας* freq., Ar. **سَبَع**, **سَبَاع**.
- שבען** 115, **ברת ש** "daughter of S. (cf. Hb. **בַּת-שֶׁבַע**), or seventy years old," *v. שבע*.
- שבר** v. "to give," PM13⁴; cf. Ar. **شبر**.
- שבת** n. pr. P 3², *v. infr.*
- שבת** n. pr. Sin. 370 (cf. Hb. **שַׁבְּתִי**?, fem. **שבתיה** Chwol. 49. Abbrev. to **שבא**, **שבי**, cf. *σαββας* (Jos. Ant. xv. 7. 10), *σαββατος* (ib. xiii. 2. 4); *βαρ-σαββας* (Acts i. 23), **שבא** Sheb. 17^b, *v. Dal.* 143, n. 10).
- שנא** 137 A⁴ "erring" ? (cf. Syr. **سِنَا**), or = **שנא** "greatly"; *v. שני*.
- שגדיו** n. pr. Sin. 398^a.
- שני*** "much, many," pl. f. **שניאן** (i.e. **שְׁנִיָּאן**) P 15⁵, **שנין** (i.e. **שְׁנִיָּן**) PFr^{4, 6}; cf. **סני**, and *v. שנא* *supr.*
- שנל** n. pr. f. P 49¹, 56¹, 57¹, 60; M18⁴, Schr.-S. 5, cf. perh. **אשולכרתי** and *v. שנולא*.
- שגרי** n. pr. P 124⁶ (cf. **سجر** "tree," or **سج** "to send" ?).
- שדאלבעלי** *v. שעדאל*.
- שדה*** v. "to cast down," ptep. pl. (i.e. **מִשְׁתַּדֵּן**) PFr³.
- שדי** n. pr. P Eut. 6, 10, 11, RAA ii. 24, no. 3; cf. *sadda* W 2562, -*ios* W 2197, *v. Baeth. Beit.* 294.
- שדקיו** n. pr. 314, alt. **שרקס**.

- שדרפא** n. pr. Pvoj. B1, v. DHM *loc. cit.* p. 13; and cf. *σατραπης* (J. As. 1895, t. v. p. 171).
- שה** n. pr. (prob. Pers.) 111². Acc. to Hal. rel. pron. = זה; cf. J. As. 1896, t. vii. 546.
- שהד** frag. 35², cf. **פססנן** "witness," v. **סהד** ?
- שהר** n. pr. Nerab 1², cf. **שנורבן** priest of ש ("the moon," cf. **פססנן**); cf. ib. 1³, 2¹, 9.
- שודו** n. pr. 166, alt. שודו.
- שודרומא** n. pr. 320 D.
- שום*** v. "to set," pf. שם ZP¹, 10; w. suff. שמי Nerab 2³, שמה 113^a, 4 (or perh. from שם 2); 1 S. שמה ZP²⁰. Impf. שימו (י) 149 A².
- שוק** P 15⁵ רב ש "chief of the market" (possibly connected w. Hb. רב שָׁקָה ?).
- שורה** "millet" ? ZP⁶ ושורה וחטה.
- שורי** n. pr. 154², cf. *σopos* J. As. 1881, t. xix. 487.
- שורר..** frag. P 108, M. rds. שרבה "he has drunk of it."
- שזא** n. pr. fam. PM⁵⁵.
- שזב** v. s. צלמשזב.
- שחומו** n. pr. 138 A, cf. *σιχμος*, *سحيم* J. As. 1881, t. xix. 16.
- שחפיומו** n. pr. 147 B 1¹⁰, alt. שחבי; cf. *σαχπηρις*.
- שחת** (1) 26¹ "bribe" (= Hb. שָׁחַד, Syr. ܫܚܕܐ) ?
- שחת*** (2) v. "to destroy," Hi. השחת ZH²⁹.
- שחת** (3) "destruction," ZP⁷, H²⁷, שחתה (w. suff. ?) ZP². Acc. to Hal. "fault, injury."
- ש.ט.** n. pr. frag. 285².
- שטא** n. pr. PRAA ii. 95, no. 6.
- שטר** "writing, contract," 67, N 24⁵, PF⁸; estr. N 7³, pl. "writings of the objects dedicated," Nab. Pet.⁴; cf. Syr. ܫܬܪܐ.
- שטרב** ZP⁶, the name of some kind of measure, alt. רבע "... a fourth," Wi. AF 106.
- שיבו** n. pr. 260, cf. Ar. شَيْب Yak. iii. 195¹.
- שידאלות** n. pr. Sin. 87 for שעדאלהי ?
- שיהרי** n. pr. (loc. ?) 186¹.

- שילי** n. pr. 101, cf. Syr. ܫܠܝܝܘܬܝ Wr. *Syr. Mart.* p. ܘ, l. 2 fr. end, cf. שאילא ?
- שימתא** "treasure," 113^a, 18 ܫܝܡܬܐ, cf. ܫܝܡܬܐ < cf. Bab. simtu ("the king's crown estate," Wi. AF 184).
- שירתא** "caravan," P 5⁵, 7⁴; ܫܝܪܬܐ P 4³, 5³, Eut. 42²; ܫܝܪܬܐ P 5⁵; רב ܫܝܪܬܐ (Gr. eq. *συνδιαρχης*) P 6², 7²; cf. Syr. ܫܝܪܬܐ.
- שכוהו** n. pr. N 21².
- שכ״י** n. pr. P 37¹, 53³, 126, m73 (Eut. 20); Gr. eq. *σοχαιεις*, cf. אלשכ״י.
- שכינת** n. pr. f. N 18¹, cf. Ar. سَكِينَةٌ.
- שכיתות** P 15⁶ ܫܫܝܬܝܬܐ or ܫܫܝܬܝܬܐ "quietly, still"; > error for שכלית, שכלחנית "prudently, with skill"; cf. ZMG xxiii. 284 f.; v. זכיתות.
- שכממלהי** n. pr. Sin. 651, = Ar. شَكْمَرُ الله w. accidental repetition of מ.
- שכרא** P Eut. 1 "rewarder," epithet of בעלשמן; cf. σαχηραλος We. *Heid.* 5, and Sab. ישכראל.
- שרא** (1) n. pr. 185⁴, cf. שאילא ? Alt. צלא (Vog.).
- שלא*** (2) v. "to neglect." Reflex. יתשלא Nab. Pet.⁴, cf. יתובן, s. זבן. Nö. Wi. rd. יתשנא.
- שלה*** v. Impf. 2 S. תשלה 145 c⁶ "to stand" ?
- שלו** "limb, portion of the body" (= Ar. شِلْو), N 3⁶.
- שלום** n. pr. PRAA i. 77, no. 13, ii. 76.
- שלהא** PFr³ "weapon" (سَلْح), or cf. Ar. سَلْح.
- שלט*** v. "to rule," pl. pf. שלטו 196⁵.
- שלטון*** "rule," w. suff. הם- 196⁵; cf. Syr. ܫܠܬܘܢܐ.
- שלי** n. pr. N 11¹, 24⁴; cf. *συλλαιος* Strabo vi. 4, 23, Ar. مَسْلِيَّة.
- שלים*** "peaceful, or perfect," f. שלימה 141⁴ ?
- שלימת** n. pr. N 12⁴, cf. *σελεμαθη* Wetz. 148.
- שלם*** (1) v. "to complete," Aph. pf. 3 S. f. אישלמת P 95⁴.
- שלם** (2) "peace," freq. esp. in Sin. At beginning of inscr. cf. 152¹, 253, N 29¹, 56; at end, 137 A⁷, 164, 229, 230; cf. בשלם 291, al.; Sin. 274 שלם !

- שלם** (3) n. pr. 154¹, cf. Gr. *σαλμου, σολεμου, ιασλεμος*; *v.* ZMG xxxv. 737.
- שלמ** n. pr. frag. 168 (Sin. 12 for שלמיו ?).
- שלמא** n. pr. f. P 27³, 67¹, Wr. 1, Eut. 14; cf. עבדשלמא, Hb. שלמא, שלמי, Gr. *σαλμης*, al. (Dal. 117, n. 3).
- שלמאיא** "man of שלם," Sin. 544 ?
- שלמה** (1) n. pr. f. Sin. 600, cf. *σαλωμη* Mark xv. 40, f. שלום Shebi 36^o (Dal. 122, n. 1).
- שלמה** (2) n. pr. f. Sin. 53² "perfect, or whole weight" (*v.* מתקלה).
- שלמו** (1) n. pr. gent. N 2^o, 4¹, 9³, 38³, *οἱ Σαλάμιοι*; *v.* Hal. REJ 1885, no. 19 f., p. 260, Targ. שלמא = Hb. קיני; *v.* Merx *Targ.* 290, and *v. s.* נבטו.
- שלמו** (2) n. pr. N 13² (f.), 339; Sin. 115, 164 + 6 t.
- שלמוי** n. pr. f. PW. PSBA Nov. '85, p. 30.
- שלמין** n. pr. Sin. 12, and Sin. 544 (> שלפוא ?).
- שלמלת** n. pr. ("submission to אלת," cf. WRS *Sem.* 79 f.; *v.* also Dal. 122) P 7², 54¹, Müll. 1; Gr. eq. (*σαλμαλ*)*λαθος*; cf. Hb. שלמיאל *al.*
- שלמן** n. pr. N 56¹, 65²; P 33^{a, 5}, 49¹, 76¹; Schr. 1², RAA ii. 95, no. 6; cf. Ar. *سَلْمَان*, *σαλαμανης* J.As. 1881, t. xix. 11; Ass. *šalamanu* (a Moabite king), KAT² 440 f.; ZA xi. 246 f.
- שלמנתן** n. pr. Sin. 474 ?
- שלמת** n. pr. f. P Sach. 4, v. J. A 1; cf. **ܠܫܡܐ** Addai 9⁴, and *v.* Sach. *ad loc.* p. 737.
- שלעיי** n. pr. Sin. 469 ?
- שלשא** "three," 3^o; pl. שלשן (so in MI) "thirty," ZB²; *v.* תלת.
- שם** (1) 56 (a seal), abbrev. ?
- שם*** (2) "name," freq. בריך שמה (ל) P 74¹, 79¹ (*v.* ZMG xxii. 106, n. 3). Hence "descendants, progeny" (cf. De. xxv. 7), w. suff. ה- 113^{a, 14}. So perh. w. suff. ך- Nerab 1¹⁰. שם טב "good name."
- שמאל** n. pr. loc. ("left" ?) ZB^{2, 3, 17}; the district at the foot of the Amanus mountains, *v. Bab. and Or. Rec.* 111, p. 3; Wi. AF 1 ff.
- שמד** pl. N 3⁸ "curses" (cf. Bar. ES 10).

- שמו ZP⁶, cf. šammu "vegetables," Wi. AF 106.
- שמואל n. pr. P 65²; Gr. eq. σαμουηλος; cf. סָמוּל VOJ iv. 338.
- שמון n. pr. fam. (= שמעון ?) P 155, M⁴⁹ [cf. מִסְמֹן Cur. ASD, p. פס, l. 10 fr. end; Wr. *Syr. Mart.* p. 6, l. 15].
- שמי ZH⁶, ארק ש' "land of ש'" ("garlic" = שׁוֹמֵן, Hb. שום).
- שמיא n. pr. 236².
- שמית n. pr. 205³ (= N 8 עמיהם ?)
- שמיתי n. pr. 143 ?
- שמכן n. pr. (šum[u]kin) 71.
- שמנא "oil, fat," P 146.
- שמע v. "to hear," 145 B¹.
- שמעדיא P 145 ?
- שמע[ואל] v. שמואל.
- שמעון n. pr. P 13² (written שמעו), 114², 129; Schr. 4, Eut. 21, PzMG xviii. 110 (v. xxiii. 290); Gr. eq. σιμωνου, v. *infr.*
- שמען n. pr. PRAA ii. 23, no. 1; N 27⁶, v. מעונה.
- שמרג n. pr. ZP¹⁶.
- שמרח n. pr. Sin. 2, 6, 26 + 20 t.; cf. Ar. شَمْرُوح, شَمْرَاخ.
- שמרפא n. pr. PM¹³ (v. ZMG xxxviii. 587); for שמשר' v. s. רפא (1).
- שמרת n. pr. Sin. 86; cf. Ar. سَمْرَةَ, v. Sab. שמיר DHM *Ep. Denk.* 7.
- שמש (1) v. "to serve," P 15³, 17³ (J. As. Vog. 2⁵); v. תשמשיא.
- שמש (2) "the sun," מוקא ש' "the rising of the sun," ZP¹³, 14.
- שמש (3) n. pr. dei ("the Sun"), Nerab 1⁹, ZP²², H², 18; P 8⁵, 123^a (Ox. 1)⁶, M⁶⁸ ש' בלן (v. בל); P 108 לש' אלהא טבנא (א); Gr. eq. ἡλιῶ πατρώῳ καὶ ἐπηκόῳ θεῶ (but v. M. *Beit. ad loc.*); P 135 שמש שרן רבא "S. our supreme lord." ש' personal name PM⁵, 54. For ש' (in Sab. a goddess, cf. DHM *Ep. Denk.* p. 60) v. We. *Heid.*² 60 ff.; cf. σαμσαιος W 2007, αβδασαμσος W 2569; ܫܡܫܐ Cur. ASD 143, 163; Ass. samsi (Ar. "queen," v. KAT² 255³⁰); v. s. שא and cf. לשמש and *infr.*

- שמשגרים** n. pr. 331, P 75⁴, Schr.-S. 6; "ש has caused," cf. *σαμψικεραμος* (Jos. Ant. xviii. 5. 4), *σαμσιγεραμος* (CIG iii. 4642, cf. *σαμψι* (Strabo 753, § 11), v. also Cur. *Spic.* 77.
- שמשעדרי** n. pr. ("S. my help") 86.
- שננלא** n. pr. 113^{a, 16}, cf. *שָׁלָל* "queen"? ref. to Venus (v. Lag. GA 17); cf. Neubauer *Stud. Bibl.* i. 224, n. 5.
- שנדלה** 43 A³, mng. dub.; cf. *שָׁנְלָה*, *σανδάλιον*, used here of an article given in pledge.
- שנה** (1) "sleep," ZH²⁴.
- שנה** (2) "year," *ש בשנה* "year by year," 113^{a, 20}; cstr. *שנת* N 1⁴, Sin. 319, 457, 463, P 7⁵ and freq. Once *שה* (cf. in Ph.) 113^{a, 1}. Emph. *בזא שנתא* "in this year," 145 B⁵. Pl. *שנין* N 30⁷, 196⁶; *שנן* 145 A⁹; cstr. *שני* 196⁶.
- שנורבן** n. pr. ("of נ' ?") Nerab 1¹. [Is it *sin-zir-ibanni* "Sin created posterity"? He was a priest of *שהר* "the moon."]
- שנין** "sharp, bitter," *ש רוחא* Pm 18⁵.
- שניפו** n. pr. 311 B¹, cf. Ar. *شَيْفَة*.
- שנכיה** n. pr. Sin. 162, = *נשנכיה* ?
- שנסרצר** n. pr. 88 (*Sin-šar-ušur* "S. protect the king").
- שעדאלבעלי** n. pr. Sin. 401 > *שדאלבעלי*. *ש* in this and cpds. *infra.* = "fortune."
- שעדאלהי** n. pr. Sin. 87 (> *שידאלות*), 155, 177; Nab. 46, + c. 25 t.; cf. Ar. *سَعْدُ الله*. Perh. N 20¹, alt. *שכממלהי* (v. *שכממלהי*); cf. *שעדלהי* v. *שְׁכַמְרֵ الله*.
- שעדו** n. pr. 231, 253; Sin. 186, 191 (*שעוד*) (281), 671, P 24³, Gr. eq. *σοαδου*; cf. Ar. *سَعْد*, and perh. *σαεδος* J. As. 1881, t. xix. 15.
- שעדרי** n. pr. P Eut. 30, v. RAA i. 77, no. 3.
- שעדלהי** n. pr. Sin. 410, 412, 416; v. *שעדאלהי*.
- שעדללה** n. pr. Sin. 425. For *שעדאלהי* q. v.
- שעדת** n. pr. Sin. 295, 537; cf. *سَاعِدَة*.

- שעוד *v. s.* שעדו.
- שעידו n. pr. 176⁴ אלה ש (alt. שעיעו, שעיעו, cf. شَعِيبٌ) "the god of the Ša'īdu"; N 12¹, 23¹; cf. σοαιδος W 2196, σοεδος freq.
- שעיו n. pr. Sin. 558.
- שערה "barley," ZP⁶, 9, pl. שעריא 42¹, שערי ZH⁵, *v. infr.*
- שערן 26², 38¹, 39¹, [40]; "barley" (or perh. "taxation," cf. سَعْر; *v.* ZA iii. 241).
- שעתרם n. pr. loc. 145 c⁵.
- שפר (1) *v.* "to merit well of," w. ל, P 4⁵, 6⁴, pl. שפרו P 1⁴.
- שפר (2) n. pr. 136.
- שפרו n. pr. Sin. 148 (cf. σαπφειρα, σαφφ', MH שפירא, *v.* Dal. 130, n. 1).
- שקא.. n. pr. 273?
- שקילת n. pr. f. מלכת נבטו ש, Hebr. xiii. ('97) 278.
- שקל* (1) *v.* "to bear, take"; ptep. שקלא PR1⁴⁷, F3²³; pl. fem. שקלן עלומתא די שקלן F3²⁷ (acc. to Schr. = "burden, toil").
- שקל (2) "shekel," ZP⁶; pl. ן- 13, 14, 43A⁴.
- שקלן *v. supr.*
- שר* "prince," w. suff. 1 pl. שמש שרן רבא P 135; M. rds. מרן, cf. P 23, 25.
- שרב* *v.* "to drink," M. on P 108 for שורר q. *v.*
- שרה* *v.* "to liberate," Impf. ישרה 145 A⁷. Reflex. ptep. w. pron. משתרהאנה Cil.⁶ "I am taking my meal," cf. [شرب]; > משתרה DHM.
- שריבא n. pr. PM13³, cf. مَحَل Hoff. Jul. 28¹?
- שריכו n. pr. P 11¹ (129, 130); cf. ZMG xii. 214, where Lt. eq. *suricus*; cf. Gr. σοραιχος, σοραιχος, Ar. شَرِيكٌ.
- שריעת n. pr. 244; cf. Ar. شَرِيعة.
- שרירא "strong," 144²; cf. Syr. ܫܪܝܪܐ.
- שרית* "beam, rafter," w. suff. הון- P 8⁴, Eut. 1; cf. Pal.-Syr. [ܫܪܝܬ] (Schwally).
- שרכנ n. pr. 32, i. q. פרגון, *v.* VOJ v. 6.

- שרפיו** n. pr. Sin. 141 (ib. 198 ?); cf. Ar. شَرِيفٌ.
- שרר*** v. Aph. "to set firm," אשר PF3²¹, f. אשרת PF³ (of a decree); pf. pass. אשר (i.e. אֲשַׁר) F⁹; cf. Syr. ܫܪܐ, more gen. ܫܪܐ.
- שרש** n. pr. 105, cf. Hb. שָׂרֵשׁ.
- שרתא** "feast," 146 A 2^{2, 3}; cf. ܫܪܬܐ.
- שת** (1) "six," 196⁶, N 10⁷; 196⁸, ארבעין וש' 311 A² "to him six times" (supply שלם "peace be..."?).
 שתא P 8⁴, F2¹.
- שת** (2) Sin. 567, ... כים שת די ?
- שתא** "drink," ZH⁹.
- שתוא** "winter," ZB¹⁸; cf. Hb. שְׁתו secondary form for ש'. Ar. شتاء, Syr. ܫܬܐ.
- שתי*** v. "to weave, bind up," Impf. 2 m. תשתי ZH^{17, 22} (perh. 3 S. f. "[the soul] shall drink...").
- שתף*** ptcp. משתפף "an associate," PF2²⁰ ? in Syr. ܫܬܦܐ.

ת

- ת** gen. = Gr. θ, but cf. אסרתגא, ברתיא, ימנתיא, תגמא, ת interchanges w. ט in קשטא, קתילה, קשטא; does not suffer metathesis in reflex. forms of זבן, שלא; pref. ת = Eg. fem. in תבא, תחכס, תחפּי, תחנא, תמנא. ת final in f. names; also in masc. cf. אדינת, בגרת, גזיאת, חרתח, מליכת, עבדת, עבישת, עבדעבדת.
- תא** divine name in תא כהן "priest of Ta," Sin. 223^a (cf. ZMG iii. 212) < כהנתא (q.v.) "priestess."
- תבא** n. pr. f. 141¹, 147 B1⁸. Eg. ta-bai (or tobi, tabit, Masp.) "she who is of the spirit."
- תבם** n. pr. f. 215⁴, perh. deriv. fr. יבם, ܬܒܡܐ ?
- תבנא** "straw," PF2⁹.
- תבעאית** adv. "by service," PF2²⁰; cf. ܬܒܐ "to demand," or rd. בעה (v.s. יתבעא) ?

- תגלתפלאסר n. pr. ZB³,⁶ פלסר ת' פלסר ZP^{13,15}; cf. Hb. תגלת פלאסר (once פלסר), Ass. tukulti-habali-sarra. [The third king of that name is the one referred to, he reigned 743—727 B.C.]
- תנמא "guild, corporation," ת' די קיניא P 23³; cf. *τάγμα*, ܡܢܐ.
- תנר* v. "to sell." Impf. יתנר PFr³⁰? cf. Syr. ܡܢܐ.
- תנרא "merchant," Sin. 208; pl. ib. P 4³, PFr⁷, Fr¹⁶, i.e. תנרא (v. s. א).
- תגרתא "commerce, business transaction," PFr²⁵; cf. Syr. ܡܢܐ.
- תדא ? in לגמר ת' Pm⁹⁰ "may he be praised wholly" (Ed.).
- תדה n. pr. (goddess of spring, cf. ܡܢܐ) N 40³; cf. תרה, alt. תדי.
- תדמור n. pr. loc. Tadmor, P 22³, 28⁴; תדמור PFr¹, Fr^{13,30} etc.
- תדמוריא "man of Tadmor," P 20², 36^{a,3,b,2}, P Eut. 2⁷; pl. תדמוריא PzMG xviii. 101, no. 17, בני תדמוריא PFr²⁵ (Pm³⁴).
- תדסים n. pr. N 29¹, cf. Gr. *θε(ο)δοσιος* Strabo 566; alt. תרסים, cf. *θαρσεας, θερσης*?
- תוב* v. "to return." Impf. יתוב N 26⁴.
- תויא gent. 278, cf. *التَّو* in Yemen (Yak. i. 901).
- תורא "bullock" (?) P 145, n. pr. N 21²; cf. freq. Ar. *تور*.
- תזחא 148¹? (Ledr. חיתא "butter," cf. ܡܢܐ).
- תחבס n. pr. f. 142, Eg. *ta + Ḥabis* "the light," cf. ענחחבס.
- תחומא "border," PFr^{12,20}; pl. w. suff. יה— PFr²; cf. Hb. תחם גזר "boundary line of Gezer," Chwol. 2.
- תחפי n. pr. f. 141 "she who is of Hapi," cf. masc. pahapi freq. in Eg.
- תחת "underneath," מן לת' PFr⁴, cf. *من تحت*.
- תמלילא "roof," P 8⁵ (M. > מטליל), Eut. 2³; w. suff. הון— P 93⁵ (> [מב]ל), Eut. 1; cf. Syr. ܡܢܐ.
- תיבול (1) Pm⁴⁵ "H. is removed (יבול) from the way"?
- תיבול (2) n. pr. PRAA i. 75, no. 3; v. Wr. PSBA Nov. '85, 74 f.

- תיבי** n. pr. loc. Pm68.
תידרוס n. pr. (Theodorus, Θεόδωρος) P Sach. 1.
תימרא "tower"? w. **רא** 163 B; cf. **ܩܘܪܝܢܐ**, *θεατρον* > "the setting up of a column"; cf. Targ. **יטור**.
תים* "servant," w. suff. **ה**— Sin. 43¹. In cpds. = "devotee" (but see WRS *Sem.* 80, n. 3). Among cpds. cf. Lat. Timagenes, Timoläus (*v. Mord. Beit.* ap. no. 3).
.. תימ n. pr. frag. Sin. 320, 552, *v. infr.*
תימא (1) n. pr. loc. 113^{a, 3}; cf. Hb. **תִּימָא**.
תימא (2) n. pr. ("servant") P 6, 70¹, 113, M12⁷, ZA³; Sin. (333²) 494, **בני תימא** (M52 ?). For another meaning *v.* VOJ iv. 333, n. 2.
תימאלה n. pr. Sin. 591; cf. *θεμαλλον* W 2020.
תימאלהי n. pr. N 7¹, Sin. 282, 294, 331, 374 + 7 t.; cf. Ar. **تيمر الله**, and Timoläus, son of Odainat and Zenobia; *v.* Vog. *Syr.* p. 31.
תימדושרא n. pr. Sin. 499, *v.* **דושרא**.
תימו n. pr. 157³, 176², 203¹, 243, 259, 276, 318, 338³, and *v.s.* **חימו**. Sin. 604^a ("men of Taimu"); cf. Gr. *θαιμος* (ZMG xv. 443).
תימי n. pr. of a god, P 3⁴, Gr. eq. *Τυχη θαιμειος*, M88, RAA ii. 95, no. 7. Perh. *nisba*, cf. *Αθηνα Γοζμωτη* W 2345; cf. We. *Heid.* 25, 61. As personal name cf. Pm50 ?
תימלהי n. pr. Sin. 278.
תימניא gent. "man of Teima" (203¹), N 4² (22²); pl. f. **תימניתא** N 8².
תימעדת n. pr. Sin. 646; for **תימעצית** ?
תימעמד n. pr. P 124⁴, Gr. eq. *θαιμοαμεδος*; cf. Sab. **אלעמד**.
תימצא n. pr. P 33^{b, 2} (49), *v.* **צא**.
תימרצו n. pr. P 6¹, 33^{b, 2}, 82⁴, 98⁵, 156, M7³, Schr. 1⁴; cf. **ܩܘܪܝܢܐ** Hoff. *Ausz.* 21, n. 159; *v.s.* **רצוא**.
תימשא n. pr. P 34¹, Schr.-S. 6. Perh. **ח' שמשא** "servant of the sun" (Baeth.), but *v.s.* **שא**.
תירא so Nö. ZMG xlii. 474 for **חירא**; perh. **תִּירָא** "leading."
תירו n. pr. 240.
תל* "hill," **תלי** pl. estr. 111¹ ?

- *תלא** v. "to hang." Impf. 2 m. S. w. suff. תלנהי (ת) 145 c, w. נ epen.
- תלמו** n. pr. 321, 344, 348; cf. Hb. תִּלְמִי.
- תלת** (1) "three," 314 D1³ (?); תלתת קיסרין Sin. 457; תלת מאה P 6⁴; תלתין אלפין תלתה N 9⁷; תלתין 196⁶.
- תלת** (2) "a third," N 15³; pl. תלתין תרין "two-thirds," N 15⁴.
- תמ..** 152², for תמא "whole" ?
- תמא** n. pr. f. P Eut. 43.
- תמאי** n. pr. 145 c⁵, cf. Eg. tamai "cat" ?
- תמה** ? "ever," 141² (= ܘܫܘܟܠܐ) > "there" (Syr. ܬܡܗ, cf. תנה, תנן below).
- תמוז** *Tammuz*, the fourth month, July, P 3⁶.
- תמונא** "eight," ות' ארבעין N 16⁴, 17⁶; תמוניא PFr^{148, 49}, Pza⁷; v. s. ו.
- תמכאל** n. pr. ("El sustains, or perfect as El") 94.
- תמכשו** n. pr. PM⁹⁶. Deriv. fr. ܣܚܫܘ "to tax" ?
- תמנהא** v. s. מנחה.
- תמני** v. s. דועפצו.
- תמוניא** v. s. תמונא.
- תמס** n. pr. 235 A¹.
- תנא** "agreement, contract," 69, Nab. Pet.⁵; cf. ܢܘܦܐ. Acc. to Wi. = דנת.
- תנה** "there," Cil.⁵; cf. ܢܘܦܐ, and v. תמה, תנן.
- תנוף** n. pr. dub. 314 B.
- תני** 150⁶ "give" (Imp. of נתן) or "relate" (Imp. of ܢܘܦܐ).
- תנן** "there," P 15³, v. תנה.
- תנתלו** n. pr. Sin. 559, cf. ܢܘܦܐ.
- תסהרא** ? "testimony," 145 B¹; v. Edd. *ad loc.*
- תעמר** n. pr. f. 173³ (283); cf. Gr. ܘܫܘܟܠܐ ?
- תפצא** n. pr. Sin. 32.
- תפתא** n. pr. dub. 317.
- *תצבית** "ornament," w. suff. ה- P 14², 65²; הון- P 11⁴, Sach. I.
- תק..** n. pr. frag. Sin. 31, for תקפו (cf. Ar. ܢܘܦܐ) or תקבו (cf. ܢܘܦܐ).

- תקל*** v. "to hang," Impf. w. suff. and נ open. יתקלנהי 145 A⁶.
- תקן*** v. Pa. "to set in order," מתקננא P 28² (> "lamented for," Vog.); cf. ܩܠܢܐ, ܩܠܢܐ.
- תקף** N 13⁴, N 2³ 'כתב ת'; תקפא N 10⁶ "ratification"; cf. Dn. vi. 8 and MH חזקה "right of possession"; cf. Hb. תִּקַּף.
- תדרמא*** "sleep," w. suff. 1 pl. תדרמנא 129¹ ?
- תרין** "two," 4^o, 196⁶. 'ת אלפין N 14⁸, 'ת תלתין N 15⁴, cstr. תרי 157¹, w. suff. תרויהון P 1¹, 2¹ (for תרוי' one expects 'תרי), הן—P Wr. p. 3; cf. תלתהון Dn. iii. 23; תרתין 186³, N 27¹⁴; f. תרתן P 95², PF1²⁵ (w. זקין), F2⁸ (w. עינן). Cstr. תרתין 196¹.
- תרסין** v. s. תרסין.
- תרעא** "gate," 170³.
- תרתיא** P 16² 'די ת' "for a second time," cf. Syr. ܬܪܬܝܐ; v. Nö. § 154.
- תרתין** v. s. תריין.
- תשמישא** "use, service," PF2²⁰; cstr. תשמיש PF2⁸, Gr. eq. *χρησις*; v. שמש.
- תשע** "nine," N 2⁴, 3³, 23³.
- תשפר** n. pr. PvoJ. B1.
- תשרי** *Tišri*, the seventh month, October, 170¹; P 17⁵, 22, 85⁴, 123^a (Ox. ²)³, M24.

APPENDIX.

Since the above was printed D. H. Müller has published over forty new Palmyrene inscriptions in the *Denkschriften d. kais. Akad. d. Wissensch. (phil.-hist. Cl.)*, Vienna, bd. xlvi. (1898). The following list includes the words and forms alone which occur here for the first time in the Palmyrene dialect. Three of these inscriptions from the British Museum are designated BM.

- אבבא** n. pr. f. 26.
אבגר n. pr. 46, v. בגרת.
אחא n. pr. 15, cf. אחוני.
אידען n. pr. BM3.
אנת "thou," 46^{1, 2}.
אקמת n. pr. f. 12, 30; cf. אקמא.
בבא "gate," 46³.
בולנורעתה n. pr. 46⁶.
ביש* 44, בישת גרא "the unlucky" (f.).
בלחוי n. pr. 12.
בר 46¹¹⁻¹², v. בר (1b).
ברכו n. pr. 18, cf. ברכו (Nab.).
ברעא n. pr. 2, cf. ברען 15.
ברעתה n. pr. 8^a, 31; cf. ברעתא.
בתחלי n. pr. f. 27^a.
בתר* "after," w. suff. בתרה 42⁶.
גומחיא 42⁶, cf. גמח.
גריא n. pr. BM1.
הגי n. pr. f. 3^a, cf. הגה.
הגר n. pr. 14, f. 21; cf. הגרו.
הדירת 15, perh. cstr. "to the glory of"; or n. pr. (m. ?), cf. הדירת.
זמירא n. pr. 27, alt. זהירא ("prudent").
זפרי n. pr. 12 (alt. זכרי, cf. זפרא).
חבת v. 46¹⁰, apparently synonymous with חפר (ib. 9) "to dig."
חגוגא n. pr. 8^a.
חיאל n. pr. 6^{a, b} ?
חליו n. pr. f. 16.

- חלפת n. pr. 45, cf. חלפא, חלפו etc.
 חסד n. pr. f. 31.
 חרא w. בר "freedman," 36; cf. חרי (1).
 חיקר* w. suff. יקרהו 43.
 מהוי n. pr. 42⁵.
 מהון n. pr. 32.
 מלכת n. pr. f. BM3, cf. מלכא etc.
 מען n. pr. 30, 46⁶; cf. מענו.
 מרדא n. pr. 9, cf. μαρδου W 2429.
 מתני n. pr. 43; cf. מתנו.
 נבי n. pr. f. 43^{3, 6}.
 נצרא n. pr. 35, cf. נצור.
 סחיאל n. pr. 46^{2, 14}. (This supports Vog.'s reading in P 99³, v. סחיאל.)
 סרי n. pr. 42⁴.
 עבד n. pr. 36, cf. עבד (2).
 עדילא n. pr. 14, cf. عَدِيل (Ibn Dor. 208).
 עוא n. pr. 28.
 עויץ n. pr. 46², alt. עות; cf. עותו.
 עלל ptep. 46^{5, 7}; cf. עלל.
 עסתורגא n. pr. 46², עשת' ib. 13. Perh. "Aštor is high," v. אלגא.
 עתיכא n. pr. 16, 29 ?
 פא 46⁵ "side" (v. DHM *ad loc.*), or read פאחרתא "and (פ as in Nab.) the other (i.e. שקמא)," correcting לזבידא line 6.
 פון ? 29, פון יומך "on the return of thy day."
 פתיחוב n. pr. 10 ?
 צרודן n. pr. 3^a.
 קבל* n. pr. f. 5.
 ריע n. pr. f. 5.
 שוען n. pr. 46¹⁰.
 שמלא "left side," 46⁷; cf. סמלא.
 שקמא "sycamore tree," 46⁷; pl. שקמן ib. 3.
 שתגא n. pr. f. 6 ?
 תימי n. pr. (personal, v. תימי) 24 (34).

ADDITIONS AND CORRECTIONS.

- P. 2, l. 11. No. 109 from Limyra is a bilingual in Aramaic and Greek.
- P. 4, l. 13. For Nab. Sach. see also Chabot, *Revue Sémitique*, 1897, v. 81 ff. He reads ברדרו קעד אלף לפות נדרה מסנרא שלם קציו בר חנאל אמנא שלם
 "Badru has set up the ox in accordance with his vow (as an) ex-voto. Peace! Kaïsu son of Ḥann'-el the artificer. Peace!"
- P. 4, l. 15. For Nab. Pet. see also Winckler, *Altorient. Forsch.*, 2nd ser. ('98), 60 ff.
- P. 5, l. 7. For 475 f. read 973 ff. The date of the volume is 1884.
- P. 5, l. 14. For Journ. read Transactions (the same error recurs on l. 18). It may be mentioned that PS.-Sh. is a bilingual in Aramaic and Latin, the text of the latter runs: DM • REGINA • LIBERTA • ET • CONJUGE • BARATES • PALMYRENUS • NATIONE • CATUALLAUNA • AN • XXX.
- P. 5, l. 18. Add to the list of Palmyrene inscriptions "PWr. PSBA (Proceedings of the Society, etc.), Nov. 1885; cf. Ledrain, *Rev. d'Assyr. et d'Archéol. Orient.* i. 74 ff. References to the former may be made under בולהא and ירהי."
- P. 8, l. 11 from end. Read Kos., Kosmologie (the former is to be read again on p. 39, l. 17).
- P. 10, l. 7. (s. Wr. Mart.) See *Journ. Sacr. Lit.* 4th ser. viii. ('66), 44—56.
- P. 11, l. 14 f. חרבת and ישבת may perhaps be Hebraisms (חַרְבַּת, יִשְׁבַּת).
- P. 12, l. 9. אכב seems to be incorrect, v. PWr. PSBA, Nov. 1885.
- P. 12, s. אבנית. The Targ. אבניתא should not have been cited, the correct reading is אַבְנִיתָא, see Dal. *Aram.-Neuheb. Wörterb.* 1897, s.v.
- P. 15, s. אחר (2). Wi. (AF, 2nd ser. 63) reads אחר "after."
- P. 15, s. אחיתור. Read PSBA.
- P. 15, l. 2 from end. Read Lihyan. Lihyan or Thamuditic, a name given to some inscriptions from N. Arabia (chiefly in the neighbourhood of el-'Ulā), for which cf. D. H. Müller, *Epig. Denk.*
- P. 16, last line. Omit and cf. s. לישה.
- P. 18, s. אלגשיא. After *ολογεσιος* read (W 2599). Other Greek forms cited by Nö. l. c.
- P. 19, s. אלו. In Nab. Pet.⁴⁵, Nö. Wi. read אנו.
- P. 19, l. 14 from end. For אלכסא read אלכסי. It is probably the same as the preceding אלכסי.

- P. 23, s. אַסקלוטן. The inscription (P 95) refers to a well, most probably that of Aphaca (v. עינא 2), to whose דוּא (q. v.) two אַסקלוטן are offered. The unknown word may perhaps represent *έσχαρίτης* "bread baked over the fire" (cf. אַסְפֵּלָא, אַסְפֵּלָא = *έσχαρα*, Dal. *Aram.-Neuheb. Wörterb.*). For offerings of food in the worship of wells see WRS *Sem.* 177.
- P. 23, s. אַסרוּנפּר. For epds. read epd.
- P. 24, l. 5. For CIL read Cil.
- P. 24, l. 10. Read $\overset{7}{\text{ל}}\overset{4}{\text{ס}}\overset{7}{\text{ט}}$.
- P. 24, s. אַקמא. Cf. perhaps אַקמִי P Eut. 11.
- P. 25, s. אַרסכסּה. For = *ἀριστάξη, ἀριστοξένη* read perhaps *ἀριστόξη** from *ἀριστοξένη* (Nö.).
- P. 26, l. 5. For irzitu read irsitu.
- P. 27, s. ב (2) end. For גללא read כתב.
- P. 28, s. בנבנא. For Mish. Aboth v. 23 read Talm. Kidd. 10^b.
- P. 29, l. 4 from end. Read pl. בתיא Nab. Pet.², estr. בתי Nab. Pet.¹ "Temple" in ב' צלם etc.
- P. 30. For בלוד read בלוד.
- P. 39, s. דחם. For Himy. read Sab.
- P. 40, l. 4. For i. q. Ass. read Ass. eq.
- P. 41, l. 6. Read *δηάριον*.
- P. 41, s. דנת. Read "a contract, record of sale" (cf. Ass. dannītu and v. תנא).
- P. 42, s. הדרננאח. Read n. pr. 72 "Hadad gives brethren," Gr. eq. *αδαδναδναχης*, cf. Ass. nabu-nadin-ah, etc.
- P. 42, l. 6 from end. For יהוי יהא read יהוי יהא.
- P. 43, l. 1. For usi read usi.
- P. 43, l. 10 from end. For הפסתיון read הפסתיון.
- P. 46, l. 6. Read *ουρωδης*.
- P. 47, l. 11. Read *זברעתה* n. pr. P 19³, 63¹, 107², Eut. 16; *זברע[תא]* P 5⁶. Gr. eq. etc.
- P. 48, l. 9. For זבם... zabiši read [זב]... zabili.
- P. 49, s. ה (l. 1). Omit חבוי.
- P. 50, s. חוה. Read Impf. יחוה 149, etc.
- P. 51, s. חוי. For חוז read חוז*.
- P. 51, s. חטיאה. Cf. rather חטיא Ez. vi. 17 (Ktib).
- P. 53, s. חלבבה. Gerjin (with which Wi. AF 106 identifies 'ח) is the hill about 30 min. from Zenjirli where the Hadad inscription (Zn) was discovered.
- P. 55, s. חצר*. For esidani read eşidani.
- P. 56, l. 11 f. Acc. to Wi. (AF, 2nd ser. 62) חרג = "property."
- P. 58, s. טעא (2). Cf. perhaps טענתא Targ. Deut. xxviii. 36 (Dal. *Aram.-Neuheb. Wörterb.*).

- P. 58, l. 4 from end. Omit נרקים (?).
- P. 60, l. 15. Read יוכל v. "to be able," Impf. יכל N 23², etc.
- P. 61, last line. For מיתבא read מותבא.
- P. 62, s. יתר (2). For מתיתר read מיתר.
- P. 64, l. 15. For **كَلَيْب** read **كَلَيْب**.
- P. 67, s. לגיונא. For < read >, and cf. Vog. *Syr.* p. 153.
- P. 68, s. לישא. ליש = ית (the sign of the accusative) is difficult. Hal. reads לישר "to vow, consecrate" (*Rev. Séém.* 1897, v. 84 ff.).
- P. 73, l. 14. For sarri read šarri.
- P. 75, l. 4. For šarra read šarru.
- P. 77, l. 13 from end. After מרנא read (the god of Gaza, cf. *μάρνα* W 2412 g).
- P. 80, s. נהירא. The correct reading is given by Vogüé himself, *Syr.* p. 153. The Palm. ירתא "pious" should not therefore have been quoted by the New Oxf. Heb. Lex. s. v. ידה.
- P. 84, s. סיון. Omit (Vog. ניסן), cf. Vog. *Syr.* p. 153.
- P. 85, s. סמכא. Wi. cfs. Ar. سَمَك "roof."
- P. 85, s. ספא. It should have been mentioned that the characters preceding ספא have been *intentionally* erased; see Vog. *ad loc.*
- P. 94, s. ענישו. See *Hebr.* xiii. ('97) 278.
- P. 96, s. פ. פ is perhaps to be connected with אף; cf. Nö. ZMG xlvi. 103.
- P. 112, s. שורה. Add ZP⁹ (> חורת).

The following cross-references, references to inscriptions, and headings are to be inserted in their places:

- (a) רוא see דואין; מגמר see גמר; נהירא see בתובי.
- (b) בלעקב PMüll. 4³; ידיעבל PMüll. 3²; ירחבולא PMüll. 2².
- (c) [א]סתורנה 109, Gr. eq. *τάφος*, cf. Pers. استودان "sepulchre"; cf. also ZA viii. 96, n. 2.
- דברא n. pr. P Wr. PSBA Nov. '85, 29 ff., no. 3.
- היה "beast," ZH²⁷ ?
- ירי v. "to set, found," ZH²⁹ ?
- מלכו "kingdom," ZP¹⁷ ?

The following names are to be marked as feminine: אהכלי, בולנא, בניח, בולנא, הינת, חטבת, חנה (1), יבמת, כמולח, and the ethnic מוזניתא.

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